Computer algebra independent integration tests

Summer 2022 edition

4-Trig-functions/4.1-Sine/78-4.1.4.2-a+b-sin-^m-c+d-sin-^n-A+B-sin+C-sin^2-

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September 27, 2022 Compiled on September 27, 2022 at 8:20am

Contents

Chapter 1

Introduction

Local contents

This report gives the result of running the computer algebra independent integration test.

The download section in the appendix contains links to download the problems in plain text format used for all CAS systems.

The number of integrals in this report is [34]. This is test number [78].

1.1 Listing of CAS systems tested

The following are the CAS systems tested:

1. Mathematica 13.1 (June 29, 2022) on windows 10.
2. Rubi 4.16.1 (Dec 19, 2018) on Mathematica 13.0.1 on windows 10.
3. Maple 2022.1 (June 1, 2022) on windows 10.
4. Maxima 5.46 (April 13, 2022) using Lisp SBCL 2.1.11.debian on Linux via sagemath 9.6.
5. Fricas 1.3.8 (June 21, 2022) based on sbcl 2.1.11.debian on Linux via sagemath 9.6.
6. Giac/Xcas 1.9.0-13 (July 3, 2022) on Linux via sagemath 9.6.
7. Sympy 1.10.1 (March 20, 2022) Using Python 3.10.4 on Linux.
8. Mupad using Matlab 2021a with Symbolic Math Toolbox Version 8.7 on windows 10.

Maxima and Fricas and Giac are called using Sagemath. This was done using Sagemath `integrate` command by changing the name of the algorithm to use the different CAS systems.

Sympy was called directly from Python.

1.2 Results

Important note: A number of problems in this test suite have no antiderivative in closed form. This means the antiderivative of these integrals can not be expressed in terms of elementary, special functions or `Hypergeometric2F1` functions. `RootSum` and `RootOf` are not allowed.

If a CAS returns the above integral unevaluated within the time limit, then the result is counted as passed and assigned an A grade.

However, if CAS times out, then it is assigned an F grade even if the integral is not integrable, as this implies CAS could not determine that the integral is not integrable in the time limit.

If a CAS returns an antiderivative to such an integral, it is assigned an A grade automatically and this special result is listed in the introduction section of each individual test report to make it easy to identify as this can be important result to investigate.

The results given in in the table below reflects the above.

System	% solved	% Failed
Rubi	100.00 (34)	0.00 (0)
Mathematica	100.00 (34)	0.00 (0)
Fricas	26.47 (9)	73.53 (25)
Mupad	26.47 (9)	73.53 (25)
Maxima	20.59 (7)	79.41 (27)
Maple	14.71 (5)	85.29 (29)
Giac	8.82 (3)	91.18 (31)
Sympy	2.94 (1)	97.06 (33)

Table 1.1: Percentage solved for each CAS

The table below gives additional break down of the grading of quality of the antiderivatives generated by each CAS. The grading is given using the letters A,B,C and F with A being the best quality. The grading is accomplished by comparing the antiderivative generated with the optimal antiderivatives included in the test suite. The following table describes the meaning of these grades.

grade	description
A	Integral was solved and antiderivative is optimal in quality and leaf size.
B	Integral was solved and antiderivative is optimal in quality but leaf size is larger than twice the optimal antiderivatives leaf size.
C	Integral was solved and antiderivative is non-optimal in quality. This can be due to one or more of the following reasons 1. antiderivative contains a hypergeometric function and the optimal antiderivative does not. 2. antiderivative contains a special function and the optimal antiderivative does not. 3. antiderivative contains the imaginary unit and the optimal antiderivative does not.
F	Integral was not solved. Either the integral was returned unevaluated within the time limit, or it timed out, or CAS hanged or crashed or an exception was raised.

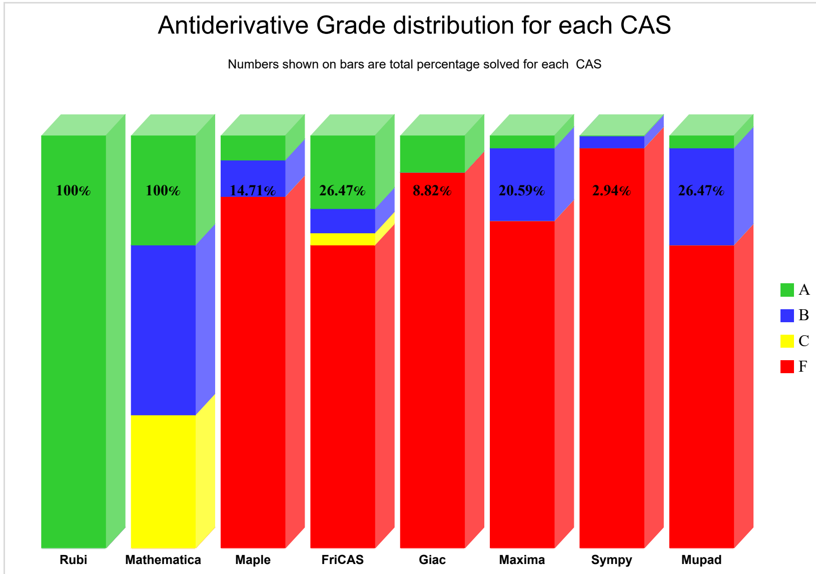
Table 1.2: Description of grading applied to integration result

Grading is implemented for all CAS systems. Based on the above, the following table summarizes the grading for this test suite.

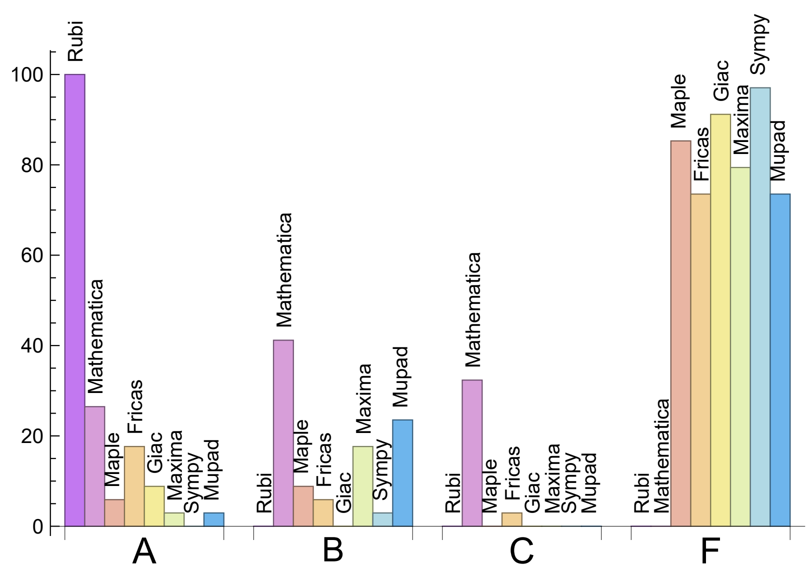
System	% A grade	% B grade	% C grade	% F grade
Rubi	100.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mathematica	26.47	41.18	32.35	0.00
Fricas	17.65	5.88	2.94	73.53
Giac	8.82	0.00	0.00	91.18
Maple	5.88	8.82	0.00	85.29
Mupad	N/A	23.53	0.00	73.53
Maxima	2.94	17.65	0.00	79.41
Sympy	0.00	2.94	0.00	97.06

Table 1.3: Antiderivative Grade distribution of each CAS

The following is a Bar chart illustration of the data in the above table.



The figure below compares the CAS systems for each grade level.



The following table shows the distribution of the different types of failure for each CAS. There are 3 types of reasons why it can fail. The first is when CAS returns back the input within the time limit, which means it could not solve it. This the typical normal failure **F** .

The second is due to time out. CAS could not solve the integral within the 3 minutes time limit which is assigned **F(-1)**.

The third is due to an exception generated. Assigned **F(-2)**. This most likely indicates an interface problem between sagemath and the CAS (applicable only to FriCAS, Maxima and

Giac) or it could be an indication of an internal error in CAS. This type of error requires more investigations to determine the cause.

System	Number failed	Percentage normal failure	Percentage timeout failure	Percentage exception failure
Rubi	0	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %
Mathematica	0	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %
Maple	29	100.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %
Fricas	25	100.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %
Giac	31	77.42 %	9.68 %	12.90 %
Maxima	27	96.30 %	3.70 %	0.00 %
Sympy	33	51.52 %	24.24 %	24.24 %
Mupad	25	100.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %

Table 1.4: Failure statistics for each CAS

1.3 Time and leaf size Performance

The table below summarizes the performance of each CAS system in terms of time used and leaf size of results.

Mean size is the average leaf size produced by the CAS (before any normalization). The Normalized mean is relative to the mean size of the optimal anti-derivative given in the input files.

For example, if CAS has **Normalized mean** of 3, then the mean size of its leaf size is 3 times as large as the mean size of the optimal leaf size.

Median size is value of leaf size where half the values are larger than this and half are smaller (before any normalization). i.e. The Middle value.

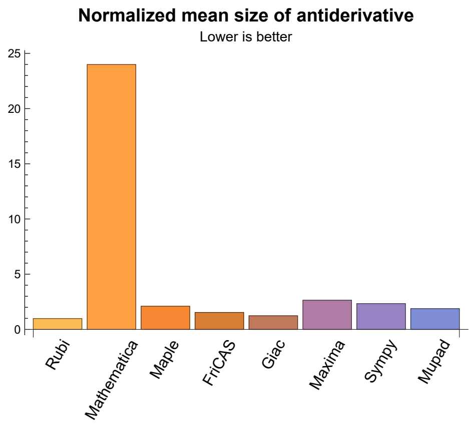
Similarly the **Normalized median** is relative to the median leaf size of the optimal.

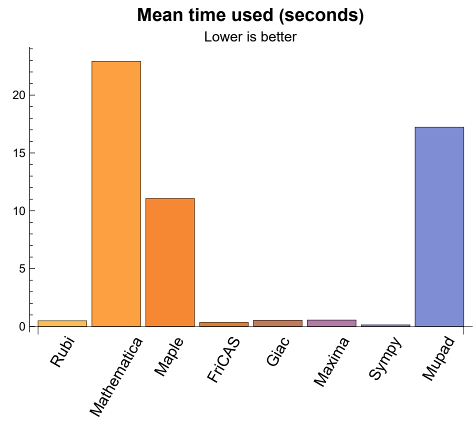
For example, if a CAS has Normalized median of 1.2, then its median is 1.2 as large as the median leaf size of the optimal.

System	Mean time (sec)	Mean size	Normalized mean	Median size	Normalized median
Rubi	0.49	289.82	0.98	303.50	1.00
Mathematica	22.92	6755.38	23.99	4063.50	12.14
Maple	11.06	288.20	2.10	345.00	2.07
Maxima	0.55	753.00	2.64	686.00	2.61
Fricas	0.35	411.22	1.54	320.00	1.66
Sympy	0.14	189.00	2.33	189.00	2.33
Giac	0.52	182.67	1.23	220.00	1.32
Mupad	17.22	535.89	1.88	510.00	2.45

Table 1.5: Time and leaf size performance for each CAS

The following are bar charts for the normalized leafsize and time used from the above table.


Normalized mean size of antiderivative
Lower is better
25
20
15
10
5
0
Rubi
Mathematica
Maple
FriCAS
Giac
Maxima
Sympy
Mupad


Mean time used (seconds)
Lower is better
20
15
10
5
0
Rubi
Mathematica
Maple
FriCAS
Giac
Maxima
Sympy
Mupad

1.4 list of integrals that has no closed form antiderivative

{34}

1.5 List of integrals solved by CAS but has no known antiderivative

Rubi {}

Mathematica {}

Maple {}

Maxima {}

Fricas {}

Sympy {}

Giac {}

Mupad {}

1.6 list of integrals solved by CAS but failed verification

The following are integrals solved by CAS but the verification phase failed to verify the anti-derivative produced is correct. This does not mean necessarily that the anti-derivative is wrong, as additional methods of verification might be needed, or more time is needed (3 minutes time limit was used). These integrals are listed here to make it easier to do further investigation to determine why it was not possible to verify the result produced.

Rubi {}

Mathematica $\{4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 17, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31\}$

Maple Verification phase not implemented yet.

Maxima Verification phase not implemented yet.

Fricas Verification phase not implemented yet.

Sympy Verification phase not implemented yet.

Giac Verification phase not implemented yet.

Mupad Verification phase not implemented yet.

1.7 Timing

The command `AbsoluteTiming[]` was used in Mathematica to obtain the elapsed time for each integrate call. In Maple, the command `Usage` was used as in the following example

```
cpu_time := Usage(assign ('result_of_int',int(expr,x)),output='realtime'
```

For all other CAS systems, the elapsed time to complete each integral was found by taking the difference between the time after the call completed from the time before the call was made. This was done using Python's `time.time()` call.

All elapsed times shown are in seconds. A time limit of 3 CPU minutes was used for each integral. If the integrate command did not complete within this time limit, the integral was aborted and considered to have failed and assigned an F grade. The time used by failed integrals due to time out was not counted in the final statistics.

1.8 Verification

A verification phase was applied on the result of integration for `Rubi` and `Mathematica`.

Future version of this report will implement verification for the other CAS systems. For the integrals whose result was not run through a verification phase, it is assumed that the antiderivative was correct.

Verification phase also had 3 minutes time out. An integral whose result was not verified could still be correct, but further investigation is needed on those integrals. These integrals were marked in the summary table below and also in each integral separate section so they are easy to identify and locate.

1.9 Important notes about some of the results

1.9.1 Important note about Maxima results

Since tests were run in a batch mode, and using an automated script, then any integral where Maxima needed an interactive response from the user to answer a question during the evaluation of the integral will fail.

The exception raised is `ValueError`. Therefore Maxima results is lower than what would result if Maxima was run directly and each question was answered correctly.

The percentage of such failures were not counted for each test file, but for an example, for the `Timofeev` test file, there were about 14 such integrals out of total 705, or about 2 percent. This percentage can be higher or lower depending on the specific input test file.

Such integrals can be identified by looking at the output of the integration in each section for Maxima. The exception message will indicate the cause of error.

Maxima integrate was run using SageMath with the following settings set by default

```
'besselexpand : true'
'display2d : false'
'domain : complex'
'keepfloat : true'
'load(to_poly_solve)'
'load(simplify_sum)'
'load(abs_integrate)' 'load(diag)'
```

SageMath automatic loading of Maxima `abs_integrate` was found to cause some problems. So the following code was added to disable this effect.

```
from sage.interfaces.maxima_lib import maxima_lib
maxima_lib.set('extra_definite_integration_methods', '[]')
```

```
maxima_lib.set('extra_integration_methods', '[]')
```

See https://ask.sagemath.org/question/43088/integrate-results-that-are-different-from-using-maxima/ for reference.

1.9.2 Important note about FriCAS result

There were few integrals which failed due to SageMath interface and not because FriCAS system could not do the integration.

These will fail With error `Exception raised: NotImplementedError`.

The number of such cases seems to be very small. About 1 or 2 percent of all integrals. These can be identified by looking at the exception message given in the result.

1.9.3 Important note about finding leaf size of antiderivative

For Mathematica, Rubi, and Maple, the builtin system function `LeafSize` was used to find the leaf size of each antiderivative.

The other CAS systems (SageMath and Sympy) do not have special builtin function for this purpose at this time. Therefore the leaf size for Fricas and Sympy antiderivative was determined using the following function, thanks to user `slelievre` at https://ask.sagemath.org/question/57123/could-we-have-a-leaf_count-function-in-base-sagemath/

```
def tree_size(expr):
    r"""
    Return the tree size of this expression.
    """
    if expr not in SR:
        # deal with lists, tuples, vectors
        return 1 + sum(tree_size(a) for a in expr)
    expr = SR(expr)
    x, aa = expr.operator(), expr.operands()
    if x is None:
        return 1
    else:
        return 1 + sum(tree_size(a) for a in aa)
```

For Sympy, which was called directly from Python, the following code was used to obtain the leafsize of its result

```
try:
  # 1.7 is a fudge factor since it is low side from actual leaf count
  leafCount = round(1.7*count_ops(anti))

  except Exception as ee:
       leafCount =1
```

1.9.4 Important note about Mupad results

Matlab's symbolic toolbox does not have a leaf count function to measure the size of the antiderivative. Maple was used to determine the leaf size of Mupad output by post processing Mupad result.

Currently no grading of the antiderivative for Mupad is implemented. If it can integrate the problem, it was assigned a B grade automatically as a placeholder. In the future, when grading function is implemented for Mupad, the tests will be rerun again.

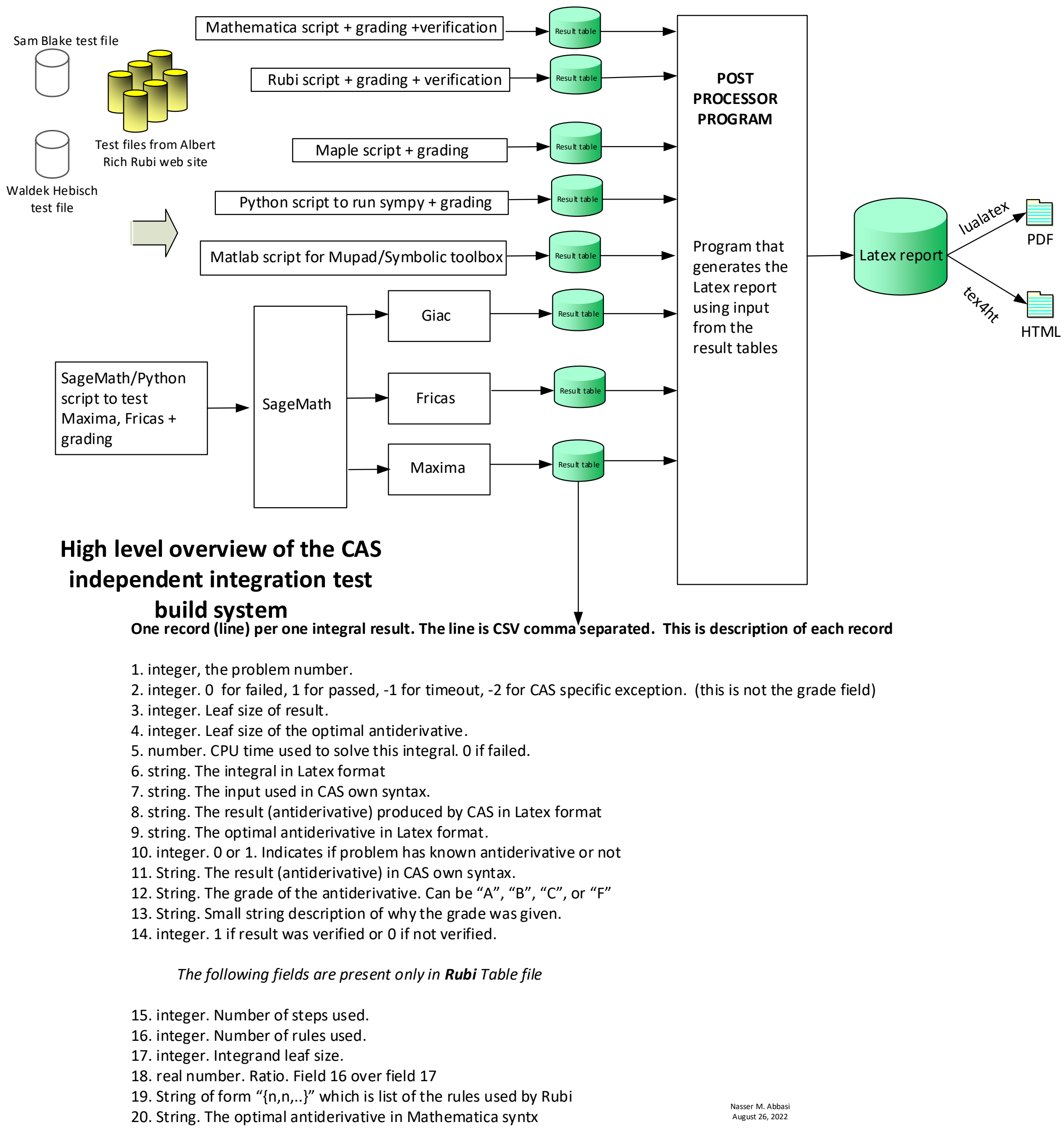
The following is an example of using Matlab's symbolic toolbox (Mupad) to solve an integral

```
integrand = evalin(symengine,'cos(x)*sin(x)')
the_variable = evalin(symengine,'x')
anti = int(integrand,the_variable)
```

Which gives `sin(x)^2/2`

1.10 Design of the test system

The following diagram gives a high level view of the current test build system.



Chapter 2

detailed summary tables of results

Local contents

2.1 List of integrals sorted by grade for each CAS

Local contents

2.1.1 Rubi

A grade: { 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34 }

B grade: { }

C grade: { }

F grade: { }

2.1.2 Mathematica

A grade: { 2, 3, 7, 16, 19, 20, 32, 33, 34 }

B grade: { 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31 }

C grade: { 1, 4, 5, 6, 8, 17, 18, 21, 22, 23, 24 }

F grade: { }

2.1.3 Maple

A grade: { 32, 34 }

B grade: { 7, 16, 33 }

C grade: { }

F grade: { 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31 }

2.1.4 Maxima

A grade: { 32 }

B grade: { 1, 2, 3, 18, 19, 20 }

C grade: { }

F grade: { 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 33, 34 }

2.1.5 FriCAS

A grade: { 2, 3, 19, 20, 32, 34 }

B grade: { 1, 18 }

C grade: { 33 }

F grade: { 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31 }

2.1.6 Sympy

A grade: { }

B grade: { 32 }

C grade: { }

F grade: { 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 33, 34 }

2.1.7 Giac

A grade: { 7, 16, 32 }

B grade: { }

C grade: { }

F grade: { 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 33, 34 }

2.1.8 Mupad

A grade: { 34 }

B grade: { 1, 2, 3, 18, 19, 20, 32, 33 }

C grade: { }

F grade: { 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31 }

2.2 Detailed conclusion table per each integral for all CAS systems

Detailed conclusion table per each integral is given by table below. The elapsed time is in seconds. For failed result it is given as F(-1) if the failure was due to timeout. It is given as F(-2) if the failure was due to an exception being raised, which could indicate a bug in the system. If the failure was due to integral not being evaluated within the time limit, then it is given just an F.

In this table,the column `N.S.` in the table below, which stands for **normalized size** is defined as $\frac{\text{antiderivative leaf size}}{\text{optimal antiderivative leaf size}}$. To help make the table fit, **Mathematica** was abbreviated to **MMA**.

Problem 1	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	F	B	B	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	384	384	899	0	936	791	0	0	1110
N.S.	1	1.00	2.34	0.00	2.44	2.06	0.00	0.00	2.89
time (sec)	N/A	0.607	6.685	1.339	0.590	0.427	0.000	0.000	23.158

Problem 2	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	B	A	F(-2)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	285	285	264	0	684	473	0	0	714
N.S.	1	1.00	0.93	0.00	2.40	1.66	0.00	0.00	2.51
time (sec)	N/A	0.473	2.367	1.348	0.569	0.408	0.000	0.000	20.659

Problem 3	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	B	A	F	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	180	180	160	0	469	271	0	0	185
N.S.	1	1.00	0.89	0.00	2.61	1.51	0.00	0.00	1.03
time (sec)	N/A	0.377	0.535	1.173	0.557	0.421	0.000	0.000	17.164

Problem 4	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	F	F	F	F	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	123	123	19244	0	0	0	0	0	-1
N.S.	1	1.00	156.46	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.187	75.012	0.646	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 5	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	F	F	F	F	F(-2)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	202	202	4061	0	0	0	0	0	-1
N.S.	1	1.00	20.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.389	6.974	0.623	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 6	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	F	F	F	F(-1)	F(-2)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	207	207	8316	0	0	0	0	0	-1
N.S.	1	1.00	40.17	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.416	6.742	0.596	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 7	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F	A	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	167	167	190	345	0	0	0	220	-1
N.S.	1	1.00	1.14	2.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.32	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.410	0.448	21.878	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.572	0.000

Problem 8	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	F	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	257	257	4861	0	0	0	0	0	-1
N.S.	1	1.00	18.91	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.445	15.680	0.704	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 9	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	F	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	366	365	1873	0	0	0	0	0	-1
N.S.	1	1.00	5.12	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.548	8.098	1.429	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 10	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	F	F	F	F(-2)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	392	392	7530	0	0	0	0	0	-1
N.S.	1	1.00	19.21	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.674	50.475	5.803	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 11	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	F	F	F	F(-2)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	385	384	4492	0	0	0	0	0	-1
N.S.	1	1.00	11.67	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.654	29.238	0.642	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 12	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	F	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	375	374	1874	0	0	0	0	0	-1
N.S.	1	1.00	5.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.606	7.265	0.601	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 13	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	F	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	365	365	9629	0	0	0	0	0	-1
N.S.	1	1.00	26.38	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.601	55.879	0.576	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 14	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	F	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	413	413	19634	0	0	0	0	0	-1
N.S.	1	1.00	47.54	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.651	57.911	0.541	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 15	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	F	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	424	424	25065	0	0	0	0	0	-1
N.S.	1	1.00	59.12	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.693	63.895	0.542	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 16	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F	A	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	174	174	196	476	0	0	0	252	-1
N.S.	1	1.00	1.13	2.74	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.45	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.411	0.505	25.378	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.558	0.000

Problem 17	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	F	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	269	269	6226	0	0	0	0	0	-1
N.S.	1	1.00	23.14	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.477	17.751	1.652	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 18	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	F	B	B	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	435	435	1029	0	1390	951	0	0	1253
N.S.	1	1.00	2.37	0.00	3.20	2.19	0.00	0.00	2.88
time (sec)	N/A	0.576	6.899	1.642	0.651	0.484	0.000	0.000	22.847

Problem 19	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	B	A	F(-2)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	322	322	306	0	1004	575	0	0	790
N.S.	1	1.00	0.95	0.00	3.12	1.79	0.00	0.00	2.45
time (sec)	N/A	0.465	3.426	1.736	0.604	0.452	0.000	0.000	23.159

Problem 20	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	B	A	F	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	197	197	177	0	686	320	0	0	510
N.S.	1	1.00	0.90	0.00	3.48	1.62	0.00	0.00	2.59
time (sec)	N/A	0.407	0.710	1.637	0.598	0.411	0.000	0.000	19.422

Problem 21	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	F	F	F	F	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	170	170	21299	0	0	0	0	0	-1
N.S.	1	1.00	125.29	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.294	36.635	1.548	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 22	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	F	F	F	F	F(-2)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	216	216	4066	0	0	0	0	0	-1
N.S.	1	1.00	18.82	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.428	6.873	1.470	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 23	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	F	F	F	F(-1)	F(-2)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	230	230	8321	0	0	0	0	0	-1
N.S.	1	1.00	36.18	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.449	6.984	1.479	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 24	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	F	F	F	F(-2)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	232	232	1087	0	0	0	0	0	-1
N.S.	1	1.00	4.69	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.470	24.560	4.656	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 25	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	F	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	383	381	2572	0	0	0	0	0	-1
N.S.	1	0.99	6.72	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.617	7.974	1.642	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 26	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	F	F	F	F(-2)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	410	410	5175	0	0	0	0	0	-1
N.S.	1	1.00	12.62	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.706	40.222	5.910	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 27	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	F	F	F	F(-2)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	406	403	6591	0	0	0	0	0	-1
N.S.	1	0.99	16.23	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.678	8.481	1.608	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 28	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	F	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	396	393	2574	0	0	0	0	0	-1
N.S.	1	0.99	6.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.652	7.724	1.615	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 29	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	F	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	389	386	9760	0	0	0	0	0	-1
N.S.	1	0.99	25.09	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.648	57.648	1.537	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 30	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	F	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	433	433	31369	0	0	0	0	0	-1
N.S.	1	1.00	72.45	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.703	60.567	1.439	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 31	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	F	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	451	451	20654	0	0	0	0	0	-1
N.S.	1	1.00	45.80	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.780	64.501	1.414	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 32	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	81	113	92	104	102	71	189	76	93
N.S.	1	1.40	1.14	1.28	1.26	0.88	2.33	0.94	1.15
time (sec)	N/A	0.067	0.141	0.224	0.283	0.390	0.136	0.445	13.758

Problem 33	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	C	F	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	117	117	97	516	0	249	0	0	169
N.S.	1	1.00	0.83	4.41	0.00	2.13	0.00	0.00	1.44
time (sec)	N/A	0.142	0.537	6.129	0.000	0.123	0.000	0.000	14.847

Problem 34	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	F(-1)	A	F(-2)	F(-1)	A
verified	N/A	N/A	N/A	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1
N.S.	1	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.02
time (sec)	N/A	0.071	39.977	1.677	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

2.3 Detailed conclusion table specific for Rubi results

The following table is specific to Rubi. It gives additional statistics for each integral. the column **steps** is the number of steps used by Rubi to obtain the antiderivative. The **rules** column is the number of unique rules used. The **integrand size** column is the leaf size of the integrand. Finally the ratio $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ is given. The larger this ratio is, the harder the integral was to solve. In this test, problem number [16] had the largest ratio of [50]

Table 2.1: Rubi specific breakdown of results for each integral

#	grade	number of steps used	number of unique rules	normalized antiderivative leaf size	integrand leaf size	$\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand leaf size}}$
1	A	5	4	1.00	40	0.100
2	A	4	4	1.00	40	0.100
3	A	4	3	1.00	40	0.075
4	A	4	4	1.00	40	0.100
5	A	5	5	1.00	40	0.125
6	A	5	5	1.00	40	0.125
7	A	8	5	1.00	42	0.119
8	A	6	6	1.00	38	0.158
9	A	10	6	1.00	37	0.162
10	A	8	7	1.00	41	0.171
11	A	10	6	1.00	39	0.154
12	A	10	6	1.00	39	0.154
13	A	10	6	1.00	39	0.154
14	A	10	6	1.00	39	0.154
15	A	10	6	1.00	39	0.154
16	A	8	5	1.00	50	0.100
17	A	6	6	1.00	46	0.130
18	A	5	4	1.00	48	0.083
19	A	4	4	1.00	48	0.083
20	A	4	3	1.00	48	0.062
21	A	5	5	1.00	48	0.104
22	A	5	5	1.00	48	0.104
23	A	5	5	1.00	48	0.104
24	A	6	6	1.00	50	0.120
25	A	10	6	0.99	45	0.133

Continued on next page

Table 2.1 – continued from previous page

#	grade	number of steps used	number of unique rules	normalized antiderivative leaf size	integrand leaf size	$\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand leaf size}}$
26	A	8	7	1.00	49	0.143
27	A	10	6	0.99	47	0.128
28	A	10	6	0.99	47	0.128
29	A	10	6	0.99	47	0.128
30	A	10	6	1.00	47	0.128
31	A	10	6	1.00	47	0.128
32	A	2	2	1.40	31	0.065
33	A	5	5	1.00	41	0.122
34	A	0	0	0.00	0	0.000

Chapter 3

Listing of integrals

Local contents

3.1 $\int (a+a\sin(e+fx))^m(c-c\sin(e+fx))^{5/2}\left(A+C\sin^2(e+\right.$

Optimal. Leaf size=384

$$\frac{64c^3(C(39-16m+4m^2)+A(63+32m+4m^2))\cos(e+fx)(a+a\sin(e+fx))^m}{f(5+2m)(7+2m)(9+2m)\left(3+8m+4m^2\right)\sqrt{c-c\sin(e+fx)}}+\frac{16c^2(C(39-16m+4\right.}{}$$

```
[Out] 2*c*(C*(4*m^2-16*m+39)+A*(4*m^2+32*m+63))*cos(f*x+e)*(a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(c-
c*sin(f*x+e))^(3/2)/f/(9+2*m)/(4*m^2+24*m+35)-4*C*(1+2*m)*cos(f*x+e)*(a+a*s
in(f*x+e))^m*(c-c*sin(f*x+e))^(5/2)/f/(4*m^2+32*m+63)+2*C*cos(f*x+e)*(a+a*s
in(f*x+e))^m*(c-c*sin(f*x+e))^(7/2)/c/f/(9+2*m)+64*c^3*(C*(4*m^2-16*m+39)+A
*(4*m^2+32*m+63))*cos(f*x+e)*(a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m/f/(9+2*m)/(16*m^4+128*m^3+3
44*m^2+352*m+105)/(c-c*sin(f*x+e))^(1/2)+16*c^2*(C*(4*m^2-16*m+39)+A*(4*m^2
+32*m+63))*cos(f*x+e)*(a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(c-c*sin(f*x+e))^(1/2)/f/(9+2*m)/(
8*m^3+60*m^2+142*m+105)
```

Rubi [A]

time = 0.61, antiderivative size = 384, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 40, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.100$, Rules used = {3119, 3052, 2819, 2817}

$$\frac{64c^3(A(4m^2+32m+63)+C(4m^2-16m+39))\cos(e+fx)(a\sin(e+fx)+a)^m}{f(2m+5)(2m+7)(2m+9)\left(4m^2+8m+3\right)\sqrt{c-c\sin(e+fx)}}+\frac{16c^2(A(4m^2+32m+63)+C(4m^2-16m+39))\cos(e+fx)\sqrt{c-c\sin(e+fx)}\,(a\sin(e+fx)+a)^m}{f(2m+7)(2m+9)\left(4m^2+16m+15\right)}+\frac{2c(A(4m^2+32m+63)+C(4m^2-16m+39))\cos(e+fx)(c-c\sin(e+fx))^{3/2}(a\sin(e+fx)+a)^m}{f(2m+5)(2m+7)(2m+9)}+\frac{2C\cos(e+fx)(c-c\sin(e+fx))^{7/2}(a\sin(e+fx)+a)^m}{cf(2m+9)}-\frac{4C(2m+1)\cos(e+fx)(c-c\sin(e+fx))^{5/2}(a\sin(e+fx)+a)^m}{f(2m+7)(2m+9)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[(a + a*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c - c*Sin[e + f*x])^(5/2)*(A + C*Sin[e + f*x]^2
),x]
```

```
[Out] (64*c^3*(C*(39 - 16*m + 4*m^2) + A*(63 + 32*m + 4*m^2))*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + a
*Sin[e + f*x])^m)/(f*(5 + 2*m)*(7 + 2*m)*(9 + 2*m)*(3 + 8*m + 4*m^2)*Sqrt[c
 - c*Sin[e + f*x]]) + (16*c^2*(C*(39 - 16*m + 4*m^2) + A*(63 + 32*m + 4*m^2
))*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + a*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Sqrt[c - c*Sin[e + f*x]])/(f*(7 + 2*
m)*(9 + 2*m)*(15 + 16*m + 4*m^2)) + (2*c*(C*(39 - 16*m + 4*m^2) + A*(63 + 3
2*m + 4*m^2))*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + a*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c - c*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2
))/(f*(5 + 2*m)*(7 + 2*m)*(9 + 2*m)) - (4*C*(1 + 2*m)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + a*S
in[e + f*x])^m*(c - c*Sin[e + f*x])^(5/2))/(f*(7 + 2*m)*(9 + 2*m)) + (2*C*C
os[e + f*x]*(a + a*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c - c*Sin[e + f*x])^(7/2))/(c*f*(9 + 2*
m))
```

Rule 2817

```
Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]*((c_) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f
_.)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[-2*b*Cos[e + f*x]*((c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^
n/(f*(2*n + 1)*Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]])), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, n
}, x] && EqQ[b*c + a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[n, -2^(-1)]
```

Rule 2819

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (
f_.)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(-b)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^
(m - 1)*((c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n/(f*(m + n))), x] + Dist[a*((2*m - 1)/(m + n
)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n, x], x] /; Free
Q[{a, b, c, d, e, f, n}, x] && EqQ[b*c + a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && IG
tQ[m - 1/2, 0] &&  !LtQ[n, -1] &&  !(IGtQ[n - 1/2, 0] && LtQ[n, m]) &&  !(I
LtQ[m + n, 0] && GtQ[2*m + n + 1, 0])
```

Rule 3052

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) +
 (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] :> Sim
p[(-B)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*((c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n/(f*(m +
n + 1))), x] - Dist[(B*c*(m - n) - A*d*(m + n + 1))/(d*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a
 + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e
, f, A, B, m, n}, x] && EqQ[b*c + a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] &&  !LtQ[m,
-2^(-1)] && NeQ[m + n + 1, 0]
```

Rule 3119

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
 (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :>
 Simp[(-C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*((c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1
)/(d*f*(m + n + 2))), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x
])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*b*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)
) - b*c*C*(2*m + 1)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A,
 C, m, n}, x] && EqQ[b*c + a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] &&  !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)
] && NeQ[m + n + 2, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int (a+a\sin(e+fx))^m(c-c\sin(e+fx))^{5/2}\left(A+C\sin^2(e+fx)\right)\,dx = \frac{2C\cos(e+fx)(a+a\sin(e+fx))^m}{cf(9+2m)}$$

$$= -\frac{4C(1+2m)\cos(e+fx)(a+a\sin}{f(7+2m)}$$

$$= \frac{2c(C(39-16m+4m^2)+A(63+3}{}$$

$$= \frac{16c^2(C(39-16m+4m^2)+A(63+}{f(3}$$

$$= \frac{64c^3(C(39-16m+4m^2)+A(63+}{f(1+2m)(3+2m)(5+2m}$$

Mathematica [C] Result contains complex when optimal does not.
time = 6.68, size = 899, normalized size = 2.34

$$\frac{(a(1+\sin(e+fx)))^m(c-c\sin(e+fx))^{5/2}\left(\frac{(18900A+12285C+15648Am+648Cm+5280Am^2+1416Cm^2+896Am^3+224Cm^3+64Am^4+16Cm^4)\left(\left(\frac{1}{8}+\frac{i}{8}\right)\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right)+\left(\frac{1}{8}-\frac{i}{8}\right)\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right)\right)}{(1+2m)(3+2m)(5+2m)(7+2m)(9+2m)}+\frac{(18900A+12285C+15648Am+648Cm+5280Am^2+1416Cm^2+896Am^3+224Cm^3+64Am^4+16Cm^4)\left(\left(\frac{1}{8}-\frac{i}{8}\right)\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right)+\left(\frac{1}{8}+\frac{i}{8}\right)\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right)\right)}{(1+2m)(3+2m)(5+2m)(7+2m)(9+2m)}+\frac{(1575A+1575C+1178Am+414Cm+292Am^2+100Cm^2+24Am^3+8Cm^3)\left(\left(\frac{1}{4}-\frac{i}{4}\right)\cos\left(\frac{3}{2}(e+fx)\right)-\left(\frac{1}{4}+\frac{i}{4}\right)\sin\left(\frac{3}{2}(e+fx)\right)\right)}{(3+2m)(5+2m)(7+2m)(9+2m)}+\frac{(1575A+1575C+1178Am+414Cm+292Am^2+100Cm^2+24Am^3+8Cm^3)\left(\left(\frac{1}{4}+\frac{i}{4}\right)\cos\left(\frac{3}{2}(e+fx)\right)-\left(\frac{1}{4}-\frac{i}{4}\right)\sin\left(\frac{3}{2}(e+fx)\right)\right)}{(3+2m)(5+2m)(7+2m)(9+2m)}+\frac{(63A+189C+32Am+44Cm+4Am^2+4Cm^2)\left(\left(-\frac{1}{4}+\frac{i}{4}\right)\cos\left(\frac{5}{2}(e+fx)\right)-\left(\frac{1}{4}+\frac{i}{4}\right)\sin\left(\frac{5}{2}(e+fx)\right)\right)}{(5+2m)(7+2m)(9+2m)}+\frac{(63A+189C+32Am+44Cm+4Am^2+4Cm^2)\left(\left(-\frac{1}{4}-\frac{i}{4}\right)\cos\left(\frac{5}{2}(e+fx)\right)-\left(\frac{1}{4}-\frac{i}{4}\right)\sin\left(\frac{5}{2}(e+fx)\right)\right)}{(5+2m)(7+2m)(9+2m)}+\frac{(15+2m)\left(\left(-\frac{3}{16}-\frac{3i}{16}\right)C\cos\left(\frac{7}{2}(e+fx)\right)+\left(\frac{3}{16}-\frac{3i}{16}\right)C\sin\left(\frac{7}{2}(e+fx)\right)\right)}{(7+2m)(9+2m)}+\frac{(15+2m)\left(\left(-\frac{3}{16}+\frac{3i}{16}\right)C\cos\left(\frac{7}{2}(e+fx)\right)+\left(\frac{3}{16}+\frac{3i}{16}\right)C\sin\left(\frac{7}{2}(e+fx)\right)\right)}{(7+2m)(9+2m)}+\frac{\left(\frac{1}{16}+\frac{i}{16}\right)C\cos\left(\frac{9}{2}(e+fx)\right)+\left(\frac{1}{16}-\frac{i}{16}\right)C\sin\left(\frac{9}{2}(e+fx)\right)}{9+2m}+\frac{\left(\frac{1}{16}-\frac{i}{16}\right)C\cos\left(\frac{9}{2}(e+fx)\right)+\left(\frac{1}{16}+\frac{i}{16}\right)C\sin\left(\frac{9}{2}(e+fx)\right)}{9+2m}\right)}{f\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right)-\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right)\right)^5}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + a*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c - c*Sin[e + f*x])^(5/2)*(A + C*Sin[e + f*x]^2),x]
```

```
[Out] ((a*(1 + Sin[e + f*x]))^m*(c - c*Sin[e + f*x])^(5/2)*(((18900*A + 12285*C +
 15648*A*m + 648*C*m + 5280*A*m^2 + 1416*C*m^2 + 896*A*m^3 + 224*C*m^3 + 64
*A*m^4 + 16*C*m^4)*((1/8 + I/8)*Cos[(e + f*x)/2] + (1/8 - I/8)*Sin[(e + f*x
)/2]))/((1 + 2*m)*(3 + 2*m)*(5 + 2*m)*(7 + 2*m)*(9 + 2*m)) + ((18900*A + 12
285*C + 15648*A*m + 648*C*m + 5280*A*m^2 + 1416*C*m^2 + 896*A*m^3 + 224*C*m
^3 + 64*A*m^4 + 16*C*m^4)*((1/8 - I/8)*Cos[(e + f*x)/2] + (1/8 + I/8)*Sin[(
e + f*x)/2]))/((1 + 2*m)*(3 + 2*m)*(5 + 2*m)*(7 + 2*m)*(9 + 2*m)) + ((1575*
A + 1575*C + 1178*A*m + 414*C*m + 292*A*m^2 + 100*C*m^2 + 24*A*m^3 + 8*C*m^
3)*((1/4 - I/4)*Cos[(3*(e + f*x))/2] - (1/4 + I/4)*Sin[(3*(e + f*x))/2]))/(
(3 + 2*m)*(5 + 2*m)*(7 + 2*m)*(9 + 2*m)) + ((1575*A + 1575*C + 1178*A*m + 4
14*C*m + 292*A*m^2 + 100*C*m^2 + 24*A*m^3 + 8*C*m^3)*((1/4 + I/4)*Cos[(3*(e
 + f*x))/2] - (1/4 - I/4)*Sin[(3*(e + f*x))/2]))/((3 + 2*m)*(5 + 2*m)*(7 +
2*m)*(9 + 2*m)) + ((63*A + 189*C + 32*A*m + 44*C*m + 4*A*m^2 + 4*C*m^2)*((-
1/4 + I/4)*Cos[(5*(e + f*x))/2] - (1/4 + I/4)*Sin[(5*(e + f*x))/2]))/((5 +
2*m)*(7 + 2*m)*(9 + 2*m)) + ((63*A + 189*C + 32*A*m + 44*C*m + 4*A*m^2 + 4*
C*m^2)*((-1/4 - I/4)*Cos[(5*(e + f*x))/2] - (1/4 - I/4)*Sin[(5*(e + f*x))/2
]))/((5 + 2*m)*(7 + 2*m)*(9 + 2*m)) + ((15 + 2*m)*((-3/16 - (3*I)/16)*C*Cos
[(7*(e + f*x))/2] + (3/16 - (3*I)/16)*C*Sin[(7*(e + f*x))/2]))/((7 + 2*m)*(
9 + 2*m)) + ((15 + 2*m)*((-3/16 + (3*I)/16)*C*Cos[(7*(e + f*x))/2] + (3/16
+ (3*I)/16)*C*Sin[(7*(e + f*x))/2]))/((7 + 2*m)*(9 + 2*m)) + ((1/16 + I/16)
*C*Cos[(9*(e + f*x))/2] + (1/16 - I/16)*C*Sin[(9*(e + f*x))/2])/(9 + 2*m) +
 ((1/16 - I/16)*C*Cos[(9*(e + f*x))/2] + (1/16 + I/16)*C*Sin[(9*(e + f*x))/
2])/(9 + 2*m)))/(f*(Cos[(e + f*x)/2] - Sin[(e + f*x)/2])^5)
```

Maple [F]
time = 1.34, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (a+a\sin(fx+e))^m (c-c\sin(fx+e))^{\frac{5}{2}} \left(A+C\left(\sin^2(fx+e)\right)\right)\, dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(c-c*sin(f*x+e))^(5/2)*(A+C*sin(f*x+e)^2),x)
```

```
[Out] int((a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(c-c*sin(f*x+e))^(5/2)*(A+C*sin(f*x+e)^2),x)
```

Maxima [B] Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 936 vs. 2(379) = 758.

time = 0.59, size = 936, normalized size = 2.44

[illegible]

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(c-c*sin(f*x+e))^(5/2)*(A+C*sin(f*x+e)^2),x, a
lgorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] -2*(((4*m^2 + 24*m + 43)*a^m*c^(5/2) - (12*m^2 + 40*m - 15)*a^m*c^(5/2)*sin
(f*x + e)/(cos(f*x + e) + 1) + 2*(4*m^2 + 8*m + 35)*a^m*c^(5/2)*sin(f*x + e
)^2/(cos(f*x + e) + 1)^2 + 2*(4*m^2 + 8*m + 35)*a^m*c^(5/2)*sin(f*x + e)^3/
(cos(f*x + e) + 1)^3 - (12*m^2 + 40*m - 15)*a^m*c^(5/2)*sin(f*x + e)^4/(cos
(f*x + e) + 1)^4 + (4*m^2 + 24*m + 43)*a^m*c^(5/2)*sin(f*x + e)^5/(cos(f*x
+ e) + 1)^5)*A*e^(2*m*log(sin(f*x + e)/(cos(f*x + e) + 1) + 1) - m*log(sin(
f*x + e)^2/(cos(f*x + e) + 1)^2 + 1))/((8*m^3 + 36*m^2 + 46*m + 15)*(sin(f*
x + e)^2/(cos(f*x + e) + 1)^2 + 1)^(5/2)) + 4*(2*(4*m^2 + 56*m + 219)*a^m*c
^(5/2) - 4*(4*m^3 + 56*m^2 + 219*m)*a^m*c^(5/2)*sin(f*x + e)/(cos(f*x + e)
+ 1) + (16*m^4 + 240*m^3 + 1136*m^2 + 1380*m + 1971)*a^m*c^(5/2)*sin(f*x +
e)^2/(cos(f*x + e) + 1)^2 - (48*m^4 + 496*m^3 + 1568*m^2 + 3108*m - 315)*a^
m*c^(5/2)*sin(f*x + e)^3/(cos(f*x + e) + 1)^3 + 4*(8*m^4 + 68*m^3 + 290*m^2
 + 111*m + 567)*a^m*c^(5/2)*sin(f*x + e)^4/(cos(f*x + e) + 1)^4 + 4*(8*m^4
+ 68*m^3 + 290*m^2 + 111*m + 567)*a^m*c^(5/2)*sin(f*x + e)^5/(cos(f*x + e)
+ 1)^5 - (48*m^4 + 496*m^3 + 1568*m^2 + 3108*m - 315)*a^m*c^(5/2)*sin(f*x +
 e)^6/(cos(f*x + e) + 1)^6 + (16*m^4 + 240*m^3 + 1136*m^2 + 1380*m + 1971)*
a^m*c^(5/2)*sin(f*x + e)^7/(cos(f*x + e) + 1)^7 - 4*(4*m^3 + 56*m^2 + 219*m
)*a^m*c^(5/2)*sin(f*x + e)^8/(cos(f*x + e) + 1)^8 + 2*(4*m^2 + 56*m + 219)*
a^m*c^(5/2)*sin(f*x + e)^9/(cos(f*x + e) + 1)^9)*C*e^(2*m*log(sin(f*x + e)/
(cos(f*x + e) + 1) + 1) - m*log(sin(f*x + e)^2/(cos(f*x + e) + 1)^2 + 1))/(
(32*m^5 + 400*m^4 + 1840*m^3 + 3800*m^2 + 3378*m + 2*(32*m^5 + 400*m^4 + 18
40*m^3 + 3800*m^2 + 3378*m + 945)*sin(f*x + e)^2/(cos(f*x + e) + 1)^2 + (32
*m^5 + 400*m^4 + 1840*m^3 + 3800*m^2 + 3378*m + 945)*sin(f*x + e)^4/(cos(f*
x + e) + 1)^4 + 945)*(sin(f*x + e)^2/(cos(f*x + e) + 1)^2 + 1)^(5/2)))/f
```

Fricas [**B**] Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 791 vs. $2(379) = 758$.
time = 0.43, size = 791, normalized size = 2.06

[illegible]

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(c-c*sin(f*x+e))^(5/2)*(A+C*sin(f*x+e)^2),x, a
lgorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 2*((16*C*c^2*m^4 + 128*C*c^2*m^3 + 344*C*c^2*m^2 + 352*C*c^2*m + 105*C*c^2)
*cos(f*x + e)^5 + 128*(A + C)*c^2*m^2 - (16*C*c^2*m^4 + 224*C*c^2*m^3 + 776
```

```
*C*c^2*m^2 + 904*C*c^2*m + 285*C*c^2)*cos(f*x + e)^4 + 512*(2*A - C)*c^2*m
- (16*(A + 3*C)*c^2*m^4 + 32*(5*A + 16*C)*c^2*m^3 + 8*(65*A + 253*C)*c^2*m^
2 + 8*(75*A + 328*C)*c^2*m + 3*(63*A + 289*C)*c^2)*cos(f*x + e)^3 + 96*(21*
A + 13*C)*c^2 + (16*(A + C)*c^2*m^4 + 224*(A + C)*c^2*m^3 + 8*(133*A + 85*C
)*c^2*m^2 + 1864*(A + C)*c^2*m + 3*(231*A + 263*C)*c^2)*cos(f*x + e)^2 + 2*
(16*(A + C)*c^2*m^4 + 192*(A + C)*c^2*m^3 + 856*(A + C)*c^2*m^2 + 16*(109*A
 + 85*C)*c^2*m + 3*(483*A + 419*C)*c^2)*cos(f*x + e) + (128*(A + C)*c^2*m^2
 + (16*C*c^2*m^4 + 128*C*c^2*m^3 + 344*C*c^2*m^2 + 352*C*c^2*m + 105*C*c^2)
*cos(f*x + e)^4 + 512*(2*A - C)*c^2*m + 2*(16*C*c^2*m^4 + 176*C*c^2*m^3 + 5
60*C*c^2*m^2 + 628*C*c^2*m + 195*C*c^2)*cos(f*x + e)^3 + 96*(21*A + 13*C)*c
^2 - (16*(A + C)*c^2*m^4 + 160*(A + C)*c^2*m^3 + 8*(65*A + 113*C)*c^2*m^2 +
 24*(25*A + 57*C)*c^2*m + 9*(21*A + 53*C)*c^2)*cos(f*x + e)^2 - 2*(16*(A +
C)*c^2*m^4 + 192*(A + C)*c^2*m^3 + 792*(A + C)*c^2*m^2 + 16*(77*A + 101*C)*
c^2*m + 3*(147*A + 211*C)*c^2)*cos(f*x + e))*sin(f*x + e))*sqrt(-c*sin(f*x
+ e) + c)*(a*sin(f*x + e) + a)^m/(32*f*m^5 + 400*f*m^4 + 1840*f*m^3 + 3800*
f*m^2 + 3378*f*m + (32*f*m^5 + 400*f*m^4 + 1840*f*m^3 + 3800*f*m^2 + 3378*f
*m + 945*f)*cos(f*x + e) - (32*f*m^5 + 400*f*m^4 + 1840*f*m^3 + 3800*f*m^2
+ 3378*f*m + 945*f)*sin(f*x + e) + 945*f)
```

Sympy [**F(-1)**] Timed out
time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*sin(f*x+e))**m*(c-c*sin(f*x+e))**(5/2)*(A+C*sin(f*x+e)**2),x
)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

Giac [**F**]
time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

could not integrate

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(c-c*sin(f*x+e))^(5/2)*(A+C*sin(f*x+e)^2),x, a
lgorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*sin(f*x + e)^2 + A)*(-c*sin(f*x + e) + c)^(5/2)*(a*sin(f*x + e
) + a)^m, x)
```

Mupad [**B**]
time = 23.16, size = 1110, normalized size = 2.89

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A + C*sin(e + f*x)^2)*(a + a*sin(e + f*x))^m*(c - c*sin(e + f*x))^(5/2
),x)
```

```
[Out] ((c - c*sin(e + f*x))^(1/2)*((C*c^2*(a + a*sin(e + f*x))^m*(m*352i + m^2*34
4i + m^3*128i + m^4*16i + 105i))/(8*f*(m*3378i + m^2*3800i + m^3*1840i + m^
4*400i + m^5*32i + 945i)) + (c^2*exp(e*5i + f*x*5i)*(a + a*sin(e + f*x))^m*
(18900*A + 12285*C + 15648*A*m + 648*C*m + 5280*A*m^2 + 896*A*m^3 + 64*A*m^
4 + 1416*C*m^2 + 224*C*m^3 + 16*C*m^4))/(4*f*(m*3378i + m^2*3800i + m^3*184
0i + m^4*400i + m^5*32i + 945i)) + (c^2*exp(e*4i + f*x*4i)*(a + a*sin(e + f
*x))^m*(A*18900i + C*12285i + A*m*15648i + C*m*648i + A*m^2*5280i + A*m^3*8
96i + A*m^4*64i + C*m^2*1416i + C*m^3*224i + C*m^4*16i))/(4*f*(m*3378i + m^
2*3800i + m^3*1840i + m^4*400i + m^5*32i + 945i)) + (c^2*exp(e*3i + f*x*3i)
*(2*m + 1)*(a + a*sin(e + f*x))^m*(1575*A + 1575*C + 1178*A*m + 414*C*m + 2
92*A*m^2 + 24*A*m^3 + 100*C*m^2 + 8*C*m^3))/(2*f*(m*3378i + m^2*3800i + m^3
*1840i + m^4*400i + m^5*32i + 945i)) + (c^2*exp(e*6i + f*x*6i)*(2*m + 1)*(a
 + a*sin(e + f*x))^m*(A*1575i + C*1575i + A*m*1178i + C*m*414i + A*m^2*292i
 + A*m^3*24i + C*m^2*100i + C*m^3*8i))/(2*f*(m*3378i + m^2*3800i + m^3*1840
i + m^4*400i + m^5*32i + 945i)) + (C*c^2*exp(e*9i + f*x*9i)*(a + a*sin(e +
f*x))^m*(352*m + 344*m^2 + 128*m^3 + 16*m^4 + 105))/(8*f*(m*3378i + m^2*380
0i + m^3*1840i + m^4*400i + m^5*32i + 945i)) - (3*C*c^2*exp(e*1i + f*x*1i)*
(a + a*sin(e + f*x))^m*(720*m + 632*m^2 + 192*m^3 + 16*m^4 + 225))/(8*f*(m*
3378i + m^2*3800i + m^3*1840i + m^4*400i + m^5*32i + 945i)) - (3*C*c^2*exp(
e*8i + f*x*8i)*(a + a*sin(e + f*x))^m*(m*720i + m^2*632i + m^3*192i + m^4*1
6i + 225i))/(8*f*(m*3378i + m^2*3800i + m^3*1840i + m^4*400i + m^5*32i + 94
5i)) - (c^2*exp(e*7i + f*x*7i)*(a + a*sin(e + f*x))^m*(8*m + 4*m^2 + 3)*(63
*A + 189*C + 32*A*m + 44*C*m + 4*A*m^2 + 4*C*m^2))/(2*f*(m*3378i + m^2*3800
i + m^3*1840i + m^4*400i + m^5*32i + 945i)) - (c^2*exp(e*2i + f*x*2i)*(a +
a*sin(e + f*x))^m*(8*m + 4*m^2 + 3)*(A*63i + C*189i + A*m*32i + C*m*44i + A
*m^2*4i + C*m^2*4i))/(2*f*(m*3378i + m^2*3800i + m^3*1840i + m^4*400i + m^5
*32i + 945i))))/(exp(e*5i + f*x*5i) + (exp(e*4i + f*x*4i)*(3378*m + 3800*m^
2 + 1840*m^3 + 400*m^4 + 32*m^5 + 945))/(m*3378i + m^2*3800i + m^3*1840i +
m^4*400i + m^5*32i + 945i))
```

3.2 $\int (a+a\sin(e+fx))^m(c-c\sin(e+fx))^{3/2}\,(A+C\sin^2(e+$

Optimal. Leaf size=285

$$\frac{8c^2(C(19-8m+4m^2)+A(35+24m+4m^2))\cos(e+fx)(a+a\sin(e+fx))^m}{f(5+2m)(7+2m)\left(3+8m+4m^2\right)\sqrt{c-c\sin(e+fx)}}+\frac{2c(C(19-8m+4m^2)+$$

```
[Out] -4*C*(1+2*m)*cos(f*x+e)*(a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(c-c*sin(f*x+e))^(3/2)/f/(4*m^2+
24*m+35)+2*C*cos(f*x+e)*(a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(c-c*sin(f*x+e))^(5/2)/c/f/(7+2*
m)+8*c^2*(C*(4*m^2-8*m+19)+A*(4*m^2+24*m+35))*cos(f*x+e)*(a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m
/f/(7+2*m)/(8*m^3+36*m^2+46*m+15)/(c-c*sin(f*x+e))^(1/2)+2*c*(C*(4*m^2-8*m+
19)+A*(4*m^2+24*m+35))*cos(f*x+e)*(a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(c-c*sin(f*x+e))^(1/2)
/f/(7+2*m)/(4*m^2+16*m+15)
```

Rubi [A]
time = 0.47, antiderivative size = 285, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 40, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.100$, Rules used = {3119, 3052, 2819, 2817}

$$\frac{8c^2(A(4m^2+24m+35)+C(4m^2-8m+19))\cos(e+fx)(a\sin(e+fx)+a)^m}{f(2m+5)(2m+7)\left(4m^2+8m+3\right)\sqrt{c-c\sin(e+fx)}}+\frac{2c(A(4m^2+24m+35)+C(4m^2-8m+19))\cos(e+fx)\sqrt{c-c\sin(e+fx)}\,(a\sin(e+fx)+a)^m}{f(2m+3)(2m+5)(2m+7)}+\frac{2C\cos(e+fx)(c-c\sin(e+fx))^{5/2}(a\sin(e+fx)+a)^m}{cf(2m+7)}-\frac{4C(2m+1)\cos(e+fx)(c-c\sin(e+fx))^{3/2}(a\sin(e+fx)+a)^m}{f(2m+5)(2m+7)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[(a + a*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c - c*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*(A + C*Sin[e + f*x]^2
),x]
```

```
[Out] (8*c^2*(C*(19 - 8*m + 4*m^2) + A*(35 + 24*m + 4*m^2))*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + a*S
in[e + f*x])^m)/(f*(5 + 2*m)*(7 + 2*m)*(3 + 8*m + 4*m^2)*Sqrt[c - c*Sin[e +
 f*x]]) + (2*c*(C*(19 - 8*m + 4*m^2) + A*(35 + 24*m + 4*m^2))*Cos[e + f*x]*
(a + a*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Sqrt[c - c*Sin[e + f*x]])/(f*(3 + 2*m)*(5 + 2*m)*(7
+ 2*m)) - (4*C*(1 + 2*m)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + a*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c - c*Sin[e +
 f*x])^(3/2))/(f*(5 + 2*m)*(7 + 2*m)) + (2*C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + a*Sin[e + f*
x])^m*(c - c*Sin[e + f*x])^(5/2))/(c*f*(7 + 2*m))
```

Rule 2817

```
Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]*((c_) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f
_.)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[-2*b*Cos[e + f*x]*((c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^
n/(f*(2*n + 1)*Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]])), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, n
}, x] && EqQ[b*c + a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[n, -2^(-1)]
```

Rule 2819

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (
f_.)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(-b)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^
(m - 1)*((c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n/(f*(m + n))), x] + Dist[a*((2*m - 1)/(m + n
)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n, x], x] /; Free
```

```
Q[{a, b, c, d, e, f, n}, x] && EqQ[b*c + a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && IG
tQ[m - 1/2, 0] &&  !LtQ[n, -1] &&  !(IGtQ[n - 1/2, 0] && LtQ[n, m]) &&  !(I
LtQ[m + n, 0] && GtQ[2*m + n + 1, 0])
```

Rule 3052

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) +
 (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] :> Sim
p[(-B)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*((c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n/(f*(m +
n + 1))), x] - Dist[(B*c*(m - n) - A*d*(m + n + 1))/(d*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a
 + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e
, f, A, B, m, n}, x] && EqQ[b*c + a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] &&  !LtQ[m,
-2^(-1)] && NeQ[m + n + 1, 0]
```

Rule 3119

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
 (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :>
 Simp[(-C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*((c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1
)/(d*f*(m + n + 2))), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x
])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*b*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)
) - b*c*C*(2*m + 1)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A,
 C, m, n}, x] && EqQ[b*c + a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] &&  !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)
] && NeQ[m + n + 2, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int (a+a\sin(e+fx))^m(c-c\sin(e+fx))^{3/2}\left(A+C\sin^2(e+fx)\right)\,dx = \frac{2C\cos(e+fx)(a+a\sin(e+fx))^m \cdots}{cf(7+2m)\cdots}$$

$$= -\frac{4C(1+2m)\cos(e+fx)(a+a\sin \cdots}{f(5+2m)\cdots}$$

$$= \frac{2c(C(19-8m+4m^2)+A(35+24 \cdots}{\cdots}$$

$$= \frac{8c^2(C(19-8m+4m^2)+A(35+2 \cdots}{f(1+2m)(3+2m)(5+ \cdots}$$

Mathematica [A]
time = 2.37, size = 264, normalized size = 0.93

$$\frac{c\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right)+\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right)\right)(a(1+\sin(e+fx)))^m\sqrt{c-c\sin(e+fx)}\left(700A+494C+760Am+284Cm+272Am^2+136Cm^2+32Am^3+16Cm^3-2C(39+110m+68m^2+8m^3)\cos(2(e+fx))-(1+2m)\left(4A(35+24m+4m^2)+C(253+80m+12m^2)\right)\sin(e+fx)+15C\sin(3(e+fx))+46Cm\sin(3(e+fx))+36Cm^2\sin(3(e+fx))+8Cm^3\sin(3(e+fx))\right)}{2f(1+2m)(3+2m)(5+2m)(7+2m)\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right)-\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right)\right)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + a*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c - c*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*(A + C*Sin[e +
f*x]^2),x]
```

```
[Out] (c*(Cos[(e + f*x)/2] + Sin[(e + f*x)/2])*(a*(1 + Sin[e + f*x]))^m*Sqrt[c -
c*Sin[e + f*x]]*(700*A + 494*C + 760*A*m + 284*C*m + 272*A*m^2 + 136*C*m^2
+ 32*A*m^3 + 16*C*m^3 - 2*C*(39 + 110*m + 68*m^2 + 8*m^3)*Cos[2*(e + f*x)]
- (1 + 2*m)*(4*A*(35 + 24*m + 4*m^2) + C*(253 + 80*m + 12*m^2))*Sin[e + f*x
] + 15*C*Sin[3*(e + f*x)] + 46*C*m*Sin[3*(e + f*x)] + 36*C*m^2*Sin[3*(e + f
*x)] + 8*C*m^3*Sin[3*(e + f*x)]))/(2*f*(1 + 2*m)*(3 + 2*m)*(5 + 2*m)*(7 + 2
*m)*(Cos[(e + f*x)/2] - Sin[(e + f*x)/2]))
```

Maple [F]
time = 1.35, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \left(a+a\sin\left(fx+e\right)\right)^{m}\left(c-c\sin\left(fx+e\right)\right)^{\frac{3}{2}}\left(A+C\left(\sin^{2}\left(fx+e\right)\right)\right)\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(c-c*sin(f*x+e))^(3/2)*(A+C*sin(f*x+e)^2),x)
```

```
[Out] int((a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(c-c*sin(f*x+e))^(3/2)*(A+C*sin(f*x+e)^2),x)
```

Maxima [B] Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 684 vs. 2(283) = 566.
time = 0.57, size = 684, normalized size = 2.40

$$-\frac{2\left(\frac{\left(a^{m}c^{\frac{3}{2}}(2m+5)-\frac{a^{m}c^{\frac{3}{2}}(2m-3)\sin(fx+e)}{\cos(fx+e)+1}-\frac{a^{m}c^{\frac{3}{2}}(2m-3)\sin(fx+e)^{2}}{(\cos(fx+e)+1)^{2}}+\frac{a^{m}c^{\frac{3}{2}}(2m+5)\sin(fx+e)^{3}}{(\cos(fx+e)+1)^{3}}\right)Ae^{\left(2m\log\left(\frac{\sin(fx+e)}{\cos(fx+e)+1}+1\right)-m\log\left(\frac{\sin(fx+e)^{2}}{(\cos(fx+e)+1)^{2}}+1\right)\right)}}{(4m^{2}+8m+3)\left(\frac{\sin(fx+e)^{2}}{(\cos(fx+e)+1)^{2}}+1\right)^{\frac{3}{2}}}+\frac{4\left(2a^{m}c^{\frac{3}{2}}(2m+13)-\frac{4(2m^{2}+13m)a^{m}c^{\frac{3}{2}}\sin(fx+e)}{\cos(fx+e)+1}+\frac{(8m^{3}+60m^{2}+66m+91)a^{m}c^{\frac{3}{2}}\sin(fx+e)^{2}}{(\cos(fx+e)+1)^{2}}-\frac{(8m^{3}+20m^{2}+82m-35)a^{m}c^{\frac{3}{2}}\sin(fx+e)^{3}}{(\cos(fx+e)+1)^{3}}-\frac{(8m^{3}+20m^{2}+82m-35)a^{m}c^{\frac{3}{2}}\sin(fx+e)^{4}}{(\cos(fx+e)+1)^{4}}+\frac{(8m^{3}+60m^{2}+66m+91)a^{m}c^{\frac{3}{2}}\sin(fx+e)^{5}}{(\cos(fx+e)+1)^{5}}-\frac{4(2m^{2}+13m)a^{m}c^{\frac{3}{2}}\sin(fx+e)^{6}}{(\cos(fx+e)+1)^{6}}+\frac{2a^{m}c^{\frac{3}{2}}(2m+13)\sin(fx+e)^{7}}{(\cos(fx+e)+1)^{7}}\right)Ce^{\left(2m\log\left(\frac{\sin(fx+e)}{\cos(fx+e)+1}+1\right)-m\log\left(\frac{\sin(fx+e)^{2}}{(\cos(fx+e)+1)^{2}}+1\right)\right)}}{\left(16m^{4}+128m^{3}+344m^{2}+352m+\frac{2(16m^{4}+128m^{3}+344m^{2}+352m+105)\sin(fx+e)^{2}}{(\cos(fx+e)+1)^{2}}+\frac{(16m^{4}+128m^{3}+344m^{2}+352m+105)\sin(fx+e)^{4}}{(\cos(fx+e)+1)^{4}}+105\right)\left(\frac{\sin(fx+e)^{2}}{(\cos(fx+e)+1)^{2}}+1\right)^{\frac{3}{2}}}\right)}{f}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(c-c*sin(f*x+e))^(3/2)*(A+C*sin(f*x+e)^2),x, a
lgorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] -2*((a^m*c^(3/2)*(2*m + 5) - a^m*c^(3/2)*(2*m - 3)*sin(f*x + e)/(cos(f*x +
e) + 1) - a^m*c^(3/2)*(2*m - 3)*sin(f*x + e)^2/(cos(f*x + e) + 1)^2 + a^m*c
^(3/2)*(2*m + 5)*sin(f*x + e)^3/(cos(f*x + e) + 1)^3)*A*e^(2*m*log(sin(f*x
+ e)/(cos(f*x + e) + 1) + 1) - m*log(sin(f*x + e)^2/(cos(f*x + e) + 1)^2 +
1))/((4*m^2 + 8*m + 3)*(sin(f*x + e)^2/(cos(f*x + e) + 1)^2 + 1)^(3/2)) + 4
*(2*a^m*c^(3/2)*(2*m + 13) - 4*(2*m^2 + 13*m)*a^m*c^(3/2)*sin(f*x + e)/(cos
(f*x + e) + 1) + (8*m^3 + 60*m^2 + 66*m + 91)*a^m*c^(3/2)*sin(f*x + e)^2/(c
os(f*x + e) + 1)^2 - (8*m^3 + 20*m^2 + 82*m - 35)*a^m*c^(3/2)*sin(f*x + e)^
3/(cos(f*x + e) + 1)^3 - (8*m^3 + 20*m^2 + 82*m - 35)*a^m*c^(3/2)*sin(f*x +
 e)^4/(cos(f*x + e) + 1)^4 + (8*m^3 + 60*m^2 + 66*m + 91)*a^m*c^(3/2)*sin(f
*x + e)^5/(cos(f*x + e) + 1)^5 - 4*(2*m^2 + 13*m)*a^m*c^(3/2)*sin(f*x + e)^
6/(cos(f*x + e) + 1)^6 + 2*a^m*c^(3/2)*(2*m + 13)*sin(f*x + e)^7/(cos(f*x +
 e) + 1)^7)*C*e^(2*m*log(sin(f*x + e)/(cos(f*x + e) + 1) + 1) - m*log(sin(f
*x + e)^2/(cos(f*x + e) + 1)^2 + 1))/((16*m^4 + 128*m^3 + 344*m^2 + 352*m +
```

```
2*(16*m^4 + 128*m^3 + 344*m^2 + 352*m + 105)*sin(f*x + e)^2/(cos(f*x + e)
+ 1)^2 + (16*m^4 + 128*m^3 + 344*m^2 + 352*m + 105)*sin(f*x + e)^4/(cos(f*x
 + e) + 1)^4 + 105)*(sin(f*x + e)^2/(cos(f*x + e) + 1)^2 + 1)^(3/2)))/f
```

Fricas [A]
time = 0.41, size = 473, normalized size = 1.66

$$-\frac{2\left(\left(8\,Ccm^3+36\,Ccm^2+46\,Ccm+15\,Cc\right)\cos\left(fx+e\right)^4-16\,(A+C)cm^2+\left(8\,Ccm^3+68\,Ccm^2+110\,Ccm+39\,Cc\right)\cos\left(fx+e\right)^3-32\,(3\,A-C)cm-\left(8\,(A+C)cm^3+4\,(13\,A+5\,C)cm^2+94\,(A+C)cm+(35\,A+43\,C)c\right)\cos\left(fx+e\right)^2-4\,(35\,A+19\,C)c-\left(8\,(A+C)cm^3+68\,(A+C)cm^2+2\,(95\,A+63\,C)cm+(175\,A+143\,C)c\right)\cos\left(fx+e\right)-\left(16\,(A+C)cm^2+\left(8\,Ccm^3+36\,Ccm^2+46\,Ccm+15\,Cc\right)\cos\left(fx+e\right)^3+32\,(3\,A-C)cm-8\,\left(4\,Ccm^2+8\,Ccm+3\,Cc\right)\cos\left(fx+e\right)^2+4\,(35\,A+19\,C)c-\left(8\,(A+C)cm^3+52\,(A+C)cm^2+2\,(47\,A+79\,C)cm+(35\,A+67\,C)c\right)\cos\left(fx+e\right)\right)\sin\left(fx+e\right)\right)\sqrt{-c\sin\left(fx+e\right)+c}\,\left(a\sin\left(fx+e\right)+a\right)^m}{16\,fm^4+128\,fm^3+344\,fm^2+352\,fm+\left(16\,fm^4+128\,fm^3+344\,fm^2+352\,fm+105\,f\right)\cos\left(fx+e\right)-\left(16\,fm^4+128\,fm^3+344\,fm^2+352\,fm+105\,f\right)\sin\left(fx+e\right)+105\,f}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(c-c*sin(f*x+e))^(3/2)*(A+C*sin(f*x+e)^2),x, a
lgorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] -2*((8*C*c*m^3 + 36*C*c*m^2 + 46*C*c*m + 15*C*c)*cos(f*x + e)^4 - 16*(A + C
)*c*m^2 + (8*C*c*m^3 + 68*C*c*m^2 + 110*C*c*m + 39*C*c)*cos(f*x + e)^3 - 32
*(3*A - C)*c*m - (8*(A + C)*c*m^3 + 4*(13*A + 5*C)*c*m^2 + 94*(A + C)*c*m +
 (35*A + 43*C)*c)*cos(f*x + e)^2 - 4*(35*A + 19*C)*c - (8*(A + C)*c*m^3 + 6
8*(A + C)*c*m^2 + 2*(95*A + 63*C)*c*m + (175*A + 143*C)*c)*cos(f*x + e) - (
16*(A + C)*c*m^2 + (8*C*c*m^3 + 36*C*c*m^2 + 46*C*c*m + 15*C*c)*cos(f*x + e
)^3 + 32*(3*A - C)*c*m - 8*(4*C*c*m^2 + 8*C*c*m + 3*C*c)*cos(f*x + e)^2 + 4
*(35*A + 19*C)*c - (8*(A + C)*c*m^3 + 52*(A + C)*c*m^2 + 2*(47*A + 79*C)*c*
m + (35*A + 67*C)*c)*cos(f*x + e))*sin(f*x + e))*sqrt(-c*sin(f*x + e) + c)*
(a*sin(f*x + e) + a)^m/(16*f*m^4 + 128*f*m^3 + 344*f*m^2 + 352*f*m + (16*f*
m^4 + 128*f*m^3 + 344*f*m^2 + 352*f*m + 105*f)*cos(f*x + e) - (16*f*m^4 + 1
28*f*m^3 + 344*f*m^2 + 352*f*m + 105*f)*sin(f*x + e) + 105*f)
```

Sympy [F(-2)]
time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: SystemError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*sin(f*x+e))**m*(c-c*sin(f*x+e))**(3/2)*(A+C*sin(f*x+e)**2),x
)
```

```
[Out] Exception raised: SystemError >> excessive stack use: stack is 3004 deep
```

Giac [F]
time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

could not integrate

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(c-c*sin(f*x+e))^(3/2)*(A+C*sin(f*x+e)^2),x, a
lgorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*sin(f*x + e)^2 + A)*(-c*sin(f*x + e) + c)^(3/2)*(a*sin(f*x + e
) + a)^m, x)
```

Mupad [B]
time = 20.66, size = 714, normalized size = 2.51

$$\frac{\sqrt{c-c\,\sin\left(e+f\,x\right)}\,\left(\frac{C\,c\,{\left(a+a\,\sin\left(e+f\,x\right)\right)}^m\,\left(m^3\,8{}\mathrm{i}+m^2\,36{}\mathrm{i}+m\,46{}\mathrm{i}+15{}\mathrm{i}\right)}{4\,f\,\left(16\,m^4+128\,m^3+344\,m^2+352\,m+105\right)}+\frac{c\,{\mathrm{e}}^{e\,3{}\mathrm{i}+f\,x\,3{}\mathrm{i}}\,{\left(a+a\,\sin\left(e+f\,x\right)\right)}^m\,\left(1260\,A+735\,C+1144\,A\,m-18\,C\,m+336\,A\,m^2+32\,A\,m^3+100\,C\,m^2+8\,C\,m^3\right)}{4\,f\,\left(16\,m^4+128\,m^3+344\,m^2+352\,m+105\right)}-\frac{c\,{\mathrm{e}}^{e\,4{}\mathrm{i}+f\,x\,4{}\mathrm{i}}\,{\left(a+a\,\sin\left(e+f\,x\right)\right)}^m\,\left(A\,1260{}\mathrm{i}+C\,735{}\mathrm{i}+A\,m\,1144{}\mathrm{i}-C\,m\,18{}\mathrm{i}+A\,m^2\,336{}\mathrm{i}+A\,m^3\,32{}\mathrm{i}+C\,m^2\,100{}\mathrm{i}+C\,m^3\,8{}\mathrm{i}\right)}{4\,f\,\left(16\,m^4+128\,m^3+344\,m^2+352\,m+105\right)}-\frac{C\,c\,{\mathrm{e}}^{e\,7{}\mathrm{i}+f\,x\,7{}\mathrm{i}}\,{\left(a+a\,\sin\left(e+f\,x\right)\right)}^m\,\left(8\,m^3+36\,m^2+46\,m+15\right)}{4\,f\,\left(16\,m^4+128\,m^3+344\,m^2+352\,m+105\right)}-\frac{C\,c\,{\mathrm{e}}^{e\,1{}\mathrm{i}+f\,x\,1{}\mathrm{i}}\,{\left(a+a\,\sin\left(e+f\,x\right)\right)}^m\,\left(8\,m^3+100\,m^2+174\,m+63\right)}{4\,f\,\left(16\,m^4+128\,m^3+344\,m^2+352\,m+105\right)}+\frac{C\,c\,{\mathrm{e}}^{e\,6{}\mathrm{i}+f\,x\,6{}\mathrm{i}}\,{\left(a+a\,\sin\left(e+f\,x\right)\right)}^m\,\left(m^3\,8{}\mathrm{i}+m^2\,100{}\mathrm{i}+m\,174{}\mathrm{i}+63{}\mathrm{i}\right)}{4\,f\,\left(16\,m^4+128\,m^3+344\,m^2+352\,m+105\right)}+\frac{c\,{\mathrm{e}}^{e\,5{}\mathrm{i}+f\,x\,5{}\mathrm{i}}\,\left(2\,m+1\right)\,{\left(a+a\,\sin\left(e+f\,x\right)\right)}^m\,\left(140\,A+175\,C+96\,A\,m+16\,C\,m+16\,A\,m^2+4\,C\,m^2\right)}{4\,f\,\left(16\,m^4+128\,m^3+344\,m^2+352\,m+105\right)}-\frac{c\,{\mathrm{e}}^{e\,2{}\mathrm{i}+f\,x\,2{}\mathrm{i}}\,\left(2\,m+1\right)\,{\left(a+a\,\sin\left(e+f\,x\right)\right)}^m\,\left(A\,140{}\mathrm{i}+C\,175{}\mathrm{i}+A\,m\,96{}\mathrm{i}+C\,m\,16{}\mathrm{i}+A\,m^2\,16{}\mathrm{i}+C\,m^2\,4{}\mathrm{i}\right)}{4\,f\,\left(16\,m^4+128\,m^3+344\,m^2+352\,m+105\right)}\right)}{{\mathrm{e}}^{e\,4{}\mathrm{i}+f\,x\,4{}\mathrm{i}}-\frac{{\mathrm{e}}^{e\,3{}\mathrm{i}+f\,x\,3{}\mathrm{i}}\,\left(m^4\,16{}\mathrm{i}+m^3\,128{}\mathrm{i}+m^2\,344{}\mathrm{i}+m\,352{}\mathrm{i}+105{}\mathrm{i}\right)}{16\,m^4+128\,m^3+344\,m^2+352\,m+105}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A + C*sin(e + f*x)^2)*(a + a*sin(e + f*x))^m*(c - c*sin(e + f*x))^(3/2
),x)
```

```
[Out] ((c - c*sin(e + f*x))^(1/2)*((C*c*(a + a*sin(e + f*x))^m*(m*46i + m^2*36i +
 m^3*8i + 15i))/(4*f*(352*m + 344*m^2 + 128*m^3 + 16*m^4 + 105)) + (c*exp(e
*3i + f*x*3i)*(a + a*sin(e + f*x))^m*(1260*A + 735*C + 1144*A*m - 18*C*m +
336*A*m^2 + 32*A*m^3 + 100*C*m^2 + 8*C*m^3))/(4*f*(352*m + 344*m^2 + 128*m^
3 + 16*m^4 + 105)) - (c*exp(e*4i + f*x*4i)*(a + a*sin(e + f*x))^m*(A*1260i
+ C*735i + A*m*1144i - C*m*18i + A*m^2*336i + A*m^3*32i + C*m^2*100i + C*m^
3*8i))/(4*f*(352*m + 344*m^2 + 128*m^3 + 16*m^4 + 105)) - (C*c*exp(e*7i + f
*x*7i)*(a + a*sin(e + f*x))^m*(46*m + 36*m^2 + 8*m^3 + 15))/(4*f*(352*m + 3
44*m^2 + 128*m^3 + 16*m^4 + 105)) - (C*c*exp(e*1i + f*x*1i)*(a + a*sin(e +
f*x))^m*(174*m + 100*m^2 + 8*m^3 + 63))/(4*f*(352*m + 344*m^2 + 128*m^3 + 1
6*m^4 + 105)) + (C*c*exp(e*6i + f*x*6i)*(a + a*sin(e + f*x))^m*(m*174i + m^
2*100i + m^3*8i + 63i))/(4*f*(352*m + 344*m^2 + 128*m^3 + 16*m^4 + 105)) +
(c*exp(e*5i + f*x*5i)*(2*m + 1)*(a + a*sin(e + f*x))^m*(140*A + 175*C + 96*
A*m + 16*C*m + 16*A*m^2 + 4*C*m^2))/(4*f*(352*m + 344*m^2 + 128*m^3 + 16*m^
4 + 105)) - (c*exp(e*2i + f*x*2i)*(2*m + 1)*(a + a*sin(e + f*x))^m*(A*140i
+ C*175i + A*m*96i + C*m*16i + A*m^2*16i + C*m^2*4i))/(4*f*(352*m + 344*m^2
 + 128*m^3 + 16*m^4 + 105))))/(exp(e*4i + f*x*4i) - (exp(e*3i + f*x*3i)*(m*
352i + m^2*344i + m^3*128i + m^4*16i + 105i))/(352*m + 344*m^2 + 128*m^3 +
16*m^4 + 105))
```

3.3 $\int (a+a\sin(e+fx))^m \sqrt{c-c\sin(e+fx)}\,(A+C\sin^2(e+$

Optimal. Leaf size=180

$$\frac{2c(C-6Cm+A(5+2m))\cos(e+fx)(a+a\sin(e+fx))^m}{f(1+2m)(5+2m)\sqrt{c-c\sin(e+fx)}}+\frac{4cC(1+2m)\cos(e+fx)(a+a\sin(e+fx))^{1}}{af(3+2m)(5+2m)\sqrt{c-c\sin(e+fx)}}$$

```
[Out] 2*C*cos(f*x+e)*(a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(c-c*sin(f*x+e))^(3/2)/c/f/(5+2*m)+2*c*(C
-6*C*m+A*(5+2*m))*cos(f*x+e)*(a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m/f/(4*m^2+12*m+5)/(c-c*sin(f
*x+e))^(1/2)+4*c*C*(1+2*m)*cos(f*x+e)*(a+a*sin(f*x+e))^(1+m)/a/f/(4*m^2+16*
m+15)/(c-c*sin(f*x+e))^(1/2)
```

Rubi [A]
time = 0.38, antiderivative size = 180, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 40, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.075$, Rules used = {3119, 3050, 2817}

$$\frac{2c(A(2m+5)-6Cm+C)\cos(e+fx)(a\sin(e+fx)+a)^m}{f(2m+1)(2m+5)\sqrt{c-c\sin(e+fx)}}+\frac{2C\cos(e+fx)(c-c\sin(e+fx))^{3/2}(a\sin(e+fx)+a)^m}{cf(2m+5)}+\frac{4cC(2m+1)\cos(e+fx)(a\sin(e+fx)+a)^{m+1}}{af(2m+3)(2m+5)\sqrt{c-c\sin(e+fx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[(a + a*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Sqrt[c - c*Sin[e + f*x]]*(A + C*Sin[e + f*x]^2),
x]
```

```
[Out] (2*c*(C - 6*C*m + A*(5 + 2*m))*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + a*Sin[e + f*x])^m)/(f*(1 +
 2*m)*(5 + 2*m)*Sqrt[c - c*Sin[e + f*x]]) + (4*c*C*(1 + 2*m)*Cos[e + f*x]*(
a + a*Sin[e + f*x])^(1 + m))/(a*f*(3 + 2*m)*(5 + 2*m)*Sqrt[c - c*Sin[e + f*
x]]) + (2*C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + a*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c - c*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2))
/(c*f*(5 + 2*m))
```

Rule 2817

```
Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]*((c_) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f
_.)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[-2*b*Cos[e + f*x]*((c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^
n/(f*(2*n + 1)*Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]])), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, n
}, x] && EqQ[b*c + a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[n, -2^(-1)]
```

Rule 3050

```
Int[Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] :> Dist
[B/d, Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1), x], x] - D
ist[(B*c - A*d)/d, Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n, x],
 x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && EqQ[b*c + a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^
2 - b^2, 0]
```

Rule 3119

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
 (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :>
 Simp[(-C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*((c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1
)/(d*f*(m + n + 2))), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x
])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*b*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)
) - b*c*C*(2*m + 1)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A,
 C, m, n}, x] && EqQ[b*c + a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] &&  !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)
] && NeQ[m + n + 2, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int (a+a\sin(e+fx))^m \sqrt{c-c\sin(e+fx)}\,\left(A+C\sin^2(e+fx)\right)\,dx = \frac{2C\cos(e+fx)(a+a\sin(e+fx))^m}{cf(5+2m)}$$

$$= \frac{2C\cos(e+fx)(a+a\sin(e+fx))^m}{cf(5+2m)}$$

$$= \frac{2c(C-6Cm+A(5+2m))\cos(e+}{f(1+2m)(5+2m)\sqrt{c-}}$$

Mathematica [A]
time = 0.53, size = 160, normalized size = 0.89

$$-\frac{\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right)+\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right)\right)(a(1+\sin(e+fx)))^m\sqrt{c-c\sin(e+fx)}\,\left(-30A-19C-32Am-8Cm-8Am^2-4Cm^2+C(3+8m+4m^2)\cos(2(e+fx))+8C(1+2m)\sin(e+fx)\right)}{f(1+2m)(3+2m)(5+2m)\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right)-\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right)\right)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + a*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Sqrt[c - c*Sin[e + f*x]]*(A + C*Sin[e + f*
x]^2),x]
```

```
[Out] -(((Cos[(e + f*x)/2] + Sin[(e + f*x)/2])*(a*(1 + Sin[e + f*x]))^m*Sqrt[c -
c*Sin[e + f*x]]*(-30*A - 19*C - 32*A*m - 8*C*m - 8*A*m^2 - 4*C*m^2 + C*(3 +
 8*m + 4*m^2)*Cos[2*(e + f*x)] + 8*C*(1 + 2*m)*Sin[e + f*x]))/(f*(1 + 2*m)*
(3 + 2*m)*(5 + 2*m)*(Cos[(e + f*x)/2] - Sin[(e + f*x)/2])))
```

Maple [F]
time = 1.17, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (a+a\sin(fx+e))^m \sqrt{c-c\sin(fx+e)}\,\left(A+C\left(\sin^2(fx+e)\right)\right)\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(c-c*sin(f*x+e))^(1/2)*(A+C*sin(f*x+e)^2),x)
```

[Out] int((a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(c-c*sin(f*x+e))^(1/2)*(A+C*sin(f*x+e)^2),x)

Maxima [B] Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 469 vs. $2(179) = 358$.

time = 0.56, size = 469, normalized size = 2.61

$$\frac{2\left(\frac{4\left(\frac{4a^m\sqrt{c}\,m\sin(fx+e)}{\cos(fx+e)+1}-\frac{(4m^2+4m+5)a^m\sqrt{c}\sin(fx+e)^2}{(\cos(fx+e)+1)^2}-\frac{(4m^2+4m+5)a^m\sqrt{c}\sin(fx+e)^3}{(\cos(fx+e)+1)^3}+\frac{4a^m\sqrt{c}\,m\sin(fx+e)^4}{(\cos(fx+e)+1)^4}-2a^m\sqrt{c}-\frac{2a^m\sqrt{c}\sin(fx+e)^5}{(\cos(fx+e)+1)^5}\right)Ce^{\left(2m\log\left(\frac{\sin(fx+e)}{\cos(fx+e)+1}+1\right)-m\log\left(\frac{\sin(fx+e)^2}{(\cos(fx+e)+1)^2}+1\right)\right)}}{\left(8m^3+36m^2+46m+\frac{2(8m^3+36m^2+46m+15)\sin(fx+e)^2}{(\cos(fx+e)+1)^2}+\frac{(8m^3+36m^2+46m+15)\sin(fx+e)^4}{(\cos(fx+e)+1)^4}+15\right)\sqrt{\frac{\sin(fx+e)^2}{(\cos(fx+e)+1)^2}+1}}-\frac{\left(a^m\sqrt{c}+\frac{a^m\sqrt{c}\sin(fx+e)}{\cos(fx+e)+1}\right)Ae^{\left(2m\log\left(\frac{\sin(fx+e)}{\cos(fx+e)+1}+1\right)-m\log\left(\frac{\sin(fx+e)^2}{(\cos(fx+e)+1)^2}+1\right)\right)}}{(2m+1)\sqrt{\frac{\sin(fx+e)^2}{(\cos(fx+e)+1)^2}+1}}\right)}{f}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(c-c*sin(f*x+e))^(1/2)*(A+C*sin(f*x+e)^2),x, a lgorithm="maxima")

[Out] 2*(4*(4*a^m*sqrt(c)*m*sin(f*x + e)/(cos(f*x + e) + 1) - (4*m^2 + 4*m + 5)*a^m*sqrt(c)*sin(f*x + e)^2/(cos(f*x + e) + 1)^2 - (4*m^2 + 4*m + 5)*a^m*sqrt(c)*sin(f*x + e)^3/(cos(f*x + e) + 1)^3 + 4*a^m*sqrt(c)*m*sin(f*x + e)^4/(cos(f*x + e) + 1)^4 - 2*a^m*sqrt(c) - 2*a^m*sqrt(c)*sin(f*x + e)^5/(cos(f*x + e) + 1)^5)*C*e^(2*m*log(sin(f*x + e)/(cos(f*x + e) + 1) + 1) - m*log(sin(f*x + e)^2/(cos(f*x + e) + 1)^2 + 1))/((8*m^3 + 36*m^2 + 46*m + 2*(8*m^3 + 36*m^2 + 46*m + 15)*sin(f*x + e)^2/(cos(f*x + e) + 1)^2 + (8*m^3 + 36*m^2 + 46*m + 15)*sin(f*x + e)^4/(cos(f*x + e) + 1)^4 + 15)*sqrt(sin(f*x + e)^2/(cos(f*x + e) + 1)^2 + 1)) - (a^m*sqrt(c) + a^m*sqrt(c)*sin(f*x + e)/(cos(f*x + e) + 1))*A*e^(2*m*log(sin(f*x + e)/(cos(f*x + e) + 1) + 1) - m*log(sin(f*x + e)^2/(cos(f*x + e) + 1)^2 + 1))/((2*m + 1)*sqrt(sin(f*x + e)^2/(cos(f*x + e) + 1)^2 + 1)))/f

Fricas [A]

time = 0.42, size = 271, normalized size = 1.51

$$-\frac{2\left((4Cm^2+8Cm+3C)\cos(fx+e)^3-4(A+C)m^2+(4Cm^2-C)\cos(fx+e)^2-16Am-(4(A+C)m^2+8(2A+C)m+15A+11C)\cos(fx+e)-(4(A+C)m^2-(4Cm^2+8Cm+3C)\cos(fx+e)^2+16Am-4(2Cm+C)\cos(fx+e)+15A+7C)\sin(fx+e)-15A-7C\right)\sqrt{-c\sin(fx+e)+c}\,(a\sin(fx+e)+a)^m}{8fm^3+36fm^2+46fm+(8fm^3+36fm^2+46fm+15f)\cos(fx+e)-(8fm^3+36fm^2+46fm+15f)\sin(fx+e)+15f}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(c-c*sin(f*x+e))^(1/2)*(A+C*sin(f*x+e)^2),x, a lgorithm="fricas")

[Out] -2*((4*C*m^2 + 8*C*m + 3*C)*cos(f*x + e)^3 - 4*(A + C)*m^2 + (4*C*m^2 - C)*cos(f*x + e)^2 - 16*A*m - (4*(A + C)*m^2 + 8*(2*A + C)*m + 15*A + 11*C)*cos(f*x + e) - (4*(A + C)*m^2 - (4*C*m^2 + 8*C*m + 3*C)*cos(f*x + e)^2 + 16*A*m - 4*(2*C*m + C)*cos(f*x + e) + 15*A + 7*C)*sin(f*x + e) - 15*A - 7*C)*sqrt(-c*sin(f*x + e) + c)*(a*sin(f*x + e) + a)^m/(8*f*m^3 + 36*f*m^2 + 46*f*m + (8*f*m^3 + 36*f*m^2 + 46*f*m + 15*f)*cos(f*x + e) - (8*f*m^3 + 36*f*m^2 + 46*f*m + 15*f)*sin(f*x + e) + 15*f)

Sympy [F]

time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (a(\sin(e+fx)+1))^m\sqrt{-c(\sin(e+fx)-1)}\left(A+C\sin^2(e+fx)\right)dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*sin(f*x+e))**m*(c-c*sin(f*x+e))**(1/2)*(A+C*sin(f*x+e)**2),x
)
```

```
[Out] Integral((a*(sin(e + f*x) + 1))**m*sqrt(-c*(sin(e + f*x) - 1))*(A + C*sin(e
 + f*x)**2), x)
```

Giac [F]
time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

could not integrate

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(c-c*sin(f*x+e))^(1/2)*(A+C*sin(f*x+e)^2),x, a
lgorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*sin(f*x + e)^2 + A)*sqrt(-c*sin(f*x + e) + c)*(a*sin(f*x + e)
+ a)^m, x)
```

Mupad [B]
time = 17.16, size = 185, normalized size = 1.03

$$-\frac{{\left(a\,\left(\sin\left(e+f\,x\right)+1\right)\right)}^m\,\sqrt{-c\,\left(\sin\left(e+f\,x\right)-1\right)}\,\left(60\,A\,\cos\left(e+f\,x\right)+35\,C\,\cos\left(e+f\,x\right)-3\,C\,\cos\left(3\,e+3\,f\,x\right)-8\,C\,\sin\left(2\,e+2\,f\,x\right)-4\,C\,m^2\,\cos\left(3\,e+3\,f\,x\right)+64\,A\,m\,\cos\left(e+f\,x\right)+8\,C\,m\,\cos\left(e+f\,x\right)+16\,A\,m^2\,\cos\left(e+f\,x\right)-8\,C\,m\,\cos\left(3\,e+3\,f\,x\right)+4\,C\,m^2\,\cos\left(e+f\,x\right)-16\,C\,m\,\sin\left(2\,e+2\,f\,x\right)\right)}{2\,f\,\left(\sin\left(e+f\,x\right)-1\right)\,\left(8\,m^3+36\,m^2+46\,m+15\right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A + C*sin(e + f*x)^2)*(a + a*sin(e + f*x))^m*(c - c*sin(e + f*x))^(1/2
),x)
```

```
[Out] -((a*(sin(e + f*x) + 1))^m*(-c*(sin(e + f*x) - 1))^(1/2)*(60*A*cos(e + f*x)
 + 35*C*cos(e + f*x) - 3*C*cos(3*e + 3*f*x) - 8*C*sin(2*e + 2*f*x) - 4*C*m^
2*cos(3*e + 3*f*x) + 64*A*m*cos(e + f*x) + 8*C*m*cos(e + f*x) + 16*A*m^2*co
s(e + f*x) - 8*C*m*cos(3*e + 3*f*x) + 4*C*m^2*cos(e + f*x) - 16*C*m*sin(2*e
 + 2*f*x)))/(2*f*(sin(e + f*x) - 1)*(46*m + 36*m^2 + 8*m^3 + 15))
```

3.4 $\int \frac{(a+a\sin(e+fx))^m(A+C\sin^2(e+fx))}{\sqrt{c-c\sin(e+fx)}}\,dx$

Optimal. Leaf size=123

$$\frac{(A+C)\cos(e+fx)\,{}_2F_1\left(1,\frac{1}{2}+m;\frac{3}{2}+m;\frac{1}{2}(1+\sin(e+fx))\right)(a+a\sin(e+fx))^m}{f(1+2m)\sqrt{c-c\sin(e+fx)}}-\frac{2C\cos(e+fx)(a+a\sin(e+fx))^{1+m}}{af(3+2m)\sqrt{c-c\sin(e+fx)}}$$

```
[Out] (A+C)*cos(f*x+e)*hypergeom([1, 1/2+m],[3/2+m],1/2+1/2*sin(f*x+e))*(a+a*sin(
f*x+e))^m/f/(1+2*m)/(c-c*sin(f*x+e))^(1/2)-2*C*cos(f*x+e)*(a+a*sin(f*x+e))^
(1+m)/a/f/(3+2*m)/(c-c*sin(f*x+e))^(1/2)
```

Rubi [A]
time = 0.19, antiderivative size = 123, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 40, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.100$, Rules used = {3117, 2824, 2746, 70}

$$\frac{(A+C)\cos(e+fx)(a\sin(e+fx)+a)^m\,{}_2F_1\left(1,m+\frac{1}{2};m+\frac{3}{2};\frac{1}{2}(\sin(e+fx)+1)\right)}{f(2m+1)\sqrt{c-c\sin(e+fx)}}-\frac{2C\cos(e+fx)(a\sin(e+fx)+a)^{m+1}}{af(2m+3)\sqrt{c-c\sin(e+fx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[((a + a*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(A + C*Sin[e + f*x]^2))/Sqrt[c - c*Sin[e + f*x]
],x]
```

```
[Out] ((A + C)*Cos[e + f*x]*Hypergeometric2F1[1, 1/2 + m, 3/2 + m, (1 + Sin[e + f
*x])/2]*(a + a*Sin[e + f*x])^m)/(f*(1 + 2*m)*Sqrt[c - c*Sin[e + f*x]]) - (2
*C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + a*Sin[e + f*x])^(1 + m))/(a*f*(3 + 2*m)*Sqrt[c - c*Sin
[e + f*x]])
```

Rule 70

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(b
*c - a*d)^n*((a + b*x)^(m + 1)/(b^(n + 1)*(m + 1)))*Hypergeometric2F1[-n, m
 + 1, m + 2, (-d)*((a + b*x)/(b*c - a*d))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, m}, x]
 && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] &&  !IntegerQ[m] && IntegerQ[n]
```

Rule 2746

```
Int[cos[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^(p_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m
_.), x_Symbol] :> Dist[1/(b^p*f), Subst[Int[(a + x)^(m + (p - 1)/2)*(a - x)
^((p - 1)/2), x], x, b*Sin[e + f*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, m}, x] && In
tegerQ[(p - 1)/2] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && (GeQ[p, -1] ||  !IntegerQ[m + 1/2
])
```

Rule 2824

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (
f_.)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] :> Dist[a^IntPart[m]*c^IntPart[m]*(a + b*Sin[e
+ f*x])^FracPart[m]*((c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^FracPart[m]/Cos[e + f*x]^(2*FracP
art[m])), Int[Cos[e + f*x]^(2*m)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n - m), x], x] /; Fr
eeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, n}, x] && EqQ[b*c + a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
&& (FractionQ[m] ||  !FractionQ[n])
```

Rule 3117

```
Int[(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.)
 + (f_.)*(x_)]^2))/Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] :
> Simp[-2*C*Cos[e + f*x]*((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)/(b*f*(2*m + 3)*Sqrt[
c + d*Sin[e + f*x]])), x] + Dist[A + C, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m/Sqrt[c +
 d*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && EqQ[b*
c + a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] &&  !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(a+a\sin(e+fx))^m\left(A+C\sin^2(e+fx)\right)}{\sqrt{c-c\sin(e+fx)}}\,dx = -\frac{2C\cos(e+fx)(a+a\sin(e+fx))^{1+m}}{af(3+2m)\sqrt{c-c\sin(e+fx)}}+(A+C)\int$$

$$= -\frac{2C\cos(e+fx)(a+a\sin(e+fx))^{1+m}}{af(3+2m)\sqrt{c-c\sin(e+fx)}}+\frac{((A+C)\,\mathrm{co}}{}$$

$$= -\frac{2C\cos(e+fx)(a+a\sin(e+fx))^{1+m}}{af(3+2m)\sqrt{c-c\sin(e+fx)}}+\frac{(a(A+C)\,\mathrm{c}}{f}$$

$$= \frac{(A+C)\cos(e+fx)\,{}_2F_1\left(1,\frac{1}{2}+m;\frac{3}{2}+m;\frac{1}{2}(1+\sin(e+\right.}{f(1+2m)\sqrt{c-c\sin(e+fx}}$$

Mathematica [C] Result contains higher order function than in optimal. Order 6 vs. order 5 in optimal.
time = 75.01, size = 19244, normalized size = 156.46

Result too large to show

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[((a + a*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(A + C*Sin[e + f*x]^2))/Sqrt[c - c*Sin[e
+ f*x]],x]

[Out] Result too large to show
```

Maple [F]
time = 0.65, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(a + a\sin(fx+e))^m \left(A + C(\sin^2(fx+e))\right)}{\sqrt{c - c\sin(fx+e)}}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(A+C*sin(f*x+e)^2)/(c-c*sin(f*x+e))^(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] int((a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(A+C*sin(f*x+e)^2)/(c-c*sin(f*x+e))^(1/2),x)
```

Maxima [F]
time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Failed to integrate

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(A+C*sin(f*x+e)^2)/(c-c*sin(f*x+e))^(1/2),x, a
lgorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*sin(f*x + e)^2 + A)*(a*sin(f*x + e) + a)^m/sqrt(-c*sin(f*x + e
) + c), x)
```

Fricas [F]
time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

could not integrate

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(A+C*sin(f*x+e)^2)/(c-c*sin(f*x+e))^(1/2),x, a
lgorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((C*cos(f*x + e)^2 - A - C)*sqrt(-c*sin(f*x + e) + c)*(a*sin(f*x +
e) + a)^m/(c*sin(f*x + e) - c), x)
```

Sympy [F]
time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(a(\sin(e+fx)+1))^m \left(A + C\sin^2(e+fx)\right)}{\sqrt{-c(\sin(e+fx)-1)}}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*sin(f*x+e))**m*(A+C*sin(f*x+e)**2)/(c-c*sin(f*x+e))**(1/2),x
)
```

```
[Out] Integral((a*(sin(e + f*x) + 1))**m*(A + C*sin(e + f*x)**2)/sqrt(-c*(sin(e +
 f*x) - 1)), x)
```

Giac [F(-1)] Timed out
time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(A+C*sin(f*x+e)^2)/(c-c*sin(f*x+e))^(1/2),x, a
lgorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

Mupad [F]
time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{\left(C\sin\left(e+f\,x\right)^2+A\right)\,{\left(a+a\,\sin\left(e+f\,x\right)\right)}^m}{\sqrt{c-c\,\sin\left(e+f\,x\right)}}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((A + C*sin(e + f*x)^2)*(a + a*sin(e + f*x))^m)/(c - c*sin(e + f*x))^(1
/2),x)
```

```
[Out] int(((A + C*sin(e + f*x)^2)*(a + a*sin(e + f*x))^m)/(c - c*sin(e + f*x))^(1
/2), x)
```

3.5 $\int \frac{(a+a\sin(e+fx))^m(A+C\sin^2(e+fx))}{(c-c\sin(e+fx))^{3/2}}\,dx$

Optimal. Leaf size=202

$$\frac{(A+C)\cos(e+fx)(a+a\sin(e+fx))^{1+m}}{4af(c-c\sin(e+fx))^{3/2}}+\frac{(A+2Am+C(9+2m))\cos(e+fx)(a+a\sin(e+fx))^m}{4cf(1+2m)\sqrt{c-c\sin(e+fx)}}+\frac{(A$$

```
[Out] 1/4*(A+C)*cos(f*x+e)*(a+a*sin(f*x+e))^(1+m)/a/f/(c-c*sin(f*x+e))^(3/2)+1/4*
(A+2*A*m+C*(9+2*m))*cos(f*x+e)*(a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m/c/f/(1+2*m)/(c-c*sin(f*x+
e))^(1/2)+1/4*(A*(1-2*m)-C*(7+2*m))*cos(f*x+e)*hypergeom([1, 1/2+m],[3/2+m]
,1/2+1/2*sin(f*x+e))*(a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m/c/f/(1+2*m)/(c-c*sin(f*x+e))^(1/2)
```

Rubi [A]

time = 0.39, antiderivative size = 202, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 40, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.125$, Rules used = {3115, 3052, 2824, 2746, 70}

$$\frac{(A(1-2m)-C(2m+7))\cos(e+fx)(a\sin(e+fx)+a)^m\,{}_2F_1\left(1,m+\frac{1}{2};m+\frac{3}{2};\frac{1}{2}(\sin(e+fx)+1)\right)}{4cf(2m+1)\sqrt{c-c\sin(e+fx)}}+\frac{(2Am+A+C(2m+9))\cos(e+fx)(a\sin(e+fx)+a)^m}{4cf(2m+1)\sqrt{c-c\sin(e+fx)}}+\frac{(A+C)\cos(e+fx)(a\sin(e+fx)+a)^{m+1}}{4af(c-c\sin(e+fx))^{3/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[((a + a*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(A + C*Sin[e + f*x]^2))/(c - c*Sin[e + f*x])^(3
/2),x]
```

```
[Out] ((A + C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + a*Sin[e + f*x])^(1 + m))/(4*a*f*(c - c*Sin[e + f
*x])^(3/2)) + ((A + 2*A*m + C*(9 + 2*m))*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + a*Sin[e + f*x])^
m)/(4*c*f*(1 + 2*m)*Sqrt[c - c*Sin[e + f*x]]) + ((A*(1 - 2*m) - C*(7 + 2*m)
)*Cos[e + f*x]*Hypergeometric2F1[1, 1/2 + m, 3/2 + m, (1 + Sin[e + f*x])/2]
*(a + a*Sin[e + f*x])^m)/(4*c*f*(1 + 2*m)*Sqrt[c - c*Sin[e + f*x]])
```

Rule 70

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(b
*c - a*d)^n*((a + b*x)^(m + 1)/(b^(n + 1)*(m + 1)))*Hypergeometric2F1[-n, m
 + 1, m + 2, (-d)*((a + b*x)/(b*c - a*d))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, m}, x]
 && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] &&  !IntegerQ[m] && IntegerQ[n]
```

Rule 2746

```
Int[cos[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^(p_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m
_.), x_Symbol] :> Dist[1/(b^p*f), Subst[Int[(a + x)^(m + (p - 1)/2)*(a - x)
^((p - 1)/2), x], x, b*Sin[e + f*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, m}, x] && In
tegerQ[(p - 1)/2] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && (GeQ[p, -1] ||  !IntegerQ[m + 1/2
])
```

Rule 2824

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (
f_.)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] :> Dist[a^IntPart[m]*c^IntPart[m]*(a + b*Sin[e
+ f*x])^FracPart[m]*((c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^FracPart[m]/Cos[e + f*x]^(2*FracP
art[m])), Int[Cos[e + f*x]^(2*m)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n - m), x], x] /; Fr
eeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, n}, x] && EqQ[b*c + a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
&& (FractionQ[m] ||  !FractionQ[n])
```

Rule 3052

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) +
 (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] :> Sim
p[(-B)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*((c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n/(f*(m +
n + 1))), x] - Dist[(B*c*(m - n) - A*d*(m + n + 1))/(d*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a
 + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e
, f, A, B, m, n}, x] && EqQ[b*c + a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] &&  !LtQ[m,
-2^(-1)] && NeQ[m + n + 1, 0]
```

Rule 3115

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :>
Simp[(a*A + a*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*((c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^
(n + 1)/(2*b*c*f*(2*m + 1))), x] - Dist[1/(2*b*c*d*(2*m + 1)), Int[(a + b*S
in[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(2*m
+ n + 2)) - C*(c^2*m - d^2*(n + 1)) + d*(A*c*(m + n + 2) - c*C*(3*m - n))*S
in[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, m, n}, x] && EqQ[
b*c + a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && (LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] || (EqQ[m + n + 2, 0
] && NeQ[2*m + 1, 0]))
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(a+a\sin(e+fx))^m\,(A+C\sin^2(e+fx))}{(c-c\sin(e+fx))^{3/2}}\,dx = \frac{(A+C)\cos(e+fx)(a+a\sin(e+fx))^{1+m}}{4af(c-c\sin(e+fx))^{3/2}} - \frac{\int \frac{(a+a\sin(e}{}}{}$$

$$= \frac{(A+C)\cos(e+fx)(a+a\sin(e+fx))^{1+m}}{4af(c-c\sin(e+fx))^{3/2}} + \frac{(A+2Am}{}$$

$$= \frac{(A+C)\cos(e+fx)(a+a\sin(e+fx))^{1+m}}{4af(c-c\sin(e+fx))^{3/2}} + \frac{(A+2Am}{}$$

$$= \frac{(A+C)\cos(e+fx)(a+a\sin(e+fx))^{1+m}}{4af(c-c\sin(e+fx))^{3/2}} + \frac{(A+2Am}{}$$

$$= \frac{(A+C)\cos(e+fx)(a+a\sin(e+fx))^{1+m}}{4af(c-c\sin(e+fx))^{3/2}} + \frac{(A+2Am}{}$$

Mathematica [**C**] Result contains higher order function than in optimal. Order 6 vs. order 5 in optimal.
time = 6.97, size = 4061, normalized size = 20.10

Result too large to show

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[((a + a*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(A + C*Sin[e + f*x]^2))/(c - c*Sin[e + f*
x])^(3/2),x]
```

```
[Out] (2^(-1/2 - 2*m)*C*(-(4^m*Hypergeometric2F1[1, 2*m, 1 + 2*m, Cos[(-e + Pi/2
- f*x)/2]]) + Hypergeometric2F1[2*m, 2*m, 1 + 2*m, (1 - Tan[(-e + Pi/2 - f*
x)/4]^2)/2]*(Sec[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2)^(2*m))*(Cos[(e + f*x)/2] - Sin[(e
+ f*x)/2])^3*(a + a*Sin[e + f*x])^m)/(f*m*(c - c*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)) - (C*
(((-1/2*I)*(((-I)*2^(1 - 2*m)*((1 + E^(I*(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)))/E^((I/2)*(-e +
 Pi/2 - f*x)))^(1 + 2*m)*Hypergeometric2F1[1, 1/2 + m, 1/2 - m, -E^(I*(-e +
 Pi/2 - f*x))]])/(1 + 2*m) + (I*2^(1 - 2*m)*(1 + E^(I*(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)))^2*
((1 + E^(I*(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)))/E^((I/2)*(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)))^(-1 + 2*m)*Hype
rgeometric2F1[1, 3/2 + m, 3/2 - m, -E^(I*(-e + Pi/2 - f*x))]])/(-1 + 2*m)))/
Sqrt[2] - (Sqrt[2]*Cos[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^(2 + 2*m)*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2
, (2 + 2*m)/2, (4 + 2*m)/2, Cos[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2]*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*
x)/2])/((2 + 2*m)*Sqrt[Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2]))*(Cos[(e + f*x)/2] - Si
n[(e + f*x)/2])^3*(a + a*Sin[e + f*x])^m)/(f*Cos[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^(2*m)
*(c - c*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)) + (C*(((I/2)*(((-I)*2^(1 - 2*m)*((1 + E^(I*(-e
 + Pi/2 - f*x)))/E^((I/2)*(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)))^(1 + 2*m)*Hypergeometric2F1[1
, 1/2 + m, 1/2 - m, -E^(I*(-e + Pi/2 - f*x))]])/(1 + 2*m) + (I*2^(1 - 2*m)*(
```

1 + E^(I*(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)))^2*((1 + E^(I*(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)))/E^((I/2)*(-e
+ Pi/2 - f*x)))^(-1 + 2*m)*Hypergeometric2F1[1, 3/2 + m, 3/2 - m, -E^(I*(-e
 + Pi/2 - f*x))])/(-1 + 2*m)))/Sqrt[2] - (Sqrt[2]*Cos[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^
(2 + 2*m)*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (2 + 2*m)/2, (4 + 2*m)/2, Cos[(-e + Pi/2 -
 f*x)/2]^2]*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2])/((2 + 2*m)*Sqrt[Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)
/2]^2]))*(Cos[(e + f*x)/2] - Sin[(e + f*x)/2])^3*(a + a*Sin[e + f*x])^m)/(f
*Cos[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^(2*m)*(c - c*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)) - ((A + C)*(Cos
[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2)^(2*m)*(Cos[(e + f*x)/2] - Sin[(e + f*x)/2])^3*(a +
 a*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(AppellF1[1, -2*m, 2*m, 2, Tan[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2, -
Tan[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2]*(Sec[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2)^(2*m)*Tan[(-e + Pi
/2 - f*x)/4]^2 - (AppellF1[1, -2*m, 2*m, 2, Cot[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2, -Co
t[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2]*Cot[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2*(Csc[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)
/4]^2)^(2*m)*(1 - Tan[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2)^(2*m))/(1 - Cot[(-e + Pi/2 -
f*x)/4]^2)^(2*m) + (2^(1 - 2*m)*AppellF1[1 + 2*m, 2*m, 1, 2 + 2*m, (1 - Tan
[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2)/2, 1 - Tan[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2]*(-1 + Tan[(-e +
 Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2)*(1 - Tan[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^4)^(2*m))/(1 + 2*m)))/(8*S
qrt[2]*f*(c - c*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*(Cos[Pi/4 + (e - Pi/2 + f*x)/2] - Sin[P
i/4 + (e - Pi/2 + f*x)/2])^3*(-1/8*(m*Cos[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]*(Cos[(-e + P
i/2 - f*x)/4]^2)^(-1 + 2*m)*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]*(AppellF1[1, -2*m, 2*m
, 2, Tan[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2, -Tan[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2]*(Sec[(-e + Pi
/2 - f*x)/4]^2)^(2*m)*Tan[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2 - (AppellF1[1, -2*m, 2*m,
2, Cot[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2, -Cot[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2]*Cot[(-e + Pi/2
- f*x)/4]^2*(Csc[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2)^(2*m)*(1 - Tan[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4
]^2)^(2*m))/(1 - Cot[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2)^(2*m) + (2^(1 - 2*m)*AppellF1[
1 + 2*m, 2*m, 1, 2 + 2*m, (1 - Tan[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2)/2, 1 - Tan[(-e +
 Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2]*(-1 + Tan[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2)*(1 - Tan[(-e + Pi/2 -
f*x)/4]^4)^(2*m))/(1 + 2*m)))/Sqrt[2] + ((Cos[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2)^(2*m)
*((AppellF1[1, -2*m, 2*m, 2, Tan[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2, -Tan[(-e + Pi/2 -
f*x)/4]^2]*(Sec[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2)^(1 + 2*m)*Tan[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4])
/2 + m*AppellF1[1, -2*m, 2*m, 2, Tan[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2, -Tan[(-e + Pi/
2 - f*x)/4]^2]*(Sec[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2)^(2*m)*Tan[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^
3 + (Sec[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2)^(2*m)*Tan[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2*(-1/2*(m*
AppellF1[2, 1 - 2*m, 2*m, 3, Tan[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2, -Tan[(-e + Pi/2 -
f*x)/4]^2]*Sec[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2*Tan[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]) - (m*Appell
F1[2, -2*m, 1 + 2*m, 3, Tan[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2, -Tan[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/
4]^2]*Sec[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2*Tan[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4])/2) + (m*AppellF1
[1, -2*m, 2*m, 2, Cot[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2, -Cot[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2]*
Cot[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^3*(Csc[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2)^(2*m)*(1 - Tan[(-e
+ Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2)^(2*m))/(1 - Cot[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2)^(2*m) + m*Appel
lF1[1, -2*m, 2*m, 2, Cot[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2, -Cot[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^
2]*Cot[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^3*(1 - Cot[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2)^(-1 - 2*m)*(
Csc[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2)^(1 + 2*m)*(1 - Tan[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2)^(2*m
) + (AppellF1[1, -2*m, 2*m, 2, Cot[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2, -Cot[(-e + Pi/2
- f*x)/4]^2]*Cot[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]*(Csc[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2)^(1 + 2*m
)*(1 - Tan[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2)^(2*m))/(2*(1 - Cot[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^

```
2)^(2*m)) - (Cot[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2*(Csc[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2)^(2*m)*
((m*AppellF1[2, 1 - 2*m, 2*m, 3, Cot[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2, -Cot[(-e + Pi/
2 - f*x)/4]^2]*Cot[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]*Csc[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2)/2 + (m*
AppellF1[2, -2*m, 1 + 2*m, 3, Cot[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2, -Cot[(-e + Pi/2 -
 f*x)/4]^2]*Cot[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]*Csc[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2)/2)*(1 - Ta
n[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2)^(2*m))/(1 - Cot[(-e +...
```

Maple [F]
time = 0.62, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{\left(a+a\sin\left(fx+e\right)\right)^{m}\left(A+C(\sin^{2}\left(fx+e\right))\right)}{\left(c-c\sin\left(fx+e\right)\right)^{\frac{3}{2}}}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(A+C*sin(f*x+e)^2)/(c-c*sin(f*x+e))^(3/2),x)
```

```
[Out] int((a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(A+C*sin(f*x+e)^2)/(c-c*sin(f*x+e))^(3/2),x)
```

Maxima [F]
time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Failed to integrate

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(A+C*sin(f*x+e)^2)/(c-c*sin(f*x+e))^(3/2),x, a
lgorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*sin(f*x + e)^2 + A)*(a*sin(f*x + e) + a)^m/(-c*sin(f*x + e) +
c)^(3/2), x)
```

Fricas [F]
time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

could not integrate

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(A+C*sin(f*x+e)^2)/(c-c*sin(f*x+e))^(3/2),x, a
lgorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((C*cos(f*x + e)^2 - A - C)*sqrt(-c*sin(f*x + e) + c)*(a*sin(f*x +
e) + a)^m/(c^2*cos(f*x + e)^2 + 2*c^2*sin(f*x + e) - 2*c^2), x)
```

Sympy [F]
time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{\left(a\left(\sin\left(e+fx\right)+1\right)\right)^{m}\left(A+C\sin^{2}\left(e+fx\right)\right)}{\left(-c\left(\sin\left(e+fx\right)-1\right)\right)^{\frac{3}{2}}}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*sin(f*x+e))**m*(A+C*sin(f*x+e)**2)/(c-c*sin(f*x+e))**(3/2),x
)
```

```
[Out] Integral((a*(sin(e + f*x) + 1))**m*(A + C*sin(e + f*x)**2)/(-c*(sin(e + f*x
) - 1))**(3/2), x)
```

Giac [**F(-2)**]
time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: TypeError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(A+C*sin(f*x+e)^2)/(c-c*sin(f*x+e))^(3/2),x, a
lgorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] Exception raised: TypeError >> An error occurred running a Giac command:INP
UT:sage2:=int(sage0,sageVARx):;OUTPUT:Warning, integration of abs or sign a
ssumes constant sign by intervals (correct if the argument is real):Check [
abs(si
```

Mupad [**F**]
time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\left(C\sin\left(e+f\,x\right)^2+A\right)\,\left(a+a\,\sin\left(e+f\,x\right)\right)^m}{\left(c-c\,\sin\left(e+f\,x\right)\right)^{3/2}}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((A + C*sin(e + f*x)^2)*(a + a*sin(e + f*x))^m)/(c - c*sin(e + f*x))^(3
/2),x)
```

```
[Out] int(((A + C*sin(e + f*x)^2)*(a + a*sin(e + f*x))^m)/(c - c*sin(e + f*x))^(3
/2), x)
```

3.6 $\int \frac{(a+a\sin(e+fx))^m\left(A+C\sin^2(e+fx)\right)}{(c-c\sin(e+fx))^{5/2}}\,dx$

Optimal. Leaf size=207

$$\frac{(A+C)\cos(e+fx)(a+a\sin(e+fx))^{1+m}}{8af(c-c\sin(e+fx))^{5/2}}+\frac{(A(5-2m)-C(11+2m))\cos(e+fx)(a+a\sin(e+fx))^m}{16cf(c-c\sin(e+fx))^{3/2}}+$$

```
[Out] 1/8*(A+C)*cos(f*x+e)*(a+a*sin(f*x+e))^(1+m)/a/f/(c-c*sin(f*x+e))^(5/2)+1/16
*(A*(5-2*m)-C*(11+2*m))*cos(f*x+e)*(a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m/c/f/(c-c*sin(f*x+e))^
(3/2)+1/32*(A*(4*m^2-8*m+3)+C*(4*m^2+24*m+19))*cos(f*x+e)*hypergeom([1, 1/2
+m],[3/2+m],1/2+1/2*sin(f*x+e))*(a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m/c^2/f/(1+2*m)/(c-c*sin(f
*x+e))^(1/2)
```

Rubi [A]
time = 0.42, antiderivative size = 207, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 40, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.125$, Rules used = {3115, 3051, 2824, 2746, 70}

$$\frac{(A(4m^2-8m+3)+C(4m^2+24m+19))\cos(e+fx)(a\sin(e+fx)+a)^m\,{}_2F_1\left(1,m+\frac{1}{2};m+\frac{3}{2};\frac{1}{2}(\sin(e+fx)+1)\right)}{32c^2f(2m+1)\sqrt{c-c\sin(e+fx)}}+\frac{(A(5-2m)-C(2m+11))\cos(e+fx)(a\sin(e+fx)+a)^m}{16cf(c-c\sin(e+fx))^{3/2}}+\frac{(A+C)\cos(e+fx)(a\sin(e+fx)+a)^{m+1}}{8af(c-c\sin(e+fx))^{5/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[((a + a*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(A + C*Sin[e + f*x]^2))/(c - c*Sin[e + f*x])^(5
/2),x]
```

```
[Out] ((A + C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + a*Sin[e + f*x])^(1 + m))/(8*a*f*(c - c*Sin[e + f
*x])^(5/2)) + ((A*(5 - 2*m) - C*(11 + 2*m))*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + a*Sin[e + f*x
])^m)/(16*c*f*(c - c*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)) + ((A*(3 - 8*m + 4*m^2) + C*(19 +
 24*m + 4*m^2))*Cos[e + f*x]*Hypergeometric2F1[1, 1/2 + m, 3/2 + m, (1 + Si
n[e + f*x])/2]*(a + a*Sin[e + f*x])^m)/(32*c^2*f*(1 + 2*m)*Sqrt[c - c*Sin[e
 + f*x]])
```

Rule 70

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(b
*c - a*d)^n*((a + b*x)^(m + 1)/(b^(n + 1)*(m + 1)))*Hypergeometric2F1[-n, m
 + 1, m + 2, (-d)*((a + b*x)/(b*c - a*d))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, m}, x]
 && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] &&  !IntegerQ[m] && IntegerQ[n]
```

Rule 2746

```
Int[cos[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^(p_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m
_.), x_Symbol] :> Dist[1/(b^p*f), Subst[Int[(a + x)^(m + (p - 1)/2)*(a - x)
^((p - 1)/2), x], x, b*Sin[e + f*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, m}, x] && In
tegerQ[(p - 1)/2] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && (GeQ[p, -1] ||  !IntegerQ[m + 1/2
])
```

Rule 2824

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (
f_.)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] :> Dist[a^IntPart[m]*c^IntPart[m]*(a + b*Sin[e
+ f*x])^FracPart[m]*((c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^FracPart[m]/Cos[e + f*x]^(2*FracP
art[m])), Int[Cos[e + f*x]^(2*m)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n - m), x], x] /; Fr
eeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, n}, x] && EqQ[b*c + a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
&& (FractionQ[m] ||  !FractionQ[n])
```

Rule 3051

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.), x_Symbol] :> Sim
p[(A*b - a*B)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*((c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n/(
a*f*(2*m + 1))), x] + Dist[(a*B*(m - n) + A*b*(m + n + 1))/(a*b*(2*m + 1)),
 Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n, x], x] /; FreeQ[{
a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m, n}, x] && EqQ[b*c + a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
 && (LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] || (ILtQ[m + n, 0] &&  !SumSimplerQ[n, 1])) && NeQ[2*m
 + 1, 0]
```

Rule 3115

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :>
Simp[(a*A + a*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*((c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^
(n + 1)/(2*b*c*f*(2*m + 1))), x] - Dist[1/(2*b*c*d*(2*m + 1)), Int[(a + b*S
in[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(2*m
+ n + 2)) - C*(c^2*m - d^2*(n + 1)) + d*(A*c*(m + n + 2) - c*C*(3*m - n))*S
in[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, m, n}, x] && EqQ[
b*c + a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && (LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] || (EqQ[m + n + 2, 0
] && NeQ[2*m + 1, 0]))
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(a+a\sin(e+fx))^m\left(A+C\sin^2(e+fx)\right)}{(c-c\sin(e+fx))^{5/2}}\,dx = \frac{(A+C)\cos(e+fx)(a+a\sin(e+fx))^{1+m}}{8af(c-c\sin(e+fx))^{5/2}} - \frac{\int \frac{(a+a\sin(e}{}}{}$$

$$= \frac{(A+C)\cos(e+fx)(a+a\sin(e+fx))^{1+m}}{8af(c-c\sin(e+fx))^{5/2}} + \frac{(A(5-2n}{}$$

$$= \frac{(A+C)\cos(e+fx)(a+a\sin(e+fx))^{1+m}}{8af(c-c\sin(e+fx))^{5/2}} + \frac{(A(5-2n}{}$$

$$= \frac{(A+C)\cos(e+fx)(a+a\sin(e+fx))^{1+m}}{8af(c-c\sin(e+fx))^{5/2}} + \frac{(A(5-2n}{}$$

$$= \frac{(A+C)\cos(e+fx)(a+a\sin(e+fx))^{1+m}}{8af(c-c\sin(e+fx))^{5/2}} + \frac{(A(5-2n}{}$$

Mathematica [C] Result contains higher order function than in optimal. Order 6 vs. order 5 in optimal.
time = 6.74, size = 8316, normalized size = 40.17

Result too large to show

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[((a + a*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(A + C*Sin[e + f*x]^2))/(c - c*Sin[e + f*
x])^(5/2),x]
```

```
[Out] Result too large to show
```

Maple [F]
time = 0.60, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(a+a\sin(fx+e))^m\left(A+C\left(\sin^2(fx+e)\right)\right)}{(c-c\sin(fx+e))^{\frac{5}{2}}}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(A+C*sin(f*x+e)^2)/(c-c*sin(f*x+e))^(5/2),x)
```

```
[Out] int((a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(A+C*sin(f*x+e)^2)/(c-c*sin(f*x+e))^(5/2),x)
```

Maxima [F]
time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Failed to integrate

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(A+C*sin(f*x+e)^2)/(c-c*sin(f*x+e))^(5/2),x, a
lgorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*sin(f*x + e)^2 + A)*(a*sin(f*x + e) + a)^m/(-c*sin(f*x + e) +
c)^(5/2), x)
```

Fricas [F]
time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

could not integrate

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(A+C*sin(f*x+e)^2)/(c-c*sin(f*x+e))^(5/2),x, a
lgorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((C*cos(f*x + e)^2 - A - C)*sqrt(-c*sin(f*x + e) + c)*(a*sin(f*x +
e) + a)^m/(3*c^3*cos(f*x + e)^2 - 4*c^3 - (c^3*cos(f*x + e)^2 - 4*c^3)*sin(
f*x + e)), x)
```

Sympy [F(-1)] Timed out
time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*sin(f*x+e))**m*(A+C*sin(f*x+e)**2)/(c-c*sin(f*x+e))**(5/2),x
)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

Giac [F(-2)]
time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: TypeError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(A+C*sin(f*x+e)^2)/(c-c*sin(f*x+e))^(5/2),x, a
lgorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] Exception raised: TypeError >> An error occurred running a Giac command:INP
UT:sage2:=int(sage0,sageVARx):;OUTPUT:Warning, integration of abs or sign a
ssumes constant sign by intervals (correct if the argument is real):Check [
abs(si
```

Mupad [F]
time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\left(C \sin \left(e+f x\right)^2+A\right) \left(a+a \sin \left(e+f x\right)\right)^m}{\left(c-c \sin \left(e+f x\right)\right)^{5/2}} \, dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((A + C*sin(e + f*x)^2)*(a + a*sin(e + f*x))^m)/(c - c*sin(e + f*x))^(5
/2),x)
[Out] int(((A + C*sin(e + f*x)^2)*(a + a*sin(e + f*x))^m)/(c - c*sin(e + f*x))^(5
/2), x)
```

3.7 $\int \frac{A+C\sin^2(e+fx)}{\sqrt{a+a\sin(e+fx)}\,(c-c\sin(e+fx))^{3/2}}\,dx$

Optimal. Leaf size=167

$$\frac{(A+C)\cos(e+fx)\sqrt{a+a\sin(e+fx)}}{4af(c-c\sin(e+fx))^{3/2}}-\frac{(A-3C)\cos(e+fx)\log(1-\sin(e+fx))}{4cf\sqrt{a+a\sin(e+fx)}\sqrt{c-c\sin(e+fx)}}+\frac{(A+C)\cos(e}{4cf\sqrt{a+a\sin(e}$$

```
[Out] 1/4*(A+C)*cos(f*x+e)*(a+a*sin(f*x+e))^(1/2)/a/f/(c-c*sin(f*x+e))^(3/2)-1/4*
(A-3*C)*cos(f*x+e)*ln(1-sin(f*x+e))/c/f/(a+a*sin(f*x+e))^(1/2)/(c-c*sin(f*x
+e))^(1/2)+1/4*(A+C)*cos(f*x+e)*ln(1+sin(f*x+e))/c/f/(a+a*sin(f*x+e))^(1/2)
/(c-c*sin(f*x+e))^(1/2)
```

Rubi [A]

time = 0.41, antiderivative size = 167, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 42, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.119$, Rules used = {3115, 3048, 2816, 2746, 31}

$$\frac{(A+C)\cos(e+fx)\sqrt{a\sin(e+fx)+a}}{4af(c-c\sin(e+fx))^{3/2}}-\frac{(A-3C)\cos(e+fx)\log(1-\sin(e+fx))}{4cf\sqrt{a\sin(e+fx)+a}\sqrt{c-c\sin(e+fx)}}+\frac{(A+C)\cos(e+fx)\log(\sin(e+fx)+1)}{4cf\sqrt{a\sin(e+fx)+a}\sqrt{c-c\sin(e+fx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[(A + C*Sin[e + f*x]^2)/(Sqrt[a + a*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c - c*Sin[e + f*x])^(
3/2)),x]
```

```
[Out] ((A + C)*Cos[e + f*x]*Sqrt[a + a*Sin[e + f*x]])/(4*a*f*(c - c*Sin[e + f*x])
^(3/2)) - ((A - 3*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*Log[1 - Sin[e + f*x]])/(4*c*f*Sqrt[a + a*
Sin[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[c - c*Sin[e + f*x]]) + ((A + C)*Cos[e + f*x]*Log[1 + Sin
[e + f*x]])/(4*c*f*Sqrt[a + a*Sin[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[c - c*Sin[e + f*x]])
```

Rule 31

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_))^(-1), x_Symbol] :> Simp[Log[RemoveContent[a + b*x,
x]]/b, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x]
```

Rule 2746

```
Int[cos[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^(p_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m
_.), x_Symbol] :> Dist[1/(b^p*f), Subst[Int[(a + x)^(m + (p - 1)/2)*(a - x)
^((p - 1)/2), x], x, b*Sin[e + f*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, m}, x] && In
tegerQ[(p - 1)/2] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && (GeQ[p, -1] ||  !IntegerQ[m + 1/2
])
```

Rule 2816

```
Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]/Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] :> Dist[a*c*(Cos[e + f*x]/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x
```

```
]]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]])), Int[Cos[e + f*x]/(c + d*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && EqQ[b*c + a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
```

Rule 3048

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])/(Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)]]*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] :> Dist
[(A*b + a*B)/(2*a*b), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]/Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]
, x], x] + Dist[(B*c + A*d)/(2*c*d), Int[Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]/Sqrt[a +
b*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && EqQ[b*c +
a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
```

Rule 3115

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :>
Simp[(a*A + a*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*((c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^
(n + 1)/(2*b*c*f*(2*m + 1))), x] - Dist[1/(2*b*c*d*(2*m + 1)), Int[(a + b*S
in[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(2*m
+ n + 2)) - C*(c^2*m - d^2*(n + 1)) + d*(A*c*(m + n + 2) - c*C*(3*m - n))*S
in[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, m, n}, x] && EqQ[
b*c + a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && (LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] || (EqQ[m + n + 2, 0
] && NeQ[2*m + 1, 0]))
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{A+C\sin^2(e+fx)}{\sqrt{a+a\sin(e+fx)}\,(c-c\sin(e+fx))^{3/2}}\,dx = \frac{(A+C)\cos(e+fx)\sqrt{a+a\sin(e+fx)}}{4af(c-c\sin(e+fx))^{3/2}} - \frac{\int \frac{-}{\sqrt{a+a\sin}}}{}$$

$$= \frac{(A+C)\cos(e+fx)\sqrt{a+a\sin(e+fx)}}{4af(c-c\sin(e+fx))^{3/2}} + \frac{(A-3C)\int}{}$$

$$= \frac{(A+C)\cos(e+fx)\sqrt{a+a\sin(e+fx)}}{4af(c-c\sin(e+fx))^{3/2}} + \frac{((A-3C)\,c}{4\sqrt{a+a\sin}}$$

$$= \frac{(A+C)\cos(e+fx)\sqrt{a+a\sin(e+fx)}}{4af(c-c\sin(e+fx))^{3/2}} - \frac{((A-3C)\,\mathrm{co}}{4cf\sqrt{}}$$

$$= \frac{(A+C)\cos(e+fx)\sqrt{a+a\sin(e+fx)}}{4af(c-c\sin(e+fx))^{3/2}} - \frac{(A-3C)\,\mathrm{co}}{4cf\sqrt{a+a\,\mathrm{s}}}$$

Mathematica [A]

time = 0.45, size = 190, normalized size = 1.14

$$\frac{\left(A+C-(A-3C)\log\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right)-\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right)\right)\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right)-\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right)\right)^2+(A+C)\log\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right)+\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right)\right)\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right)-\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right)\right)^2\right)\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right)-\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right)\right)\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right)+\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right)\right)}{2f\sqrt{a(1+\sin(e+fx))}\,(c-c\sin(e+fx))^{3/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(A + C*Sin[e + f*x]^2)/(Sqrt[a + a*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c - c*Sin[e + f
*x])^(3/2)),x]
```

```
[Out] ((A + C - (A - 3*C)*Log[Cos[(e + f*x)/2] - Sin[(e + f*x)/2]]*(Cos[(e + f*x)
/2] - Sin[(e + f*x)/2])^2 + (A + C)*Log[Cos[(e + f*x)/2] + Sin[(e + f*x)/2]
]*(Cos[(e + f*x)/2] - Sin[(e + f*x)/2])^2)*(Cos[(e + f*x)/2] - Sin[(e + f*x
)/2])*(Cos[(e + f*x)/2] + Sin[(e + f*x)/2]))/(2*f*Sqrt[a*(1 + Sin[e + f*x])
]*(c - c*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2))
```

Maple [B] Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 344 vs. $2(149) = 298$.
time = 21.88, size = 345, normalized size = 2.07

method	result
default	$\frac{\left(A\sin(fx+e)\ln\left(-\frac{-1+\cos(fx+e)+\sin(fx+e)}{\sin(fx+e)}\right)-A\sin(fx+e)\ln\left(-\frac{-1+\cos(fx+e)-\sin(fx+e)}{\sin(fx+e)}\right)-3C\ln\left(-\frac{-1+\cos(fx+e)+\sin(fx+e)}{\sin(fx+e)}\right)\sin(\right.}{}$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A+C*sin(f*x+e)^2)/(c-c*sin(f*x+e))^(3/2)/(a+a*sin(f*x+e))^(1/2),x,meth
od=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

```
[Out] 1/2/f*(A*sin(f*x+e)*ln(-(-1+cos(f*x+e)+sin(f*x+e))/sin(f*x+e))-A*sin(f*x+e)
*ln(-(-1+cos(f*x+e)-sin(f*x+e))/sin(f*x+e))-3*C*ln(-(-1+cos(f*x+e)+sin(f*x+
e))/sin(f*x+e))*sin(f*x+e)-C*ln(-(-1+cos(f*x+e)-sin(f*x+e))/sin(f*x+e))*sin
(f*x+e)+2*C*ln(2/(1+cos(f*x+e)))*sin(f*x+e)+A*sin(f*x+e)-A*ln(-(-1+cos(f*x+
e)+sin(f*x+e))/sin(f*x+e))+A*ln(-(-1+cos(f*x+e)-sin(f*x+e))/sin(f*x+e))+sin
(f*x+e)*C+3*C*ln(-(-1+cos(f*x+e)+sin(f*x+e))/sin(f*x+e))+C*ln(-(-1+cos(f*x+
e)-sin(f*x+e))/sin(f*x+e))-2*C*ln(2/(1+cos(f*x+e))))*cos(f*x+e)/(a*(1+sin(f
*x+e)))^(1/2)/(-c*(sin(f*x+e)-1))^(3/2)
```

Maxima [F]
time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Failed to integrate

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*sin(f*x+e)^2)/(c-c*sin(f*x+e))^(3/2)/(a+a*sin(f*x+e))^(1/2),
x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*sin(f*x + e)^2 + A)/(sqrt(a*sin(f*x + e) + a)*(-c*sin(f*x + e)
 + c)^(3/2)), x)
```

Fricas [F]
time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

could not integrate

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*sin(f*x+e)^2)/(c-c*sin(f*x+e))^(3/2)/(a+a*sin(f*x+e))^(1/2),
x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((C*cos(f*x + e)^2 - A - C)*sqrt(a*sin(f*x + e) + a)*sqrt(-c*sin(f*
x + e) + c)/(a*c^2*cos(f*x + e)^2*sin(f*x + e) - a*c^2*cos(f*x + e)^2), x)
```

Sympy [F]
time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{A + C\sin^2{(e + fx)}}{\sqrt{a\left(\sin{(e + fx)} + 1\right)}\left(-c\left(\sin{(e + fx)} - 1\right)\right)^{\frac{3}{2}}}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*sin(f*x+e)**2)/(c-c*sin(f*x+e))**(3/2)/(a+a*sin(f*x+e))**(1/
2),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral((A + C*sin(e + f*x)**2)/(sqrt(a*(sin(e + f*x) + 1))*(-c*(sin(e + f
*x) - 1))**(3/2)), x)
```

Giac [A]
time = 0.57, size = 220, normalized size = 1.32

$$-\frac{\frac{\left(A\sqrt{c}+C\sqrt{c}\right)\log\left(-8\sin\left(-\frac{1}{4}\pi+\frac{1}{2}fx+\frac{1}{2}e\right)^2+8\right)}{\sqrt{a}c^2\mathrm{sgn}\left(\cos\left(-\frac{1}{4}\pi+\frac{1}{2}fx+\frac{1}{2}e\right)\right)\mathrm{sgn}\left(\sin\left(-\frac{1}{4}\pi+\frac{1}{2}fx+\frac{1}{2}e\right)\right)}-\frac{2\left(A\sqrt{a}\sqrt{c}-3C\sqrt{a}\sqrt{c}\right)\log\left(\left|\sin\left(-\frac{1}{4}\pi+\frac{1}{2}fx+\frac{1}{2}e\right)\right|\right)}{ac^2\mathrm{sgn}\left(\cos\left(-\frac{1}{4}\pi+\frac{1}{2}fx+\frac{1}{2}e\right)\right)\mathrm{sgn}\left(\sin\left(-\frac{1}{4}\pi+\frac{1}{2}fx+\frac{1}{2}e\right)\right)}+\frac{A\sqrt{a}\sqrt{c}+C\sqrt{a}\sqrt{c}}{ac^2\mathrm{sgn}\left(\cos\left(-\frac{1}{4}\pi+\frac{1}{2}fx+\frac{1}{2}e\right)\right)\mathrm{sgn}\left(\sin\left(-\frac{1}{4}\pi+\frac{1}{2}fx+\frac{1}{2}e\right)\right)\sin\left(-\frac{1}{4}\pi+\frac{1}{2}fx+\frac{1}{2}e\right)^2}}{4f}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*sin(f*x+e)^2)/(c-c*sin(f*x+e))^(3/2)/(a+a*sin(f*x+e))^(1/2),
x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] -1/4*((A*sqrt(c) + C*sqrt(c))*log(-8*sin(-1/4*pi + 1/2*f*x + 1/2*e)^2 + 8)/
(sqrt(a)*c^2*sgn(cos(-1/4*pi + 1/2*f*x + 1/2*e))*sgn(sin(-1/4*pi + 1/2*f*x
+ 1/2*e))) - 2*(A*sqrt(a)*sqrt(c) - 3*C*sqrt(a)*sqrt(c))*log(abs(sin(-1/4*p
i + 1/2*f*x + 1/2*e)))/(a*c^2*sgn(cos(-1/4*pi + 1/2*f*x + 1/2*e))*sgn(sin(-
1/4*pi + 1/2*f*x + 1/2*e))) + (A*sqrt(a)*sqrt(c) + C*sqrt(a)*sqrt(c))/(a*c^
2*sgn(cos(-1/4*pi + 1/2*f*x + 1/2*e))*sgn(sin(-1/4*pi + 1/2*f*x + 1/2*e))*s
in(-1/4*pi + 1/2*f*x + 1/2*e)^2))/f
```

Mupad [F]
time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{C\sin\left(e+f\,x\right)^2+A}{\sqrt{a+a\,\sin\left(e+f\,x\right)}\,{\left(c-c\,\sin\left(e+f\,x\right)\right)}^{3/2}} \,d x$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A + C*sin(e + f*x)^2)/((a + a*sin(e + f*x))^(1/2)*(c - c*sin(e + f*x))
^(3/2)),x)
```

```
[Out] int((A + C*sin(e + f*x)^2)/((a + a*sin(e + f*x))^(1/2)*(c - c*sin(e + f*x))
^(3/2)), x)
```

3.8 $\int (a+a\sin(e+fx))^m(c-c\sin(e+fx))^n \left(A+C\sin^2(e+f\right.$

Optimal. Leaf size=257

$$\frac{2^{\frac{1}{2}+n}c(C(1+2m)(m-n)+(1+m+n)(C(1-m+n)+A(2+m+n)))\cos(e+fx)\,{}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}(1+2m),\frac{1}{2}(1-\right.}{f(1+2m)(1+m+}$$

```
[Out] 2^(1/2+n)*c*(C*(1+2*m)*(m-n)+(1+m+n)*(C*(1-m+n)+A*(2+n+m)))*cos(f*x+e)*hype
rgeom([1/2+m, 1/2-n],[3/2+m],1/2+1/2*sin(f*x+e))*(1-sin(f*x+e))^(1/2-n)*(a+
a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(c-c*sin(f*x+e))^(-1+n)/f/(1+2*m)/(1+m+n)/(2+n+m)-C*(1+2*m)
*cos(f*x+e)*(a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(c-c*sin(f*x+e))^n/f/(1+m+n)/(2+n+m)+C*cos(f
*x+e)*(a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(c-c*sin(f*x+e))^(1+n)/c/f/(2+n+m)
```

Rubi [A]

time = 0.45, antiderivative size = 257, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 38, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.158$, Rules used = {3119, 3052, 2824, 2768, 72, 71}

$$\frac{c2^{n+\frac{1}{2}}((m+n+1)(A(m+n+2)+C(-m+n+1))+C(2m+1)(m-n))\cos(e+fx)(1-\sin(e+fx))^{\frac{1}{2}-n}(a\sin(e+fx)+a)^m(c-c\sin(e+fx))^{n-1}\,{}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}(2m+1),\frac{1}{2}(1-2n);\frac{1}{2}(2m+3);\frac{1}{2}(\sin(e+fx)+1)\right)}{f(2m+1)(m+n+1)(m+n+2)}-\frac{C(2m+1)\cos(e+fx)(a\sin(e+fx)+a)^m(c-c\sin(e+fx))^n}{f(m+n+1)(m+n+2)}+\frac{C\cos(e+fx)(a\sin(e+fx)+a)^m(c-c\sin(e+fx))^{n+1}}{cf(m+n+2)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[(a + a*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c - c*Sin[e + f*x])^n*(A + C*Sin[e + f*x]^2),x]
```

```
[Out] (2^(1/2 + n)*c*(C*(1 + 2*m)*(m - n) + (1 + m + n)*(C*(1 - m + n) + A*(2 + m
 + n)))*Cos[e + f*x]*Hypergeometric2F1[(1 + 2*m)/2, (1 - 2*n)/2, (3 + 2*m)/
2, (1 + Sin[e + f*x])/2]*(1 - Sin[e + f*x])^(1/2 - n)*(a + a*Sin[e + f*x])^
m*(c - c*Sin[e + f*x])^(-1 + n))/(f*(1 + 2*m)*(1 + m + n)*(2 + m + n)) - (C
*(1 + 2*m)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + a*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c - c*Sin[e + f*x])^n)/(f*(
1 + m + n)*(2 + m + n)) + (C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + a*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c - c*Sin
[e + f*x])^(1 + n))/(c*f*(2 + m + n))
```

Rule 71

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[((
a + b*x)^(m + 1)/(b*(m + 1)*(b/(b*c - a*d))^n))*Hypergeometric2F1[-n, m + 1
, m + 2, (-d)*((a + b*x)/(b*c - a*d))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, m, n}, x]
&& NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] &&  !IntegerQ[m] &&  !IntegerQ[n] && GtQ[b/(b*c - a*d)
, 0] && (RationalQ[m] ||  !(RationalQ[n] && GtQ[-d/(b*c - a*d), 0]))
```

Rule 72

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_), x_Symbol] :> Dist[(c
 + d*x)^FracPart[n]/((b/(b*c - a*d))^IntPart[n]*(b*((c + d*x)/(b*c - a*d)))
^FracPart[n]), Int[(a + b*x)^m*Simp[b*(c/(b*c - a*d)) + b*d*(x/(b*c - a*d))
, x]^n, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] &&  !In
tegerQ[m] &&  !IntegerQ[n] && (RationalQ[m] ||  !SimplerQ[n + 1, m + 1])
```

Rule 2768

```
Int[(cos[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]*(g_.))^(p_)*((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x
_)])^(m_.), x_Symbol] :> Dist[a^2*((g*Cos[e + f*x])^(p + 1)/(f*g*(a + b*Sin
[e + f*x])^((p + 1)/2)*(a - b*Sin[e + f*x])^((p + 1)/2))), Subst[Int[(a + b
*x)^(m + (p - 1)/2)*(a - b*x)^((p - 1)/2), x], x, Sin[e + f*x]], x] /; Free
Q[{a, b, e, f, g, m, p}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] &&  !IntegerQ[m]
```

Rule 2824

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (
f_.)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] :> Dist[a^IntPart[m]*c^IntPart[m]*(a + b*Sin[e
+ f*x])^FracPart[m]*((c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^FracPart[m]/Cos[e + f*x]^(2*FracP
art[m])), Int[Cos[e + f*x]^(2*m)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n - m), x], x] /; Fr
eeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, n}, x] && EqQ[b*c + a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
&& (FractionQ[m] ||  !FractionQ[n])
```

Rule 3052

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) +
 (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] :> Sim
p[(-B)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*((c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n/(f*(m +
n + 1))), x] - Dist[(B*c*(m - n) - A*d*(m + n + 1))/(d*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a
 + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e
, f, A, B, m, n}, x] && EqQ[b*c + a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] &&  !LtQ[m,
-2^(-1)] && NeQ[m + n + 1, 0]
```

Rule 3119

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
 (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :>
 Simp[(-C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*((c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1
)/(d*f*(m + n + 2))), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x
])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*b*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)
) - b*c*C*(2*m + 1)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A,
 C, m, n}, x] && EqQ[b*c + a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] &&  !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)
] && NeQ[m + n + 2, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int (a+a\sin(e+fx))^m(c-c\sin(e+fx))^n\left(A+C\sin^2(e+fx)\right)\,dx = \frac{C\cos(e+fx)(a+a\sin(e+fx))^m(c}{cf(2+m+n)}$$
$$= -\frac{C(1+2m)\cos(e+fx)(a+a\sin(e}{f(1+m+n)(2}$$
$$= -\frac{C(1+2m)\cos(e+fx)(a+a\sin(e}{f(1+m+n)(2}$$
$$= -\frac{C(1+2m)\cos(e+fx)(a+a\sin(e}{f(1+m+n)(2}$$
$$= -\frac{C(1+2m)\cos(e+fx)(a+a\sin(e}{f(1+m+n)(2}$$
$$= \frac{2^{\frac{1}{2}+n}c(C(1+2m)(m-n)+(1+m}{}$$

Mathematica [C] Result contains higher order function than in optimal. Order 6 vs. order 5 in optimal.
time = 15.68, size = 4861, normalized size = 18.91

Result too large to show

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + a*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c - c*Sin[e + f*x])^n*(A + C*Sin[e + f*x]
^2),x]
```

```
[Out] (4*(16*C*AppellF1[1/2 + n, -2*m, 2*(1 + m + n), 3/2 + n, Tan[(-e + Pi/2 - f
*x)/4]^2, -Tan[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2] + 128*C*AppellF1[1/2 + n, -2*m, 2*(2
 + m + n), 3/2 + n, Tan[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2, -Tan[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2
] - A*AppellF1[1/2 + n, -2*m, 1 + 2*(m + n), 3/2 + n, Tan[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)
/4]^2, -Tan[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2] - C*AppellF1[1/2 + n, -2*m, 1 + 2*(m +
n), 3/2 + n, Tan[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2, -Tan[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2] - 80*
C*AppellF1[1/2 + n, -2*m, 3 + 2*(m + n), 3/2 + n, Tan[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^
2, -Tan[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2] - 64*C*AppellF1[1/2 + n, -2*m, 5 + 2*(m + n
), 3/2 + n, Tan[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2, -Tan[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2])*(Sec[
(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2)^(2*(m + n))*(2*A*Cos[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^(2*m)*Sin
[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^(2*n) + C*Cos[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^(2*m)*Sin[(-e + Pi
/2 - f*x)/2]^(2*n) + C*Cos[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^(2*m)*Cos[2*(-e + Pi/2 - f*
x)]*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^(2*n))*(a + a*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c - c*Sin[e + f
*x])^n*Tan[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4])/(f*(1 + 2*n)*(1 - Tan[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]
^2)^(2*m)*((-8*m*(16*C*AppellF1[1/2 + n, -2*m, 2*(1 + m + n), 3/2 + n, Tan[
```

(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2, -Tan[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2] + 128*C*AppellF1[1/2 + n, -2*m, 2*(2 + m + n), 3/2 + n, Tan[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2, -Tan[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2] - A*AppellF1[1/2 + n, -2*m, 1 + 2*(m + n), 3/2 + n, Tan[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2, -Tan[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2] - C*AppellF1[1/2 + n, -2*m, 1 + 2*(m + n), 3/2 + n, Tan[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2, -Tan[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2] - 80*C*AppellF1[1/2 + n, -2*m, 3 + 2*(m + n), 3/2 + n, Tan[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2, -Tan[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2] - 64*C*AppellF1[1/2 + n, -2*m, 5 + 2*(m + n), 3/2 + n, Tan[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2, -Tan[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2])*Cos[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^(2*m)*(Sec[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2)^(1 + 2*(m + n))*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^(2*n)*Tan[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2*(1 - Tan[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2)^(-1 - 2*m))/(1 + 2*n) - (2*(16*C*AppellF1[1/2 + n, -2*m, 2*(1 + m + n), 3/2 + n, Tan[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2, -Tan[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2] + 128*C*AppellF1[1/2 + n, -2*m, 2*(2 + m + n), 3/2 + n, Tan[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2, -Tan[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2] - A*AppellF1[1/2 + n, -2*m, 1 + 2*(m + n), 3/2 + n, Tan[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2, -Tan[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2] - C*AppellF1[1/2 + n, -2*m, 1 + 2*(m + n), 3/2 + n, Tan[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2, -Tan[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2] - 80*C*AppellF1[1/2 + n, -2*m, 3 + 2*(m + n), 3/2 + n, Tan[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2, -Tan[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2] - 64*C*AppellF1[1/2 + n, -2*m, 5 + 2*(m + n), 3/2 + n, Tan[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2, -Tan[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2])*Cos[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^(2*m)*(Sec[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2)^(1 + 2*(m + n))*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^(2*n))/((1 + 2*n)*(1 - Tan[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2)^(2*m)) - (8*n*(16*C*AppellF1[1/2 + n, -2*m, 2*(1 + m + n), 3/2 + n, Tan[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2, -Tan[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2] + 128*C*AppellF1[1/2 + n, -2*m, 2*(2 + m + n), 3/2 + n, Tan[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2, -Tan[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2] - A*AppellF1[1/2 + n, -2*m, 1 + 2*(m + n), 3/2 + n, Tan[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2, -Tan[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2] - C*AppellF1[1/2 + n, -2*m, 1 + 2*(m + n), 3/2 + n, Tan[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2, -Tan[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2] - 80*C*AppellF1[1/2 + n, -2*m, 3 + 2*(m + n), 3/2 + n, Tan[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2, -Tan[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2] - 64*C*AppellF1[1/2 + n, -2*m, 5 + 2*(m + n), 3/2 + n, Tan[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2, -Tan[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2])*Cos[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^(1 + 2*m)*(Sec[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2)^(2*(m + n))*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^(-1 + 2*n)*Tan[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4])/((1 + 2*n)*(1 - Tan[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2)^(2*m)) + (8*m*(16*C*AppellF1[1/2 + n, -2*m, 2*(1 + m + n), 3/2 + n, Tan[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2, -Tan[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2] + 128*C*AppellF1[1/2 + n, -2*m, 2*(2 + m + n), 3/2 + n, Tan[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2, -Tan[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2] - A*AppellF1[1/2 + n, -2*m, 1 + 2*(m + n), 3/2 + n, Tan[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2, -Tan[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2] - C*AppellF1[1/2 + n, -2*m, 1 + 2*(m + n), 3/2 + n, Tan[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2, -Tan[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2] - 80*C*AppellF1[1/2 + n, -2*m, 3 + 2*(m + n), 3/2 + n, Tan[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2, -Tan[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2] - 64*C*AppellF1[1/2 + n, -2*m, 5 + 2*(m + n), 3/2 + n, Tan[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2, -Tan[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2])*Cos[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^(-1 + 2*m)*(Sec[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2)^(2*(m + n))*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^(1 + 2*n)*Tan[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4])/((1 + 2*n)*(1 - Tan[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2)^(2*m)) - (8*(m + n)*(16*C*A

```
ppellF1[1/2 + n, -2*m, 2*(1 + m + n), 3/2 + n, Tan[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2,
-Tan[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2] + 128*C*AppellF1[1/2 + n, -2*m, 2*(2 + m + n),
 3/2 + n, Tan[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2, -Tan[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2] - A*Appe
llF1[1/2 + n, -2*m, 1 + 2*(m + n), 3/2 + n, Tan[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2, -Ta
n[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2] - C*AppellF1[1/2 + n, -2*m, 1 + 2*(m + n), 3/2 +
n, Tan[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2, -Tan[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2] - 80*C*AppellF1
[1/2 + n, -2*m, 3 + 2*(m + n), 3/2 + n, Tan[(-e...
```

Maple [F]
time = 0.70, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (a+a\sin(fx+e))^m (c-c\sin(fx+e))^n \left(A+C\left(\sin^2(fx+e)\right)\right) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(c-c*sin(f*x+e))^n*(A+C*sin(f*x+e)^2),x)
```

```
[Out] int((a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(c-c*sin(f*x+e))^n*(A+C*sin(f*x+e)^2),x)
```

Maxima [F]
time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Failed to integrate

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(c-c*sin(f*x+e))^n*(A+C*sin(f*x+e)^2),x, algor
ithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*sin(f*x + e)^2 + A)*(a*sin(f*x + e) + a)^m*(-c*sin(f*x + e) +
c)^n, x)
```

Fricas [F]
time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

could not integrate

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(c-c*sin(f*x+e))^n*(A+C*sin(f*x+e)^2),x, algor
ithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral(-(C*cos(f*x + e)^2 - A - C)*(a*sin(f*x + e) + a)^m*(-c*sin(f*x + e
) + c)^n, x)
```

Sympy [F]
time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (a(\sin(e+fx)+1))^m (-c(\sin(e+fx)-1))^n \left(A+C\sin^2(e+fx)\right) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*sin(f*x+e))**m*(c-c*sin(f*x+e))**n*(A+C*sin(f*x+e)**2),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral((a*(sin(e + f*x) + 1))**m*(-c*(sin(e + f*x) - 1))**n*(A + C*sin(e
+ f*x)**2), x)
```

Giac [F]
time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

could not integrate

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(c-c*sin(f*x+e))^n*(A+C*sin(f*x+e)^2),x, algor
ithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*sin(f*x + e)^2 + A)*(a*sin(f*x + e) + a)^m*(-c*sin(f*x + e) +
c)^n, x)
```

Mupad [F]
time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \left(C\sin\left(e+f\,x\right)^2+A\right)\,{\left(a+a\,\sin\left(e+f\,x\right)\right)}^m\,{\left(c-c\,\sin\left(e+f\,x\right)\right)}^n\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A + C*sin(e + f*x)^2)*(a + a*sin(e + f*x))^m*(c - c*sin(e + f*x))^n,x)
```

```
[Out] int((A + C*sin(e + f*x)^2)*(a + a*sin(e + f*x))^m*(c - c*sin(e + f*x))^n, x
)
```

3.9 $\int (a+a\sin(e+fx))^m(c+d\sin(e+fx))^n\left(A+C\sin^2(e+f\right.$

Optimal. Leaf size=366

$$-\frac{C\cos(e+fx)(a+a\sin(e+fx))^m(c+d\sin(e+fx))^{1+n}}{df(2+m+n)}+\frac{\sqrt{2}\,(c(C+2Cm)+d(C(1-m+n)+A(2+n}{}$$

```
[Out] -C*cos(f*x+e)*(a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(c+d*sin(f*x+e))^(1+n)/d/f/(2+n+m)+(c*(2*C
*m+C)+d*(C*(1-m+n)+A*(2+n+m)))*AppellF1(1/2+m,-n,1/2,3/2+m,-d*(1+sin(f*x+e)
)/(c-d),1/2+1/2*sin(f*x+e))*cos(f*x+e)*(a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(c+d*sin(f*x+e))^
n*2^(1/2)/d/f/(1+2*m)/(2+n+m)/(((c+d*sin(f*x+e))/(c-d))^n)/(1-sin(f*x+e))^(
1/2)+C*(d*m-c*(1+m))*AppellF1(3/2+m,-n,1/2,5/2+m,-d*(1+sin(f*x+e))/(c-d),1/
2+1/2*sin(f*x+e))*cos(f*x+e)*(a+a*sin(f*x+e))^(1+m)*(c+d*sin(f*x+e))^n*2^(1
/2)/a/d/f/(3+2*m)/(2+n+m)/(((c+d*sin(f*x+e))/(c-d))^n)/(1-sin(f*x+e))^(1/2)
```

Rubi [A]

time = 0.55, antiderivative size = 365, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 37, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.162$, Rules used = {3125, 3066, 2867, 145, 144, 143}

$$\frac{\sqrt{2}\cos(e+fx)(a\sin(e+fx)+a)^m(Ad(m+n+2)+c(2Cm+C)+Cd(-m+n+1))(c+d\sin(e+fx))^n\left(\frac{c+d\sin(e+fx)}{c-d}\right)^{-n}F_1\left(m+\frac{1}{2};\frac{1}{2},-n;m+\frac{3}{2};\frac{1}{2}(\sin(e+fx)+1),-\frac{d(\sin(e+fx)+1)}{c-d}\right)}{df(2m+1)(m+n+2)\sqrt{1-\sin(e+fx)}}+\frac{\sqrt{2}C(dm-c(m+1))\cos(e+fx)(a\sin(e+fx)+a)^{m+1}(c+d\sin(e+fx))^n\left(\frac{c+d\sin(e+fx)}{c-d}\right)^{-n}F_1\left(m+\frac{3}{2};\frac{1}{2},-n;m+\frac{5}{2};\frac{1}{2}(\sin(e+fx)+1),-\frac{d(\sin(e+fx)+1)}{c-d}\right)}{adf(2m+3)(m+n+2)\sqrt{1-\sin(e+fx)}}-\frac{C\cos(e+fx)(a\sin(e+fx)+a)^m(c+d\sin(e+fx))^{n+1}}{df(m+n+2)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[(a + a*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*(A + C*Sin[e + f*x]^2),x]
```

```
[Out] -((C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + a*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(1 + n))/(d*f
*(2 + m + n))) + (Sqrt[2]*(c*(C + 2*C*m) + C*d*(1 - m + n) + A*d*(2 + m + n
))*AppellF1[1/2 + m, 1/2, -n, 3/2 + m, (1 + Sin[e + f*x])/2, -((d*(1 + Sin[
e + f*x]))/(c - d))]*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + a*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x
])^n)/(d*f*(1 + 2*m)*(2 + m + n)*Sqrt[1 - Sin[e + f*x]]*((c + d*Sin[e + f*x
])/(c - d))^n) + (Sqrt[2]*C*(d*m - c*(1 + m))*AppellF1[3/2 + m, 1/2, -n, 5/
2 + m, (1 + Sin[e + f*x])/2, -((d*(1 + Sin[e + f*x]))/(c - d))]*Cos[e + f*x
]*(a + a*Sin[e + f*x])^(1 + m)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n)/(a*d*f*(3 + 2*m)*(2
+ m + n)*Sqrt[1 - Sin[e + f*x]]*((c + d*Sin[e + f*x])/(c - d))^n)
```

Rule 143

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))
^(p_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[((a + b*x)^(m + 1)/(b*(m + 1)*(b/(b*c - a*d))^n*(b
/(b*e - a*f))^p))*AppellF1[m + 1, -n, -p, m + 2, (-d)*((a + b*x)/(b*c - a*d
)), (-f)*((a + b*x)/(b*e - a*f))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, n, p},
 x] && !IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[p] && GtQ[b/(b*c - a*d)
, 0] && GtQ[b/(b*e - a*f), 0] && !(GtQ[d/(d*a - c*b), 0] && GtQ[d/(d*e - c
*f), 0] && SimplerQ[c + d*x, a + b*x]) && !(GtQ[f/(f*a - e*b), 0] && GtQ[f
/(f*c - e*d), 0] && SimplerQ[e + f*x, a + b*x])
```

Rule 144

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))
^(p_), x_Symbol] :> Dist[(e + f*x)^FracPart[p]/((b/(b*e - a*f))^IntPart[p]*
(b*((e + f*x)/(b*e - a*f)))^FracPart[p]), Int[(a + b*x)^m*(c + d*x)^n*(b*(e
/(b*e - a*f)) + b*f*(x/(b*e - a*f)))^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f,
m, n, p}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[p] && GtQ[b/(b
*c - a*d), 0] && !GtQ[b/(b*e - a*f), 0]
```

Rule 145

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))
^(p_), x_Symbol] :> Dist[(c + d*x)^FracPart[n]/((b/(b*c - a*d))^IntPart[n]*
(b*((c + d*x)/(b*c - a*d)))^FracPart[n]), Int[(a + b*x)^m*(b*(c/(b*c - a*d)
) + b*d*(x/(b*c - a*d)))^n*(e + f*x)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f,
m, n, p}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[p] && !GtQ[b/
(b*c - a*d), 0] && !SimplerQ[c + d*x, a + b*x] && !SimplerQ[e + f*x, a +
b*x]
```

Rule 2867

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (
f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.), x_Symbol] :> Dist[a^2*(Cos[e + f*x]/(f*Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e
+ f*x]]*Sqrt[a - b*Sin[e + f*x]])), Subst[Int[(a + b*x)^(m - 1/2)*((c + d*x
)^n/Sqrt[a - b*x]), x], x, Sin[e + f*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m,
 n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] &&
!IntegerQ[m]
```

Rule 3066

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) +
 (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] :> Di
st[(A*b - a*B)/b, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n, x], x]
 + Dist[B/b, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n, x], x
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a
^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && NeQ[A*b + a*B, 0]
```

Rule 3125

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
 (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :>
 Simp[(-C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*((c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1
)/(d*f*(m + n + 2))), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x
])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*b*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)
) + C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d,
e, f, A, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2
```

```
- d^2, 0] &&  !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && NeQ[m + n + 2, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int (a+a\sin(e+fx))^m(c+d\sin(e+fx))^n \left(A+C\sin^2(e+fx)\right)\,dx = -\frac{C\cos(e+fx)(a+a\sin(e+fx))^m}{df(2+m+n}$$

$$= -\frac{C\cos(e+fx)(a+a\sin(e+fx))^m}{df(2+m+n}$$

$$= -\frac{C\cos(e+fx)(a+a\sin(e+fx))^m}{df(2+m+n}$$

$$= -\frac{C\cos(e+fx)(a+a\sin(e+fx))^m}{df(2+m+n}$$

$$= -\frac{C\cos(e+fx)(a+a\sin(e+fx))^m}{df(2+m+n}$$

$$= -\frac{C\cos(e+fx)(a+a\sin(e+fx))^m}{df(2+m+n}$$

Mathematica [**B**] Leaf count is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1873 vs. $2(366) = 732$.
time = 8.10, size = 1873, normalized size = 5.12

Too large to display

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + a*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*(A + C*Sin[e + f*x]
^2),x]
```

```
[Out] -1/2*(((2*C*AppellF1[5/2, (1 - 2*m)/2, -n, 7/2, Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2,
 (2*d*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)/(c + d)]*Cos[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^(-1 + 2
*m)*(Cos[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)^((1 - 2*m)/2)*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^5*(
1 - Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)^((1 - 2*m)/2 + (-1 + 2*m)/2)*(c + d - 2*d*S
in[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)^n)/(5*((c + d - 2*d*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)/
```

```
(c + d))^n) - (4*C*AppellF1[3/2, (-1 - 2*m)/2, -n, 5/2, Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*
x)/2]^2, (2*d*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)/(c + d)]*Cos[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]
^(1 + 2*m)*(Cos[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)^((-1 - 2*m)/2)*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x
)/2]^3*(1 - Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)^((-1 - 2*m)/2 + (1 + 2*m)/2)*(c + d
 - 2*d*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)^n)/((c + d - 2*d*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2
]^2)/(c + d))^n - (6*C*(c + d)*AppellF1[1/2, -3/2 - m, -n, 3/2, Sin[(-e + P
i/2 - f*x)/2]^2, (2*d*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)/(c + d)]*Cos[(-e + Pi/2 -
 f*x)/2]^(3 + 2*m)*(Cos[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)^(1/2 + (-4 - 2*m)/2)*Sin[(-
e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]*(1 - Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)^(3/2 + m)*(c + d - 2*d*
Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)^n)/(-3*(c + d)*AppellF1[1/2, -3/2 - m, -n, 3/2,
 Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2, (2*d*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)/(c + d)] + (4
*d*n*AppellF1[3/2, -3/2 - m, 1 - n, 5/2, Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2, (2*d*S
in[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)/(c + d)] + (c + d)*(3 + 2*m)*AppellF1[3/2, -1/2
- m, -n, 5/2, Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2, (2*d*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)/
(c + d)])*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2) + (12*A*(c + d)*AppellF1[1/2, 1/2 - m
, -n, 3/2, Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2, (2*d*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)/(c
+ d)]*Cos[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^(-1 + 2*m)*(Cos[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)^(1/2
 - m)*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]*(1 - Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)^(-1/2 + m)*
(c + d - 2*d*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)^n)/(3*(c + d)*AppellF1[1/2, 1/2 -
m, -n, 3/2, Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2, (2*d*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)/(c
 + d)] - (4*d*n*AppellF1[3/2, 1/2 - m, 1 - n, 5/2, Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]
^2, (2*d*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)/(c + d)] + (c + d)*(-1 + 2*m)*AppellF1
[3/2, 3/2 - m, -n, 5/2, Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2, (2*d*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f
*x)/2]^2)/(c + d)])*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2) + (6*C*(c + d)*AppellF1[1/2
, 1/2 - m, -n, 3/2, Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2, (2*d*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/
2]^2)/(c + d)]*Cos[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^(-1 + 2*m)*(Cos[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2
]^2)^(1/2 - m)*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]*(1 - Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)^(-
1/2 + m)*(c + d - 2*d*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)^n)/(3*(c + d)*AppellF1[1/
2, 1/2 - m, -n, 3/2, Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2, (2*d*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)
/2]^2)/(c + d)] - (4*d*n*AppellF1[3/2, 1/2 - m, 1 - n, 5/2, Sin[(-e + Pi/2
- f*x)/2]^2, (2*d*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)/(c + d)] + (c + d)*(-1 + 2*m)
*AppellF1[3/2, 3/2 - m, -n, 5/2, Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2, (2*d*Sin[(-e +
 Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)/(c + d)])*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2))*(a + a*Sin[e + f*
x])^m)/(f*Cos[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^(2*m))
```

Maple [F]

time = 1.43, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (a + a\sin(fx+e))^m (c + d\sin(fx+e))^n \left(A + C\left(\sin^2(fx+e)\right)\right) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(c+d*sin(f*x+e))^n*(A+C*sin(f*x+e)^2),x)
[Out] int((a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(c+d*sin(f*x+e))^n*(A+C*sin(f*x+e)^2),x)
```

Maxima [F]
time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Failed to integrate

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(c+d*sin(f*x+e))^n*(A+C*sin(f*x+e)^2),x, algor
ithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*sin(f*x + e)^2 + A)*(a*sin(f*x + e) + a)^m*(d*sin(f*x + e) + c
)^n, x)
```

Fricas [F]
time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

could not integrate

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(c+d*sin(f*x+e))^n*(A+C*sin(f*x+e)^2),x, algor
ithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral(-(C*cos(f*x + e)^2 - A - C)*(a*sin(f*x + e) + a)^m*(d*sin(f*x + e)
 + c)^n, x)
```

Sympy [F(-1)] Timed out
time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*sin(f*x+e))**m*(c+d*sin(f*x+e))**n*(A+C*sin(f*x+e)**2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

Giac [F]
time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

could not integrate

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(c+d*sin(f*x+e))^n*(A+C*sin(f*x+e)^2),x, algor
ithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*sin(f*x + e)^2 + A)*(a*sin(f*x + e) + a)^m*(d*sin(f*x + e) + c
)^n, x)
```

Mupad [F]
time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \left(C \sin\left(e+f\,x\right)^2+A\right)\,\left(a+a\,\sin\left(e+f\,x\right)\right)^m\,\left(c+d\,\sin\left(e+f\,x\right)\right)^n\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A + C*sin(e + f*x)^2)*(a + a*sin(e + f*x))^m*(c + d*sin(e + f*x))^n,x)
[Out] int((A + C*sin(e + f*x)^2)*(a + a*sin(e + f*x))^m*(c + d*sin(e + f*x))^n, x
)
```

3.10 $\int (a+a\sin(e+fx))^m(c+d\sin(e+fx))^{-2-m}\left(A+C\sin^2(\right.$

Optimal. Leaf size=392

$$\frac{(c^2C+Ad^2)\cos(e+fx)(a+a\sin(e+fx))^m(c+d\sin(e+fx))^{-1-m}}{d\,(c^2-d^2)\,f(1+m)}-\frac{2^{\frac{1}{2}+m}a(c(A+C)d(1+m)+d^2(C-}{}$$

```
[Out] (A*d^2+C*c^2)*cos(f*x+e)*(a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(c+d*sin(f*x+e))^(-1-m)/d/(c^2-
d^2)/f/(1+m)-2^(1/2+m)*a*(c*(A+C)*d*(1+m)+d^2*(-A*m+C*m+C)-c^2*(2*C*m+C))*c
os(f*x+e)*hypergeom([1/2, 1/2-m],[3/2],1/2*(c-d)*(1-sin(f*x+e))/(c+d*sin(f*
x+e)))*(a+a*sin(f*x+e))^(-1+m)*((c+d)*(1+sin(f*x+e))/(c+d*sin(f*x+e)))^(1/2
-m)/(c-d)/d/(c+d)^2/f/(1+m)/((c+d*sin(f*x+e))^m)+C*AppellF1(3/2+m,1+m,1/2,5
/2+m,-d*(1+sin(f*x+e))/(c-d),1/2+1/2*sin(f*x+e))*cos(f*x+e)*(a+a*sin(f*x+e)
)^(1+m)*((c+d*sin(f*x+e))/(c-d))^m*2^(1/2)/a/(c-d)/d/f/(3+2*m)/((c+d*sin(f*
x+e))^m)/(1-sin(f*x+e))^(1/2)
```

Rubi [A]
time = 0.67, antiderivative size = 392, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 41, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}=0.171$, Rules used = {3123, 3066, 2867, 134, 145, 144, 143}

$$-\frac{a2^{m+\frac{1}{2}}\cos(e+fx)\left(cd(m+1)(A+C)+d^2(-Am+Cm+C)-\left(c^2(2Cm+C)\right)\right)(a\sin(e+fx)+a)^{m-1}\left(\frac{(c+d)(\sin(e+fx)+1)}{c+d\sin(e+fx)}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}-m}(c+d\sin(e+fx))^{-m}\,{}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2},\frac{1}{2}-m;\frac{3}{2};\frac{(c-d)(1-\sin(e+fx))}{2(c+d\sin(e+fx))}\right)}{df(m+1)(c-d)(c+d)^2}+\frac{(Ad^2+c^2C)\cos(e+fx)(a\sin(e+fx)+a)^m(c+d\sin(e+fx))^{-m-1}}{df(m+1)\left(c^2-d^2\right)}+\frac{\sqrt{2}\,C\cos(e+fx)(a\sin(e+fx)+a)^{m+1}\left(\frac{c+d\sin(e+fx)}{c-d}\right)^m(c+d\sin(e+fx))^{-m}F_1\left(m+\frac{3}{2};\frac{1}{2},m+1;m+\frac{5}{2};\frac{1}{2}(\sin(e+fx)+1),-\frac{d(\sin(e+fx)+1)}{c-d}\right)}{adf(2m+3)(c-d)\sqrt{1-\sin(e+fx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[(a + a*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(-2 - m)*(A + C*Sin[e + f*x
]^2),x]
```

```
[Out] ((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + a*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(
-1 - m))/(d*(c^2 - d^2)*f*(1 + m)) - (2^(1/2 + m)*a*(c*(A + C)*d*(1 + m) +
d^2*(C - A*m + C*m) - c^2*(C + 2*C*m))*Cos[e + f*x]*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2,
1/2 - m, 3/2, ((c - d)*(1 - Sin[e + f*x]))/(2*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x]))]*(a + a
*Sin[e + f*x])^(-1 + m)*(((c + d)*(1 + Sin[e + f*x]))/(c + d*Sin[e + f*x]))
^(1/2 - m))/((c - d)*d*(c + d)^2*f*(1 + m)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^m) + (Sqrt[
2]*C*AppellF1[3/2 + m, 1/2, 1 + m, 5/2 + m, (1 + Sin[e + f*x])/2, -((d*(1 +
 Sin[e + f*x]))/(c - d))]*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + a*Sin[e + f*x])^(1 + m)*((c + d
*Sin[e + f*x])/(c - d))^m)/(a*(c - d)*d*f*(3 + 2*m)*Sqrt[1 - Sin[e + f*x]]*
(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^m)
```

Rule 134

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)
)^(p_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[((a + b*x)^(m + 1)*(c + d*x)^n*((e + f*x)^(p + 1)
/((b*e - a*f)*(m + 1)))*Hypergeometric2F1[m + 1, -n, m + 2, (-(d*e - c*f))*
((a + b*x)/((b*c - a*d)*(e + f*x)))])/((b*e - a*f)*((c + d*x)/((b*c - a*d)*
(e + f*x))))^n, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, n, p}, x] && EqQ[m + n +
```

```
p + 2, 0] && !IntegerQ[n]
```

Rule 143

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))
^(p_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[((a + b*x)^(m + 1)/(b*(m + 1)*(b/(b*c - a*d))^n*(b
/(b*e - a*f))^p))*AppellF1[m + 1, -n, -p, m + 2, (-d)*((a + b*x)/(b*c - a*d
)), (-f)*((a + b*x)/(b*e - a*f))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, n, p},
 x] && !IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[p] && GtQ[b/(b*c - a*d)
, 0] && GtQ[b/(b*e - a*f), 0] && !(GtQ[d/(d*a - c*b), 0] && GtQ[d/(d*e - c
*f), 0] && SimplerQ[c + d*x, a + b*x]) && !(GtQ[f/(f*a - e*b), 0] && GtQ[f
/(f*c - e*d), 0] && SimplerQ[e + f*x, a + b*x])
```

Rule 144

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))
^(p_), x_Symbol] :> Dist[(e + f*x)^FracPart[p]/((b/(b*e - a*f))^IntPart[p]*
(b*((e + f*x)/(b*e - a*f)))^FracPart[p]), Int[(a + b*x)^m*(c + d*x)^n*(b*(e
/(b*e - a*f)) + b*f*(x/(b*e - a*f)))^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f,
m, n, p}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[p] && GtQ[b/(b
*c - a*d), 0] && !GtQ[b/(b*e - a*f), 0]
```

Rule 145

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))
^(p_), x_Symbol] :> Dist[(c + d*x)^FracPart[n]/((b/(b*c - a*d))^IntPart[n]*
(b*((c + d*x)/(b*c - a*d)))^FracPart[n]), Int[(a + b*x)^m*(b*(c/(b*c - a*d)
) + b*d*(x/(b*c - a*d)))^n*(e + f*x)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f,
m, n, p}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[p] && !GtQ[b/
(b*c - a*d), 0] && !SimplerQ[c + d*x, a + b*x] && !SimplerQ[e + f*x, a +
b*x]
```

Rule 2867

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (
f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.), x_Symbol] :> Dist[a^2*(Cos[e + f*x]/(f*Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e
+ f*x]]*Sqrt[a - b*Sin[e + f*x]])), Subst[Int[(a + b*x)^(m - 1/2)*((c + d*x
)^n/Sqrt[a - b*x]), x], x, Sin[e + f*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m,
 n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] &&
!IntegerQ[m]
```

Rule 3066

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) +
 (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] :> Di
st[(A*b - a*B)/b, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n, x], x]
```

```
 + Dist[B/b, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n, x], x
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a
^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && NeQ[A*b + a*B, 0]
```

Rule 3123

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
 (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :>
Simp[(-(c^2*C + A*d^2))*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*((c + d*Sin[e +
 f*x])^(n + 1)/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2))), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 -
d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(a*
d*m + b*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) - b*(A*d^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(
c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d,
e, f, A, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d
^2, 0] &&  !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])
```

Rubi steps

$$\int (a+a\sin(e+fx))^m(c+d\sin(e+fx))^{-2-m}\left(A+C\sin^2(e+fx)\right)\,dx = \frac{(c^2C+Ad^2)\cos(e+fx)(a+a\,\mathrm{si}}{d\,(c^2-d}$$

$$= \frac{(c^2C+Ad^2)\cos(e+fx)(a+a\,\mathrm{si}}{d\,(c^2-d}$$

$$= \frac{(c^2C+Ad^2)\cos(e+fx)(a+a\,\mathrm{si}}{d\,(c^2-d}$$

$$= \frac{(c^2C+Ad^2)\cos(e+fx)(a+a\,\mathrm{si}}{d\,(c^2-d}$$

$$= \frac{(c^2C+Ad^2)\cos(e+fx)(a+a\,\mathrm{si}}{d\,(c^2-d}$$

$$= \frac{(c^2C+Ad^2)\cos(e+fx)(a+a\,\mathrm{si}}{d\,(c^2-d}$$

Mathematica [**B**] Leaf count is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 7530 vs. $2(392) = 784$.

time = 50.47, size = 7530, normalized size = 19.21

Result too large to show

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + a*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(-2 - m)*(A + C*Sin[e
 + f*x]^2),x]
```

```
[Out] Result too large to show
```

Maple [F]
time = 5.80, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (a + a\sin(fx + e))^m (c + d\sin(fx + e))^{-2-m} \left(A + C\left(\sin^2(fx + e)\right)\right) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(c+d*sin(f*x+e))^(-2-m)*(A+C*sin(f*x+e)^2),x)
```

```
[Out] int((a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(c+d*sin(f*x+e))^(-2-m)*(A+C*sin(f*x+e)^2),x)
```

Maxima [F]
time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Failed to integrate

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(c+d*sin(f*x+e))^(-2-m)*(A+C*sin(f*x+e)^2),x,
algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*sin(f*x + e)^2 + A)*(a*sin(f*x + e) + a)^m*(d*sin(f*x + e) + c
)^(-m - 2), x)
```

Fricas [F]
time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

could not integrate

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(c+d*sin(f*x+e))^(-2-m)*(A+C*sin(f*x+e)^2),x,
algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral(-(C*cos(f*x + e)^2 - A - C)*(a*sin(f*x + e) + a)^m*(d*sin(f*x + e)
 + c)^(-m - 2), x)
```

Sympy [**F(-2)**]
time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: SystemError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*sin(f*x+e))**m*(c+d*sin(f*x+e))**(-2-m)*(A+C*sin(f*x+e)**2),
x)
```

```
[Out] Exception raised: SystemError >> excessive stack use: stack is 8011 deep
```

Giac [**F**]
time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

could not integrate

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(c+d*sin(f*x+e))^(-2-m)*(A+C*sin(f*x+e)^2),x,
algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*sin(f*x + e)^2 + A)*(a*sin(f*x + e) + a)^m*(d*sin(f*x + e) + c
)^(-m - 2), x)
```

Mupad [**F**]
time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\left(C\sin\left(e+f\,x\right)^2+A\right)\,\left(a+a\,\sin\left(e+f\,x\right)\right)^m}{\left(c+d\,\sin\left(e+f\,x\right)\right)^{m+2}}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((A + C*sin(e + f*x)^2)*(a + a*sin(e + f*x))^m)/(c + d*sin(e + f*x))^(m
 + 2),x)
```

```
[Out] int(((A + C*sin(e + f*x)^2)*(a + a*sin(e + f*x))^m)/(c + d*sin(e + f*x))^(m
 + 2), x)
```

3.11 $\int (a+a\sin(e+fx))^m(c+d\sin(e+fx))^{3/2}\left(A+C\sin^2(e\right.$

Optimal. Leaf size=385

$$-\frac{2C\cos(e+fx)(a+a\sin(e+fx))^m(c+d\sin(e+fx))^{5/2}}{df(7+2m)}+\frac{\sqrt{2}\,(c-d)(2c(C+2Cm)+d(C(5-2m)+}{}$$

```
[Out] -2*C*cos(f*x+e)*(a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(c+d*sin(f*x+e))^(5/2)/d/f/(7+2*m)+(c-d)
*(2*c*(2*C*m+C)+d*(C*(5-2*m)+A*(7+2*m)))*AppellF1(1/2+m,-3/2,1/2,3/2+m,-d*(
1+sin(f*x+e))/(c-d),1/2+1/2*sin(f*x+e))*cos(f*x+e)*(a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*2^(1/
2)*(c+d*sin(f*x+e))^(1/2)/d/f/(1+2*m)/(7+2*m)/(1-sin(f*x+e))^(1/2)/((c+d*si
n(f*x+e))/(c-d))^(1/2)+2*C*(c-d)*(d*m-c*(1+m))*AppellF1(3/2+m,-3/2,1/2,5/2+
m,-d*(1+sin(f*x+e))/(c-d),1/2+1/2*sin(f*x+e))*cos(f*x+e)*(a+a*sin(f*x+e))^(
1+m)*2^(1/2)*(c+d*sin(f*x+e))^(1/2)/a/d/f/(3+2*m)/(7+2*m)/(1-sin(f*x+e))^(1
/2)/((c+d*sin(f*x+e))/(c-d))^(1/2)
```

Rubi [A]
time = 0.65, antiderivative size = 384, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 39, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.154$, Rules used = {3125, 3066, 2867, 145, 144, 143}

$$\frac{\sqrt{2}\,(c-d)\cos(e+fx)(Ad(2m+7)+2c(2Cm+C)+Cd(5-2m))(a\sin(e+fx)+a)^m\sqrt{c+d\sin(e+fx)}\,F_1\left(m+\frac{1}{2};\frac{1}{2},-\frac{3}{2};m+\frac{3}{2};\frac{1}{2}(\sin(e+fx)+1),-\frac{d(\sin(e+fx)+1)}{c-d}\right)}{df(2m+1)(2m+7)\sqrt{1-\sin(e+fx)}\sqrt{\frac{c+d\sin(e+fx)}{c-d}}}+\frac{2\sqrt{2}\,C(c-d)(dm-c(m+1))\cos(e+fx)(a\sin(e+fx)+a)^{m+1}\sqrt{c+d\sin(e+fx)}\,F_1\left(m+\frac{3}{2};\frac{1}{2},-\frac{3}{2};m+\frac{5}{2};\frac{1}{2}(\sin(e+fx)+1),-\frac{d(\sin(e+fx)+1)}{c-d}\right)}{adf(2m+3)(2m+7)\sqrt{1-\sin(e+fx)}\sqrt{\frac{c+d\sin(e+fx)}{c-d}}}-\frac{2C\cos(e+fx)(a\sin(e+fx)+a)^m(c+d\sin(e+fx))^{5/2}}{df(2m+7)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[(a + a*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*(A + C*Sin[e + f*x]^2
),x]
```

```
[Out] (-2*C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + a*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(5/2))/(d*f*
(7 + 2*m)) + (Sqrt[2]*(c - d)*(C*d*(5 - 2*m) + A*d*(7 + 2*m) + 2*c*(C + 2*C
*m))*AppellF1[1/2 + m, 1/2, -3/2, 3/2 + m, (1 + Sin[e + f*x])/2, -((d*(1 +
Sin[e + f*x]))/(c - d))]*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + a*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Sqrt[c + d*Sin
[e + f*x]])/(d*f*(1 + 2*m)*(7 + 2*m)*Sqrt[1 - Sin[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[(c + d*Sin
[e + f*x])/(c - d)]) + (2*Sqrt[2]*C*(c - d)*(d*m - c*(1 + m))*AppellF1[3/2
+ m, 1/2, -3/2, 5/2 + m, (1 + Sin[e + f*x])/2, -((d*(1 + Sin[e + f*x]))/(c
- d))]*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + a*Sin[e + f*x])^(1 + m)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]])/
(a*d*f*(3 + 2*m)*(7 + 2*m)*Sqrt[1 - Sin[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])
/(c - d)])
```

Rule 143

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))
^(p_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[((a + b*x)^(m + 1)/(b*(m + 1)*(b/(b*c - a*d))^n*(b
/(b*e - a*f))^p))*AppellF1[m + 1, -n, -p, m + 2, (-d)*((a + b*x)/(b*c - a*d
)), (-f)*((a + b*x)/(b*e - a*f))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, n, p},
```

```
 x] && !IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[p] && GtQ[b/(b*c - a*d)
, 0] && GtQ[b/(b*e - a*f), 0] && !(GtQ[d/(d*a - c*b), 0] && GtQ[d/(d*e - c
*f), 0] && SimplerQ[c + d*x, a + b*x]) && !(GtQ[f/(f*a - e*b), 0] && GtQ[f
/(f*c - e*d), 0] && SimplerQ[e + f*x, a + b*x])
```

Rule 144

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))
^(p_), x_Symbol] :> Dist[(e + f*x)^FracPart[p]/((b/(b*e - a*f))^IntPart[p]*
(b*((e + f*x)/(b*e - a*f)))^FracPart[p]), Int[(a + b*x)^m*(c + d*x)^n*(b*(e
/(b*e - a*f)) + b*f*(x/(b*e - a*f)))^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f,
m, n, p}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[p] && GtQ[b/(b
*c - a*d), 0] && !GtQ[b/(b*e - a*f), 0]
```

Rule 145

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))
^(p_), x_Symbol] :> Dist[(c + d*x)^FracPart[n]/((b/(b*c - a*d))^IntPart[n]*
(b*((c + d*x)/(b*c - a*d)))^FracPart[n]), Int[(a + b*x)^m*(b*(c/(b*c - a*d)
) + b*d*(x/(b*c - a*d)))^n*(e + f*x)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f,
m, n, p}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[p] && !GtQ[b/
(b*c - a*d), 0] && !SimplerQ[c + d*x, a + b*x] && !SimplerQ[e + f*x, a +
b*x]
```

Rule 2867

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (
f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.), x_Symbol] :> Dist[a^2*(Cos[e + f*x]/(f*Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e
+ f*x]]*Sqrt[a - b*Sin[e + f*x]])), Subst[Int[(a + b*x)^(m - 1/2)*((c + d*x
)^n/Sqrt[a - b*x]), x], x, Sin[e + f*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m,
 n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] &&
!IntegerQ[m]
```

Rule 3066

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) +
 (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] :> Di
st[(A*b - a*B)/b, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n, x], x]
 + Dist[B/b, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n, x], x
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a
^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && NeQ[A*b + a*B, 0]
```

Rule 3125

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
 (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :>
```

```
 Simp[(-C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*((c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1
)/(d*f*(m + n + 2))), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x
])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*b*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)
) + C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d,
e, f, A, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2
- d^2, 0] &&  !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && NeQ[m + n + 2, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int (a+a\sin(e+fx))^m(c+d\sin(e+fx))^{3/2}\left(A+C\sin^2(e+fx)\right)\,dx=-\frac{2C\cos(e+fx)(a+a\sin(e+fx}{df(7+2m}$$

$$=-\frac{2C\cos(e+fx)(a+a\sin(e+fx}{df(7+2m}$$

$$=-\frac{2C\cos(e+fx)(a+a\sin(e+fx}{df(7+2m}$$

$$=-\frac{2C\cos(e+fx)(a+a\sin(e+fx}{df(7+2m}$$

$$=-\frac{2C\cos(e+fx)(a+a\sin(e+fx}{df(7+2m}$$

$$=-\frac{2C\cos(e+fx)(a+a\sin(e+fx}{df(7+2m}$$

Mathematica [B] Leaf count is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 4492 vs. $2(385) = 770$.
time = 29.24, size = 4492, normalized size = 11.67

Result too large to show

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + a*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*(A + C*Sin[e +
f*x]^2),x]
```

```
[Out] (((4*A*d*AppellF1[3/2, (1 - 2*m)/2, -1/2, 5/2, Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2,
(2*d*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)/(c + d)]*Cos[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^(-1 + 2*
m)*(Cos[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)^((1 - 2*m)/2)*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^3*(1
 - Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)^((1 - 2*m)/2 + (-1 + 2*m)/2)*Sqrt[c + d - 2*
d*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2])/(3*Sqrt[(c + d - 2*d*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2
]^2)/(c + d)]) + (C*d*AppellF1[3/2, (1 - 2*m)/2, -1/2, 5/2, Sin[(-e + Pi/2
- f*x)/2]^2, (2*d*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)/(c + d)]*Cos[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x
)/2]^(-1 + 2*m)*(Cos[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)^((1 - 2*m)/2)*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 -
 f*x)/2]^3*(1 - Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)^((1 - 2*m)/2 + (-1 + 2*m)/2)*Sq
rt[c + d - 2*d*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2])/Sqrt[(c + d - 2*d*Sin[(-e + Pi/
2 - f*x)/2]^2)/(c + d)] - (2*c*C*AppellF1[5/2, (1 - 2*m)/2, -1/2, 7/2, Sin[
(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2, (2*d*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)/(c + d)]*Cos[(-e +
 Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^(-1 + 2*m)*(Cos[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)^((1 - 2*m)/2)*Sin[(
-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^5*(1 - Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)^((1 - 2*m)/2 + (-1 +
 2*m)/2)*Sqrt[c + d - 2*d*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2])/(5*Sqrt[(c + d - 2*d
*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)/(c + d)]) + (C*d*AppellF1[7/2, (1 - 2*m)/2, -1
/2, 9/2, Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2, (2*d*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)/(c +
d)]*Cos[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^(-1 + 2*m)*(Cos[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)^((1 -
2*m)/2)*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^7*(1 - Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)^((1 - 2
*m)/2 + (-1 + 2*m)/2)*Sqrt[c + d - 2*d*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2])/(7*Sqrt
[(c + d - 2*d*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)/(c + d)]) + (4*c*C*AppellF1[3/2,
(-1 - 2*m)/2, -1/2, 5/2, Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2, (2*d*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 -
f*x)/2]^2)/(c + d)]*Cos[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^(1 + 2*m)*(Cos[(-e + Pi/2 - f*
x)/2]^2)^((-1 - 2*m)/2)*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^3*(1 - Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*
x)/2]^2)^((-1 - 2*m)/2 + (1 + 2*m)/2)*Sqrt[c + d - 2*d*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x
)/2]^2])/Sqrt[(c + d - 2*d*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)/(c + d)] - (3*C*d*Ap
pellF1[5/2, (-1 - 2*m)/2, -1/2, 7/2, Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2, (2*d*Sin[(
-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)/(c + d)]*Cos[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^(1 + 2*m)*(Cos[(-e
 + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)^((-1 - 2*m)/2)*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^5*(1 - Sin[(-e
 + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)^((-1 - 2*m)/2 + (1 + 2*m)/2)*Sqrt[c + d - 2*d*Sin[(-e
+ Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2])/Sqrt[(c + d - 2*d*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)/(c + d)]
 + (5*C*d*AppellF1[3/2, (-3 - 2*m)/2, -1/2, 5/2, Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2
, (2*d*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)/(c + d)]*Cos[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^(3 + 2
*m)*(Cos[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)^((-3 - 2*m)/2)*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^3*
(1 - Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)^((-3 - 2*m)/2 + (3 + 2*m)/2)*Sqrt[c + d -
2*d*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2])/Sqrt[(c + d - 2*d*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]
^2)/(c + d)] + (3*C*d*(c + d)*AppellF1[1/2, -5/2 - m, -1/2, 3/2, Sin[(-e +
Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2, (2*d*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)/(c + d)]*Cos[(-e + Pi/2
- f*x)/2]^(5 + 2*m)*(Cos[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)^(1/2 + (-6 - 2*m)/2)*Sin[(
-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]*(1 - Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)^(5/2 + m)*Sqrt[c + d -
 2*d*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2])/(-3*(c + d)*AppellF1[1/2, -5/2 - m, -1/2,
 3/2, Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2, (2*d*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)/(c + d)]
```

```
 + (2*d*AppellF1[3/2, -5/2 - m, 1/2, 5/2, Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2, (2*d*
Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)/(c + d)] + (c + d)*(5 + 2*m)*AppellF1[3/2, -3/2
 - m, -1/2, 5/2, Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2, (2*d*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^
2)/(c + d)])*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2) + (6*c*C*(c + d)*AppellF1[1/2, -3/
2 - m, -1/2, 3/2, Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2, (2*d*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]
^2)/(c + d)]*Cos[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^(3 + 2*m)*(Cos[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2
)^(1/2 + (-4 - 2*m)/2)*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]*(1 - Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/
2]^2)^(3/2 + m)*Sqrt[c + d - 2*d*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2])/(-3*(c + d)*A
ppellF1[1/2, -3/2 - m, -1/2, 3/2, Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2, (2*d*Sin[(-e
+ Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)/(c + d)] + (2*d*AppellF1[3/2, -3/2 - m, 1/2, 5/2, Sin[(
-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2, (2*d*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)/(c + d)] + (c + d)*
(3 + 2*m)*AppellF1[3/2, -1/2 - m, -1/2, 5/2, Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2, (2
*d*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)/(c + d)])*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2) + (12*
A*d*(c + d)*AppellF1[1/2, -1/2 - m, -1/2, 3/2, Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2,
(2*d*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)/(c + d)]*Cos[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^(1 + 2*m
)*(Cos[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)^(1/2 + (-2 - 2*m)/2)*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2
]*(1 - Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)^(1/2 + m)*Sqrt[c + d - 2*d*Sin[(-e + Pi/
2 - f*x)/2]^2])/(-3*(c + d)*AppellF1[1/2, -1/2 - m, -1/2, 3/2, Sin[(-e + Pi
/2 - f*x)/2]^2, (2*d*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)/(c + d)] + (2*d*AppellF1[3
/2, -1/2 - m, 1/2, 5/2, Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2, (2*d*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f
*x)/2]^2)/(c + d)] + (c + d)*(1 + 2*m)*AppellF1[3/2, 1/2 - m, -1/2, 5/2, Si
n[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2, (2*d*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)/(c + d)])*Sin[(-
e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2) + (9*C*d*(c + d)*AppellF1[1/2, -1/2 - m, -1/2, 3/2, S
in[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2, (2*d*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)/(c + d)]*Cos[(-
e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^(1 + 2*m)*(Cos[(-e + Pi/2 - ...
```

Maple [F]
time = 0.64, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (a+a\sin(fx+e))^m (c+d\sin(fx+e))^{\frac{3}{2}} \left(A+C\left(\sin^2(fx+e)\right)\right) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(c+d*sin(f*x+e))^(3/2)*(A+C*sin(f*x+e)^2),x)
[Out] int((a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(c+d*sin(f*x+e))^(3/2)*(A+C*sin(f*x+e)^2),x)
```

Maxima [F]
time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Failed to integrate

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(c+d*sin(f*x+e))^(3/2)*(A+C*sin(f*x+e)^2),x, a
lgorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*sin(f*x + e)^2 + A)*(d*sin(f*x + e) + c)^(3/2)*(a*sin(f*x + e)
 + a)^m, x)
```

Fricas [F]
time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

could not integrate

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(c+d*sin(f*x+e))^(3/2)*(A+C*sin(f*x+e)^2),x, a
lgorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral(-(C*c*cos(f*x + e)^2 - (A + C)*c + (C*d*cos(f*x + e)^2 - (A + C)*d
)*sin(f*x + e))*sqrt(d*sin(f*x + e) + c)*(a*sin(f*x + e) + a)^m, x)
```

Sympy [F(-2)]
time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: SystemError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*sin(f*x+e))**m*(c+d*sin(f*x+e))**(3/2)*(A+C*sin(f*x+e)**2),x
)
```

```
[Out] Exception raised: SystemError >> excessive stack use: stack is 3004 deep
```

Giac [F]
time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

could not integrate

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(c+d*sin(f*x+e))^(3/2)*(A+C*sin(f*x+e)^2),x, a
lgorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*sin(f*x + e)^2 + A)*(d*sin(f*x + e) + c)^(3/2)*(a*sin(f*x + e)
 + a)^m, x)
```

Mupad [F]
time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \left(C\sin\left(e+f\,x\right)^2+A\right)\,{\left(a+a\,\sin\left(e+f\,x\right)\right)}^m\,{\left(c+d\,\sin\left(e+f\,x\right)\right)}^{3/2} \,d x$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A + C*sin(e + f*x)^2)*(a + a*sin(e + f*x))^m*(c + d*sin(e + f*x))^(3/2
),x)
```

```
[Out] int((A + C*sin(e + f*x)^2)*(a + a*sin(e + f*x))^m*(c + d*sin(e + f*x))^(3/2
), x)
```

3.12 $\int (a+a\sin(e+fx))^m \sqrt{c+d\sin(e+fx)}\,(A+C\sin^2(e$

Optimal. Leaf size=375

$$-\frac{2C\cos(e+fx)(a+a\sin(e+fx))^m(c+d\sin(e+fx))^{3/2}}{df(5+2m)}+\frac{\sqrt{2}\,(2c(C+2Cm)+d(C(3-2m)+A(5+2}{}$$

```
[Out] -2*C*cos(f*x+e)*(a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(c+d*sin(f*x+e))^(3/2)/d/f/(5+2*m)+(2*c*
(2*C*m+C)+d*(C*(3-2*m)+A*(5+2*m)))*AppellF1(1/2+m,-1/2,1/2,3/2+m,-d*(1+sin(
f*x+e))/(c-d),1/2+1/2*sin(f*x+e))*cos(f*x+e)*(a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*2^(1/2)*(c+
d*sin(f*x+e))^(1/2)/d/f/(1+2*m)/(5+2*m)/(1-sin(f*x+e))^(1/2)/((c+d*sin(f*x+
e))/(c-d))^(1/2)+2*C*(d*m-c*(1+m))*AppellF1(3/2+m,-1/2,1/2,5/2+m,-d*(1+sin(
f*x+e))/(c-d),1/2+1/2*sin(f*x+e))*cos(f*x+e)*(a+a*sin(f*x+e))^(1+m)*2^(1/2)
*(c+d*sin(f*x+e))^(1/2)/a/d/f/(3+2*m)/(5+2*m)/(1-sin(f*x+e))^(1/2)/((c+d*si
n(f*x+e))/(c-d))^(1/2)
```

Rubi [A]
time = 0.61, antiderivative size = 374, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 39, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.154$, Rules used = {3125, 3066, 2867, 145, 144, 143}

$$\frac{\sqrt{2}\cos(e+fx)(Ad(2m+5)+2c(2Cm+C)+Cd(3-2m))(a\sin(e+fx)+a)^m\sqrt{c+d\sin(e+fx)}\,F_1\left(m+\frac{1}{2};\frac{1}{2},-\frac{1}{2};m+\frac{3}{2};\frac{1}{2}(\sin(e+fx)+1),-\frac{d(\sin(e+fx)+1)}{c-d}\right)}{df(2m+1)(2m+5)\sqrt{1-\sin(e+fx)}\sqrt{\frac{c+d\sin(e+fx)}{c-d}}}+\frac{2\sqrt{2}\,C(dm-c(m+1))\cos(e+fx)(a\sin(e+fx)+a)^{m+1}\sqrt{c+d\sin(e+fx)}\,F_1\left(m+\frac{3}{2};\frac{1}{2},-\frac{1}{2};m+\frac{5}{2};\frac{1}{2}(\sin(e+fx)+1),-\frac{d(\sin(e+fx)+1)}{c-d}\right)}{adf(2m+3)(2m+5)\sqrt{1-\sin(e+fx)}\sqrt{\frac{c+d\sin(e+fx)}{c-d}}}-\frac{2C\cos(e+fx)(a\sin(e+fx)+a)^m(c+d\sin(e+fx))^{3/2}}{df(2m+5)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[(a + a*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]*(A + C*Sin[e + f*x]^2),
x]
```

```
[Out] (-2*C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + a*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2))/(d*f*
(5 + 2*m)) + (Sqrt[2]*(C*d*(3 - 2*m) + A*d*(5 + 2*m) + 2*c*(C + 2*C*m))*App
ellF1[1/2 + m, 1/2, -1/2, 3/2 + m, (1 + Sin[e + f*x])/2, -((d*(1 + Sin[e +
f*x]))/(c - d))]*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + a*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x
]])/(d*f*(1 + 2*m)*(5 + 2*m)*Sqrt[1 - Sin[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[(c + d*Sin[e + f*x
])/(c - d)]) + (2*Sqrt[2]*C*(d*m - c*(1 + m))*AppellF1[3/2 + m, 1/2, -1/2,
5/2 + m, (1 + Sin[e + f*x])/2, -((d*(1 + Sin[e + f*x]))/(c - d))]*Cos[e + f
*x]*(a + a*Sin[e + f*x])^(1 + m)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]])/(a*d*f*(3 + 2*m)
*(5 + 2*m)*Sqrt[1 - Sin[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])/(c - d)])
```

Rule 143

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))
^(p_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[((a + b*x)^(m + 1)/(b*(m + 1)*(b/(b*c - a*d))^n*(b
/(b*e - a*f))^p))*AppellF1[m + 1, -n, -p, m + 2, (-d)*((a + b*x)/(b*c - a*d
)), (-f)*((a + b*x)/(b*e - a*f))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, n, p},
 x] && !IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[p] && GtQ[b/(b*c - a*d)
```

```
, 0] && GtQ[b/(b*e - a*f), 0] && !(GtQ[d/(d*a - c*b), 0] && GtQ[d/(d*e - c
*f), 0] && SimplerQ[c + d*x, a + b*x]) && !(GtQ[f/(f*a - e*b), 0] && GtQ[f
/(f*c - e*d), 0] && SimplerQ[e + f*x, a + b*x])
```

Rule 144

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))
^(p_), x_Symbol] :> Dist[(e + f*x)^FracPart[p]/((b/(b*e - a*f))^IntPart[p]*
(b*((e + f*x)/(b*e - a*f)))^FracPart[p]), Int[(a + b*x)^m*(c + d*x)^n*(b*(e
/(b*e - a*f)) + b*f*(x/(b*e - a*f)))^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f,
m, n, p}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[p] && GtQ[b/(b
*c - a*d), 0] && !GtQ[b/(b*e - a*f), 0]
```

Rule 145

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))
^(p_), x_Symbol] :> Dist[(c + d*x)^FracPart[n]/((b/(b*c - a*d))^IntPart[n]*
(b*((c + d*x)/(b*c - a*d)))^FracPart[n]), Int[(a + b*x)^m*(b*(c/(b*c - a*d)
) + b*d*(x/(b*c - a*d)))^n*(e + f*x)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f,
m, n, p}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[p] && !GtQ[b/
(b*c - a*d), 0] && !SimplerQ[c + d*x, a + b*x] && !SimplerQ[e + f*x, a +
b*x]
```

Rule 2867

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (
f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.), x_Symbol] :> Dist[a^2*(Cos[e + f*x]/(f*Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e
+ f*x]]*Sqrt[a - b*Sin[e + f*x]])), Subst[Int[(a + b*x)^(m - 1/2)*((c + d*x
)^n/Sqrt[a - b*x]), x], x, Sin[e + f*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m,
 n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] &&
!IntegerQ[m]
```

Rule 3066

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) +
 (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] :> Di
st[(A*b - a*B)/b, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n, x], x]
 + Dist[B/b, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n, x], x
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a
^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && NeQ[A*b + a*B, 0]
```

Rule 3125

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
 (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :>
 Simp[(-C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*((c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1
```

```
)/(d*f*(m + n + 2))), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x
])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*b*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)
) + C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d,
e, f, A, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2
- d^2, 0] &&  !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && NeQ[m + n + 2, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int (a+a\sin(e+fx))^m\sqrt{c+d\sin(e+fx)}\left(A+C\sin^2(e+fx)\right)\,dx=-\frac{2C\cos(e+fx)(a+a\sin(e+fx)}{df(5+2m}$$

$$=-\frac{2C\cos(e+fx)(a+a\sin(e+fx)}{df(5+2m}$$

$$=-\frac{2C\cos(e+fx)(a+a\sin(e+fx)}{df(5+2m}$$

$$=-\frac{2C\cos(e+fx)(a+a\sin(e+fx)}{df(5+2m}$$

$$=-\frac{2C\cos(e+fx)(a+a\sin(e+fx)}{df(5+2m}$$

$$=-\frac{2C\cos(e+fx)(a+a\sin(e+fx)}{df(5+2m}$$

Mathematica [B] Leaf count is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1874 vs. $2(375) = 750$.
time = 7.26, size = 1874, normalized size = 5.00

Too large to display

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + a*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]*(A + C*Sin[e + f*
x]^2),x]
```

```
[Out] (((-2*C*AppellF1[5/2, (1 - 2*m)/2, -1/2, 7/2, Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2, (
2*d*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)/(c + d)]*Cos[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^(-1 + 2*m
)*(Cos[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)^((1 - 2*m)/2)*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^5*(1
- Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)^((1 - 2*m)/2 + (-1 + 2*m)/2)*Sqrt[c + d - 2*d
*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2])/(5*Sqrt[(c + d - 2*d*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]
^2)/(c + d)]) + (4*C*AppellF1[3/2, (-1 - 2*m)/2, -1/2, 5/2, Sin[(-e + Pi/2
- f*x)/2]^2, (2*d*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)/(c + d)]*Cos[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x
)/2]^(1 + 2*m)*(Cos[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)^((-1 - 2*m)/2)*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 -
 f*x)/2]^3*(1 - Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)^((-1 - 2*m)/2 + (1 + 2*m)/2)*Sq
rt[c + d - 2*d*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2])/Sqrt[(c + d - 2*d*Sin[(-e + Pi/
2 - f*x)/2]^2)/(c + d)] + (6*C*(c + d)*AppellF1[1/2, -3/2 - m, -1/2, 3/2, S
in[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2, (2*d*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)/(c + d)]*Cos[(-
e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^(3 + 2*m)*(Cos[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)^(1/2 + (-4 - 2*m)
/2)*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]*(1 - Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)^(3/2 + m)*Sqr
t[c + d - 2*d*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2])/(-3*(c + d)*AppellF1[1/2, -3/2 -
 m, -1/2, 3/2, Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2, (2*d*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)
/(c + d)] + (2*d*AppellF1[3/2, -3/2 - m, 1/2, 5/2, Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]
^2, (2*d*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)/(c + d)] + (c + d)*(3 + 2*m)*AppellF1[
3/2, -1/2 - m, -1/2, 5/2, Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2, (2*d*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 -
 f*x)/2]^2)/(c + d)])*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2) - (12*A*(c + d)*AppellF1[
1/2, 1/2 - m, -1/2, 3/2, Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2, (2*d*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 -
f*x)/2]^2)/(c + d)]*Cos[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^(-1 + 2*m)*(Cos[(-e + Pi/2 - f
*x)/2]^2)^(1/2 - m)*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]*(1 - Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^
2)^(-1/2 + m)*Sqrt[c + d - 2*d*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2])/(3*(c + d)*Appe
llF1[1/2, 1/2 - m, -1/2, 3/2, Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2, (2*d*Sin[(-e + Pi
/2 - f*x)/2]^2)/(c + d)] - (2*d*AppellF1[3/2, 1/2 - m, 1/2, 5/2, Sin[(-e +
Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2, (2*d*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)/(c + d)] + (c + d)*(-1 +
 2*m)*AppellF1[3/2, 3/2 - m, -1/2, 5/2, Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2, (2*d*Si
n[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)/(c + d)])*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2) - (6*C*(c +
 d)*AppellF1[1/2, 1/2 - m, -1/2, 3/2, Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2, (2*d*Sin[
(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)/(c + d)]*Cos[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^(-1 + 2*m)*(Cos[(
-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)^(1/2 - m)*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]*(1 - Sin[(-e + Pi
/2 - f*x)/2]^2)^(-1/2 + m)*Sqrt[c + d - 2*d*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2])/(3
*(c + d)*AppellF1[1/2, 1/2 - m, -1/2, 3/2, Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2, (2*d
*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)/(c + d)] - (2*d*AppellF1[3/2, 1/2 - m, 1/2, 5/
2, Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2, (2*d*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)/(c + d)] +
(c + d)*(-1 + 2*m)*AppellF1[3/2, 3/2 - m, -1/2, 5/2, Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/
2]^2, (2*d*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)/(c + d)])*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2
))*(a + a*Sin[e + f*x])^m)/(2*f*Cos[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^(2*m))
```

Maple **[F]**
time = 0.60, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \left(a+a\sin\left(fx+e\right)\right)^{m}\sqrt{c+d\sin\left(fx+e\right)}\,\left(A+C\left(\sin^{2}\left(fx+e\right)\right)\right)\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(c+d*sin(f*x+e))^(1/2)*(A+C*sin(f*x+e)^2),x)
```

```
[Out] int((a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(c+d*sin(f*x+e))^(1/2)*(A+C*sin(f*x+e)^2),x)
```

Maxima [**F**]
time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Failed to integrate

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(c+d*sin(f*x+e))^(1/2)*(A+C*sin(f*x+e)^2),x, a
lgorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*sin(f*x + e)^2 + A)*sqrt(d*sin(f*x + e) + c)*(a*sin(f*x + e) +
 a)^m, x)
```

Fricas [**F**]
time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

could not integrate

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(c+d*sin(f*x+e))^(1/2)*(A+C*sin(f*x+e)^2),x, a
lgorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral(-(C*cos(f*x + e)^2 - A - C)*sqrt(d*sin(f*x + e) + c)*(a*sin(f*x +
e) + a)^m, x)
```

Sympy [**F**]
time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (a(\sin(e+fx)+1))^m \left(A+C\sin^2(e+fx)\right)\sqrt{c+d\sin(e+fx)}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*sin(f*x+e))**m*(c+d*sin(f*x+e))**(1/2)*(A+C*sin(f*x+e)**2),x
)
```

```
[Out] Integral((a*(sin(e + f*x) + 1))**m*(A + C*sin(e + f*x)**2)*sqrt(c + d*sin(e
 + f*x)), x)
```

Giac [**F**]
time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

could not integrate

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(c+d*sin(f*x+e))^(1/2)*(A+C*sin(f*x+e)^2),x, a
lgorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*sin(f*x + e)^2 + A)*sqrt(d*sin(f*x + e) + c)*(a*sin(f*x + e) +
 a)^m, x)
```

Mupad [F]
time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \left(C\sin\left(e+f\,x\right)^2+A\right)\,{\left(a+a\,\sin\left(e+f\,x\right)\right)}^m\,\sqrt{c+d\,\sin\left(e+f\,x\right)}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A + C*sin(e + f*x)^2)*(a + a*sin(e + f*x))^m*(c + d*sin(e + f*x))^(1/2
),x)
```

```
[Out] int((A + C*sin(e + f*x)^2)*(a + a*sin(e + f*x))^m*(c + d*sin(e + f*x))^(1/2
), x)
```

3.13 $\int \frac{(a+a\sin(e+fx))^m\left(A+C\sin^2(e+fx)\right)}{\sqrt{c+d\sin(e+fx)}}\,dx$

Optimal. Leaf size=365

$$-\frac{2C\cos(e+fx)(a+a\sin(e+fx))^m\sqrt{c+d\sin(e+fx)}}{df(3+2m)}+\frac{\sqrt{2}\,(2c(C+2Cm)+d(C-2Cm+A(3+2m$$

```
[Out] -2*C*cos(f*x+e)*(a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(c+d*sin(f*x+e))^(1/2)/d/f/(3+2*m)+(2*c*
(2*C*m+C)+d*(C-2*C*m+A*(3+2*m)))*AppellF1(1/2+m,1/2,1/2,3/2+m,-d*(1+sin(f*x
+e))/(c-d),1/2+1/2*sin(f*x+e))*cos(f*x+e)*(a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*2^(1/2)*((c+d*
sin(f*x+e))/(c-d))^(1/2)/d/f/(1+2*m)/(3+2*m)/(1-sin(f*x+e))^(1/2)/(c+d*sin(
f*x+e))^(1/2)-2*C*(c*m-d*m+c)*AppellF1(3/2+m,1/2,1/2,5/2+m,-d*(1+sin(f*x+e)
)/(c-d),1/2+1/2*sin(f*x+e))*cos(f*x+e)*(a+a*sin(f*x+e))^(1+m)*2^(1/2)*((c+d
*sin(f*x+e))/(c-d))^(1/2)/a/d/f/(3+2*m)^2/(1-sin(f*x+e))^(1/2)/(c+d*sin(f*x
+e))^(1/2)
```

Rubi [A]

time = 0.60, antiderivative size = 365, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 39, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.154$, Rules used = {3125, 3066, 2867, 145, 144, 143}

$$\frac{\sqrt{2}\cos(e+fx)(d(A(2m+3)-2Cm+C)+2c(2Cm+C))(a\sin(e+fx)+a)^m\sqrt{\frac{c+d\sin(e+fx)}{c-d}}\,F_1\left(m+\frac{1}{2};\frac{1}{2},\frac{1}{2};m+\frac{3}{2};\frac{1}{2}(\sin(e+fx)+1),-\frac{d(\sin(e+fx)+1)}{c-d}\right)}{df(2m+1)(2m+3)\sqrt{1-\sin(e+fx)}\sqrt{c+d\sin(e+fx)}}-\frac{2\sqrt{2}C(cm+c-dm)\cos(e+fx)(a\sin(e+fx)+a)^{m+1}\sqrt{\frac{c+d\sin(e+fx)}{c-d}}\,F_1\left(m+\frac{3}{2};\frac{1}{2},\frac{1}{2};m+\frac{5}{2};\frac{1}{2}(\sin(e+fx)+1),-\frac{d(\sin(e+fx)+1)}{c-d}\right)}{adf(2m+3)^2\sqrt{1-\sin(e+fx)}\sqrt{c+d\sin(e+fx)}}-\frac{2C\cos(e+fx)(a\sin(e+fx)+a)^m\sqrt{c+d\sin(e+fx)}}{df(2m+3)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[((a + a*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(A + C*Sin[e + f*x]^2))/Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]
],x]
```

```
[Out] (-2*C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + a*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]])/(d*f*(3
 + 2*m)) + (Sqrt[2]*(2*c*(C + 2*C*m) + d*(C - 2*C*m + A*(3 + 2*m)))*AppellF
1[1/2 + m, 1/2, 1/2, 3/2 + m, (1 + Sin[e + f*x])/2, -((d*(1 + Sin[e + f*x])
)/(c - d))]*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + a*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Sqrt[(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])/(
c - d)])/(d*f*(1 + 2*m)*(3 + 2*m)*Sqrt[1 - Sin[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e +
 f*x]]) - (2*Sqrt[2]*C*(c + c*m - d*m)*AppellF1[3/2 + m, 1/2, 1/2, 5/2 + m,
 (1 + Sin[e + f*x])/2, -((d*(1 + Sin[e + f*x]))/(c - d))]*Cos[e + f*x]*(a +
 a*Sin[e + f*x])^(1 + m)*Sqrt[(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])/(c - d)])/(a*d*f*(3 + 2*
m)^2*Sqrt[1 - Sin[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]])
```

Rule 143

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))
^(p_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[((a + b*x)^(m + 1)/(b*(m + 1)*(b/(b*c - a*d))^n*(b
/(b*e - a*f))^p))*AppellF1[m + 1, -n, -p, m + 2, (-d)*((a + b*x)/(b*c - a*d
)), (-f)*((a + b*x)/(b*e - a*f))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, n, p},
```

```
 x] && !IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[p] && GtQ[b/(b*c - a*d)
, 0] && GtQ[b/(b*e - a*f), 0] && !(GtQ[d/(d*a - c*b), 0] && GtQ[d/(d*e - c
*f), 0] && SimplerQ[c + d*x, a + b*x]) && !(GtQ[f/(f*a - e*b), 0] && GtQ[f
/(f*c - e*d), 0] && SimplerQ[e + f*x, a + b*x])
```

Rule 144

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))
^(p_), x_Symbol] :> Dist[(e + f*x)^FracPart[p]/((b/(b*e - a*f))^IntPart[p]*
(b*((e + f*x)/(b*e - a*f)))^FracPart[p]), Int[(a + b*x)^m*(c + d*x)^n*(b*(e
/(b*e - a*f)) + b*f*(x/(b*e - a*f)))^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f,
m, n, p}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[p] && GtQ[b/(b
*c - a*d), 0] && !GtQ[b/(b*e - a*f), 0]
```

Rule 145

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))
^(p_), x_Symbol] :> Dist[(c + d*x)^FracPart[n]/((b/(b*c - a*d))^IntPart[n]*
(b*((c + d*x)/(b*c - a*d)))^FracPart[n]), Int[(a + b*x)^m*(b*(c/(b*c - a*d)
) + b*d*(x/(b*c - a*d)))^n*(e + f*x)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f,
m, n, p}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[p] && !GtQ[b/
(b*c - a*d), 0] && !SimplerQ[c + d*x, a + b*x] && !SimplerQ[e + f*x, a +
b*x]
```

Rule 2867

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (
f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.), x_Symbol] :> Dist[a^2*(Cos[e + f*x]/(f*Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e
+ f*x]]*Sqrt[a - b*Sin[e + f*x]])), Subst[Int[(a + b*x)^(m - 1/2)*((c + d*x
)^n/Sqrt[a - b*x]), x], x, Sin[e + f*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m,
 n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] &&
!IntegerQ[m]
```

Rule 3066

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) +
 (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] :> Di
st[(A*b - a*B)/b, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n, x], x]
 + Dist[B/b, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n, x], x
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a
^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && NeQ[A*b + a*B, 0]
```

Rule 3125

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
 (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :>
```

```
 Simp[(-C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*((c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1
)/(d*f*(m + n + 2))), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x
])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*b*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)
) + C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d,
e, f, A, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2
- d^2, 0] &&  !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && NeQ[m + n + 2, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(a+a\sin(e+fx))^m\left(A+C\sin^2(e+fx)\right)}{\sqrt{c+d\sin(e+fx)}}\,dx = -\frac{2C\cos(e+fx)(a+a\sin(e+fx))^m\sqrt{c+d\sin(e+f}}{df(3+2m)}$$

$$= -\frac{2C\cos(e+fx)(a+a\sin(e+fx))^m\sqrt{c+d\sin(e+f}}{df(3+2m)}$$

$$= -\frac{2C\cos(e+fx)(a+a\sin(e+fx))^m\sqrt{c+d\sin(e+f}}{df(3+2m)}$$

$$= -\frac{2C\cos(e+fx)(a+a\sin(e+fx))^m\sqrt{c+d\sin(e+f}}{df(3+2m)}$$

$$= -\frac{2C\cos(e+fx)(a+a\sin(e+fx))^m\sqrt{c+d\sin(e+f}}{df(3+2m)}$$

$$= -\frac{2C\cos(e+fx)(a+a\sin(e+fx))^m\sqrt{c+d\sin(e+f}}{df(3+2m)}$$

Mathematica [B] Leaf count is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 9629 vs. $2(365) = 730$.
time = 55.88, size = 9629, normalized size = 26.38

Result too large to show

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[((a + a*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(A + C*Sin[e + f*x]^2))/Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e
+ f*x]],x]
```

```
[Out] Result too large to show
```

Maple [F]
time = 0.58, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(a+a\sin(fx+e))^{m}\left(A+C(\sin^{2}(fx+e))\right)}{\sqrt{c+d\sin(fx+e)}}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(A+C*sin(f*x+e)^2)/(c+d*sin(f*x+e))^(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] int((a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(A+C*sin(f*x+e)^2)/(c+d*sin(f*x+e))^(1/2),x)
```

Maxima [F]
time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Failed to integrate

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(A+C*sin(f*x+e)^2)/(c+d*sin(f*x+e))^(1/2),x, a
lgorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*sin(f*x + e)^2 + A)*(a*sin(f*x + e) + a)^m/sqrt(d*sin(f*x + e)
 + c), x)
```

Fricas [F]
time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

could not integrate

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(A+C*sin(f*x+e)^2)/(c+d*sin(f*x+e))^(1/2),x, a
lgorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral(-(C*cos(f*x + e)^2 - A - C)*(a*sin(f*x + e) + a)^m/sqrt(d*sin(f*x
+ e) + c), x)
```

Sympy [F]
time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(a(\sin(e+fx)+1))^{m}\left(A+C\sin^{2}(e+fx)\right)}{\sqrt{c+d\sin(e+fx)}}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*sin(f*x+e))**m*(A+C*sin(f*x+e)**2)/(c+d*sin(f*x+e))**(1/2),x
)
```

```
[Out] Integral((a*(sin(e + f*x) + 1))**m*(A + C*sin(e + f*x)**2)/sqrt(c + d*sin(e
 + f*x)), x)
```

Giac [**F**]
time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

could not integrate

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(A+C*sin(f*x+e)^2)/(c+d*sin(f*x+e))^(1/2),x, a
lgorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*sin(f*x + e)^2 + A)*(a*sin(f*x + e) + a)^m/sqrt(d*sin(f*x + e)
 + c), x)
```

Mupad [**F**]
time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\left(C\sin\left(e+f\,x\right)^2+A\right)\,\left(a+a\,\sin\left(e+f\,x\right)\right)^m}{\sqrt{c+d\,\sin\left(e+f\,x\right)}}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((A + C*sin(e + f*x)^2)*(a + a*sin(e + f*x))^m)/(c + d*sin(e + f*x))^(1
/2),x)
```

```
[Out] int(((A + C*sin(e + f*x)^2)*(a + a*sin(e + f*x))^m)/(c + d*sin(e + f*x))^(1
/2), x)
```

3.14 $\int \frac{(a+a\sin(e+fx))^m\left(A+C\sin^2(e+fx)\right)}{(c+d\sin(e+fx))^{3/2}}\,dx$

Optimal. Leaf size=413

$$\frac{2(c^2C+Ad^2)\cos(e+fx)(a+a\sin(e+fx))^m}{d\,(c^2-d^2)\,f\sqrt{c+d\sin(e+fx)}}+\frac{\sqrt{2}\,(c(A+C)d-d^2(A-C+4Am)-2c^2(C+2Cm))\,F_1\Big(}{d\,(c^2-}$$

```
[Out] 2*(A*d^2+C*c^2)*cos(f*x+e)*(a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m/d/(c^2-d^2)/f/(c+d*sin(f*x+e)
)^(1/2)+(c*(A+C)*d-d^2*(4*A*m+A-C)-2*c^2*(2*C*m+C))*AppellF1(1/2+m,1/2,1/2,
3/2+m,-d*(1+sin(f*x+e))/(c-d),1/2+1/2*sin(f*x+e))*cos(f*x+e)*(a+a*sin(f*x+e
))^m*2^(1/2)*((c+d*sin(f*x+e))/(c-d))^(1/2)/d/(c^2-d^2)/f/(1+2*m)/(1-sin(f*
x+e))^(1/2)/(c+d*sin(f*x+e))^(1/2)+(2*c^2*C*(1+m)+d^2*(2*A*m+A-C))*AppellF1
(3/2+m,1/2,1/2,5/2+m,-d*(1+sin(f*x+e))/(c-d),1/2+1/2*sin(f*x+e))*cos(f*x+e)
*(a+a*sin(f*x+e))^(1+m)*2^(1/2)*((c+d*sin(f*x+e))/(c-d))^(1/2)/a/d/(c^2-d^2
)/f/(3+2*m)/(1-sin(f*x+e))^(1/2)/(c+d*sin(f*x+e))^(1/2)
```

Rubi [A]
time = 0.65, antiderivative size = 413, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 39, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.154$, Rules used = {3123, 3066, 2867, 145, 144, 143}

$$\frac{\sqrt{2}\cos(e+fx)\left(cd(A+C)-d^2(4Am+A-C)-2c^2(2Cm+C)\right)(a\sin(e+fx)+a)^m\sqrt{\frac{c+d\sin(e+fx)}{c-d}}\,F_1\left(m+\frac{1}{2};\frac{1}{2},\frac{1}{2};m+\frac{3}{2};\frac{1}{2}(\sin(e+fx)+1),-\frac{d(\sin(e+fx)+1)}{c-d}\right)}{df(2m+1)\left(c^2-d^2\right)\sqrt{1-\sin(e+fx)}\sqrt{c+d\sin(e+fx)}}+\frac{\sqrt{2}\cos(e+fx)\left(d^2(2Am+A-C)+2c^2C(m+1)\right)(a\sin(e+fx)+a)^{m+1}\sqrt{\frac{c+d\sin(e+fx)}{c-d}}\,F_1\left(m+\frac{3}{2};\frac{1}{2},\frac{1}{2};m+\frac{5}{2};\frac{1}{2}(\sin(e+fx)+1),-\frac{d(\sin(e+fx)+1)}{c-d}\right)}{adf(2m+3)\left(c^2-d^2\right)\sqrt{1-\sin(e+fx)}\sqrt{c+d\sin(e+fx)}}+\frac{2\left(Ad^2+c^2C\right)\cos(e+fx)(a\sin(e+fx)+a)^m}{df\left(c^2-d^2\right)\sqrt{c+d\sin(e+fx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[((a + a*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(A + C*Sin[e + f*x]^2))/(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(3
/2),x]
```

```
[Out] (2*(c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + a*Sin[e + f*x])^m)/(d*(c^2 - d^2)*f*Sq
rt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]) + (Sqrt[2]*(c*(A + C)*d - d^2*(A - C + 4*A*m) - 2*c
^2*(C + 2*C*m))*AppellF1[1/2 + m, 1/2, 1/2, 3/2 + m, (1 + Sin[e + f*x])/2,
-((d*(1 + Sin[e + f*x]))/(c - d))]*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + a*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Sqrt
[(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])/(c - d)])/(d*(c^2 - d^2)*f*(1 + 2*m)*Sqrt[1 - Sin[e +
 f*x]]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]) + (Sqrt[2]*(2*c^2*C*(1 + m) + d^2*(A - C +
 2*A*m))*AppellF1[3/2 + m, 1/2, 1/2, 5/2 + m, (1 + Sin[e + f*x])/2, -((d*(1
 + Sin[e + f*x]))/(c - d))]*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + a*Sin[e + f*x])^(1 + m)*Sqrt[
(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])/(c - d)])/(a*d*(c^2 - d^2)*f*(3 + 2*m)*Sqrt[1 - Sin[e
+ f*x]]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]])
```

Rule 143

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))
^(p_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[((a + b*x)^(m + 1)/(b*(m + 1)*(b/(b*c - a*d))^n*(b
/(b*e - a*f))^p))*AppellF1[m + 1, -n, -p, m + 2, (-d)*((a + b*x)/(b*c - a*d
)), (-f)*((a + b*x)/(b*e - a*f))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, n, p},
```

```
x] && !IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[p] && GtQ[b/(b*c - a*d)
, 0] && GtQ[b/(b*e - a*f), 0] && !(GtQ[d/(d*a - c*b), 0] && GtQ[d/(d*e - c
*f), 0] && SimplerQ[c + d*x, a + b*x]) && !(GtQ[f/(f*a - e*b), 0] && GtQ[f
/(f*c - e*d), 0] && SimplerQ[e + f*x, a + b*x])
```

Rule 144

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))
^(p_), x_Symbol] :> Dist[(e + f*x)^FracPart[p]/((b/(b*e - a*f))^IntPart[p]*
(b*((e + f*x)/(b*e - a*f)))^FracPart[p]), Int[(a + b*x)^m*(c + d*x)^n*(b*(e
/(b*e - a*f)) + b*f*(x/(b*e - a*f)))^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f,
m, n, p}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[p] && GtQ[b/(b
*c - a*d), 0] && !GtQ[b/(b*e - a*f), 0]
```

Rule 145

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))
^(p_), x_Symbol] :> Dist[(c + d*x)^FracPart[n]/((b/(b*c - a*d))^IntPart[n]*
(b*((c + d*x)/(b*c - a*d)))^FracPart[n]), Int[(a + b*x)^m*(b*(c/(b*c - a*d)
) + b*d*(x/(b*c - a*d)))^n*(e + f*x)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f,
m, n, p}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[p] && !GtQ[b/
(b*c - a*d), 0] && !SimplerQ[c + d*x, a + b*x] && !SimplerQ[e + f*x, a +
b*x]
```

Rule 2867

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (
f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.), x_Symbol] :> Dist[a^2*(Cos[e + f*x]/(f*Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e
+ f*x]]*Sqrt[a - b*Sin[e + f*x]])), Subst[Int[(a + b*x)^(m - 1/2)*((c + d*x
)^n/Sqrt[a - b*x]), x], x, Sin[e + f*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m,
 n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] &&
!IntegerQ[m]
```

Rule 3066

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) +
 (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] :> Di
st[(A*b - a*B)/b, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n, x], x]
 + Dist[B/b, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n, x], x
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a
^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && NeQ[A*b + a*B, 0]
```

Rule 3123

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
 (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :>
```

```
Simp[(-(c^2*C + A*d^2))*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*((c + d*Sin[e +
 f*x])^(n + 1)/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2))), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 -
d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(a*
d*m + b*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) - b*(A*d^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(
c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d,
e, f, A, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d
^2, 0] &&  !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(a+a\sin(e+fx))^m\,(A+C\sin^2(e+fx))}{(c+d\sin(e+fx))^{3/2}}\,dx = \frac{2(c^2C+Ad^2)\cos(e+fx)(a+a\sin(e+fx))^m}{d\,(c^2-d^2)\,f\sqrt{c+d\sin(e+fx)}} - \frac{2\int \frac{(a+\cdots}{\cdots}}{\cdots}$$

$$= \frac{2(c^2C+Ad^2)\cos(e+fx)(a+a\sin(e+fx))^m}{d\,(c^2-d^2)\,f\sqrt{c+d\sin(e+fx)}} + \frac{(2c^2C(\cdots}{\cdots}$$

$$= \frac{2(c^2C+Ad^2)\cos(e+fx)(a+a\sin(e+fx))^m}{d\,(c^2-d^2)\,f\sqrt{c+d\sin(e+fx)}} + \frac{(a(2c^2C\cdots}{\cdots}$$

$$= \frac{2(c^2C+Ad^2)\cos(e+fx)(a+a\sin(e+fx))^m}{d\,(c^2-d^2)\,f\sqrt{c+d\sin(e+fx)}} + \frac{\left(a(2c^2\cdots\right.}{\cdots}$$

$$= \frac{2(c^2C+Ad^2)\cos(e+fx)(a+a\sin(e+fx))^m}{d\,(c^2-d^2)\,f\sqrt{c+d\sin(e+fx)}} + \frac{\left(a(2c^2\cdots\right.}{\cdots}$$

$$= \frac{2(c^2C+Ad^2)\cos(e+fx)(a+a\sin(e+fx))^m}{d\,(c^2-d^2)\,f\sqrt{c+d\sin(e+fx)}} + \frac{\sqrt{2}\,(c(\cdots}{\cdots}$$

Mathematica [B] Leaf count is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 19634 vs. $2(413) = 826$.
time = 57.91, size = 19634, normalized size = 47.54

Result too large to show

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[((a + a*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(A + C*Sin[e + f*x]^2))/(c + d*Sin[e + f*
x])^(3/2),x]
```

```
[Out] Result too large to show
```

Maple [F]
time = 0.54, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(a+a\sin(fx+e))^m (A+C(\sin^2(fx+e)))}{(c+d\sin(fx+e))^{\frac{3}{2}}}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(A+C*sin(f*x+e)^2)/(c+d*sin(f*x+e))^(3/2),x)
```

```
[Out] int((a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(A+C*sin(f*x+e)^2)/(c+d*sin(f*x+e))^(3/2),x)
```

Maxima [F]
time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Failed to integrate

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(A+C*sin(f*x+e)^2)/(c+d*sin(f*x+e))^(3/2),x, a
lgorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*sin(f*x + e)^2 + A)*(a*sin(f*x + e) + a)^m/(d*sin(f*x + e) + c
)^(3/2), x)
```

Fricas [F]
time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

could not integrate

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(A+C*sin(f*x+e)^2)/(c+d*sin(f*x+e))^(3/2),x, a
lgorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((C*cos(f*x + e)^2 - A - C)*sqrt(d*sin(f*x + e) + c)*(a*sin(f*x + e
) + a)^m/(d^2*cos(f*x + e)^2 - 2*c*d*sin(f*x + e) - c^2 - d^2), x)
```

Sympy [F]
time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(a(\sin(e+fx)+1))^m (A+C\sin^2(e+fx))}{(c+d\sin(e+fx))^{\frac{3}{2}}}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*sin(f*x+e))**m*(A+C*sin(f*x+e)**2)/(c+d*sin(f*x+e))**(3/2),x
)
```

```
[Out] Integral((a*(sin(e + f*x) + 1))**m*(A + C*sin(e + f*x)**2)/(c + d*sin(e + f
*x))**(3/2), x)
```

Giac [**F**]
time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

could not integrate

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(A+C*sin(f*x+e)^2)/(c+d*sin(f*x+e))^(3/2),x, a
lgorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*sin(f*x + e)^2 + A)*(a*sin(f*x + e) + a)^m/(d*sin(f*x + e) + c
)^(3/2), x)
```

Mupad [**F**]
time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\left(C\sin\left(e+f\,x\right)^2+A\right)\,\left(a+a\,\sin\left(e+f\,x\right)\right)^m}{\left(c+d\,\sin\left(e+f\,x\right)\right)^{3/2}}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((A + C*sin(e + f*x)^2)*(a + a*sin(e + f*x))^m)/(c + d*sin(e + f*x))^(3
/2),x)
```

```
[Out] int(((A + C*sin(e + f*x)^2)*(a + a*sin(e + f*x))^m)/(c + d*sin(e + f*x))^(3
/2), x)
```

3.15 $\int \frac{(a+a\sin(e+fx))^m\left(A+C\sin^2(e+fx)\right)}{(c+d\sin(e+fx))^{5/2}}\,dx$

Optimal. Leaf size=424

$$\frac{2(c^2C+Ad^2)\cos(e+fx)(a+a\sin(e+fx))^m}{3d\,(c^2-d^2)\,f(c+d\sin(e+fx))^{3/2}}+\frac{\sqrt{2}\,(3c(A+C)d+d^2(A+3C-4Am)-2c^2(C+2Cm))}{3(c-}$$

```
[Out] 2/3*(A*d^2+C*c^2)*cos(f*x+e)*(a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m/d/(c^2-d^2)/f/(c+d*sin(f*x+
e))^(3/2)+1/3*(3*c*(A+C)*d+d^2*(-4*A*m+A+3*C)-2*c^2*(2*C*m+C))*AppellF1(1/2
+m,3/2,1/2,3/2+m,-d*(1+sin(f*x+e))/(c-d),1/2+1/2*sin(f*x+e))*cos(f*x+e)*(a+
a*sin(f*x+e))^m*2^(1/2)*((c+d*sin(f*x+e))/(c-d))^(1/2)/(c-d)^2/d/(c+d)/f/(1
+2*m)/(1-sin(f*x+e))^(1/2)/(c+d*sin(f*x+e))^(1/2)+1/3*(2*c^2*C*(1+m)-d^2*(-
2*A*m+A+3*C))*AppellF1(3/2+m,3/2,1/2,5/2+m,-d*(1+sin(f*x+e))/(c-d),1/2+1/2*
sin(f*x+e))*cos(f*x+e)*(a+a*sin(f*x+e))^(1+m)*2^(1/2)*((c+d*sin(f*x+e))/(c-
d))^(1/2)/a/(c-d)^2/d/(c+d)/f/(3+2*m)/(1-sin(f*x+e))^(1/2)/(c+d*sin(f*x+e))
^(1/2)
```

Rubi [A]
time = 0.69, antiderivative size = 424, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 39, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.154$, Rules used = {3123, 3066, 2867, 145, 144, 143}

$$\frac{\sqrt{2}\cos(e+fx)\left(3cd(A+C)+d^2(-4Am+A+3C)-2c^2(2Cm+C)\right)(a\sin(e+fx)+a)^m\sqrt{\frac{c+d\sin(e+fx)}{c-d}}\,F_1\left(m+\frac{1}{2};\frac{1}{2},\frac{3}{2};m+\frac{3}{2};\frac{1}{2}(\sin(e+fx)+1),-\frac{d(\sin(e+fx)+1)}{c-d}\right)}{3df(2m+1)(c-d)^2(c+d)\sqrt{1-\sin(e+fx)}\sqrt{c+d\sin(e+fx)}}+\frac{\sqrt{2}\cos(e+fx)\left(2c^2C(m+1)-d^2(-2Am+A+3C)\right)(a\sin(e+fx)+a)^{m+1}\sqrt{\frac{c+d\sin(e+fx)}{c-d}}\,F_1\left(m+\frac{3}{2};\frac{1}{2},\frac{3}{2};m+\frac{5}{2};\frac{1}{2}(\sin(e+fx)+1),-\frac{d(\sin(e+fx)+1)}{c-d}\right)}{3adf(2m+3)(c-d)^2(c+d)\sqrt{1-\sin(e+fx)}\sqrt{c+d\sin(e+fx)}}+\frac{2(Ad^2+c^2C)\cos(e+fx)(a\sin(e+fx)+a)^m}{3df\left(c^2-d^2\right)(c+d\sin(e+fx))^{3/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[((a + a*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(A + C*Sin[e + f*x]^2))/(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(5
/2),x]
```

```
[Out] (2*(c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + a*Sin[e + f*x])^m)/(3*d*(c^2 - d^2)*f*
(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)) + (Sqrt[2]*(3*c*(A + C)*d + d^2*(A + 3*C - 4*A*
m) - 2*c^2*(C + 2*C*m))*AppellF1[1/2 + m, 1/2, 3/2, 3/2 + m, (1 + Sin[e + f
*x])/2, -((d*(1 + Sin[e + f*x]))/(c - d))]*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + a*Sin[e + f*x]
)^m*Sqrt[(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])/(c - d)])/(3*(c - d)^2*d*(c + d)*f*(1 + 2*m)*
Sqrt[1 - Sin[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]) + (Sqrt[2]*(2*c^2*C*(1 + m
) - d^2*(A + 3*C - 2*A*m))*AppellF1[3/2 + m, 1/2, 3/2, 5/2 + m, (1 + Sin[e
+ f*x])/2, -((d*(1 + Sin[e + f*x]))/(c - d))]*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + a*Sin[e + f
*x])^(1 + m)*Sqrt[(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])/(c - d)])/(3*a*(c - d)^2*d*(c + d)*f
*(3 + 2*m)*Sqrt[1 - Sin[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]])
```

Rule 143

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))
^(p_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[((a + b*x)^(m + 1)/(b*(m + 1)*(b/(b*c - a*d))^n*(b
/(b*e - a*f))^p))*AppellF1[m + 1, -n, -p, m + 2, (-d)*((a + b*x)/(b*c - a*d
```

```
)), (-f)*((a + b*x)/(b*e - a*f))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, n, p},
 x] && !IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[p] && GtQ[b/(b*c - a*d)
, 0] && GtQ[b/(b*e - a*f), 0] && !(GtQ[d/(d*a - c*b), 0] && GtQ[d/(d*e - c
*f), 0] && SimplerQ[c + d*x, a + b*x]) && !(GtQ[f/(f*a - e*b), 0] && GtQ[f
/(f*c - e*d), 0] && SimplerQ[e + f*x, a + b*x])
```

Rule 144

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))
^(p_), x_Symbol] :> Dist[(e + f*x)^FracPart[p]/((b/(b*e - a*f))^IntPart[p]*
(b*((e + f*x)/(b*e - a*f)))^FracPart[p]), Int[(a + b*x)^m*(c + d*x)^n*(b*(e
/(b*e - a*f)) + b*f*(x/(b*e - a*f)))^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f,
m, n, p}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[p] && GtQ[b/(b
*c - a*d), 0] && !GtQ[b/(b*e - a*f), 0]
```

Rule 145

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))
^(p_), x_Symbol] :> Dist[(c + d*x)^FracPart[n]/((b/(b*c - a*d))^IntPart[n]*
(b*((c + d*x)/(b*c - a*d)))^FracPart[n]), Int[(a + b*x)^m*(b*(c/(b*c - a*d)
) + b*d*(x/(b*c - a*d)))^n*(e + f*x)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f,
m, n, p}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[p] && !GtQ[b/
(b*c - a*d), 0] && !SimplerQ[c + d*x, a + b*x] && !SimplerQ[e + f*x, a +
b*x]
```

Rule 2867

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (
f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.), x_Symbol] :> Dist[a^2*(Cos[e + f*x]/(f*Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e
+ f*x]]*Sqrt[a - b*Sin[e + f*x]])), Subst[Int[(a + b*x)^(m - 1/2)*((c + d*x
)^n/Sqrt[a - b*x]), x], x, Sin[e + f*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m,
 n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] &&
!IntegerQ[m]
```

Rule 3066

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) +
 (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] :> Di
st[(A*b - a*B)/b, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n, x], x]
 + Dist[B/b, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n, x], x
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a
^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && NeQ[A*b + a*B, 0]
```

Rule 3123

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
 (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :>
```

```
Simp[(-(c^2*C + A*d^2))*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*((c + d*Sin[e +
 f*x])^(n + 1)/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2))), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 -
d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(a*
d*m + b*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) - b*(A*d^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(
c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d,
e, f, A, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d
^2, 0] &&  !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(a+a\sin(e+fx))^m \left(A+C\sin^2(e+fx)\right)}{(c+d\sin(e+fx))^{5/2}}\,dx = \frac{2(c^2C+Ad^2)\cos(e+fx)(a+a\sin(e+fx))^m}{3d\,(c^2-d^2)\,f(c+d\sin(e+fx))^{3/2}} - \frac{2\int \frac{(a}{}}{}$$

$$= \frac{2(c^2C+Ad^2)\cos(e+fx)(a+a\sin(e+fx))^m}{3d\,(c^2-d^2)\,f(c+d\sin(e+fx))^{3/2}} + \frac{(2c^2C}{}$$

$$= \frac{2(c^2C+Ad^2)\cos(e+fx)(a+a\sin(e+fx))^m}{3d\,(c^2-d^2)\,f(c+d\sin(e+fx))^{3/2}} + \frac{(a(2c}{}$$

$$= \frac{2(c^2C+Ad^2)\cos(e+fx)(a+a\sin(e+fx))^m}{3d\,(c^2-d^2)\,f(c+d\sin(e+fx))^{3/2}} + \frac{\Big(a(2}{}$$

$$= \frac{2(c^2C+Ad^2)\cos(e+fx)(a+a\sin(e+fx))^m}{3d\,(c^2-d^2)\,f(c+d\sin(e+fx))^{3/2}} + \frac{\Big(a^2(}{}$$

$$= \frac{2(c^2C+Ad^2)\cos(e+fx)(a+a\sin(e+fx))^m}{3d\,(c^2-d^2)\,f(c+d\sin(e+fx))^{3/2}} + \frac{\sqrt{2}\,(}{}$$

Mathematica [B] Leaf count is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 25065 vs. $2(424) = 848$.
time = 63.89, size = 25065, normalized size = 59.12

Result too large to show

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[((a + a*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(A + C*Sin[e + f*x]^2))/(c + d*Sin[e + f*
x])^(5/2),x]
```

```
[Out] Result too large to show
```

Maple [F]
time = 0.54, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(a+a\sin(fx+e))^m (A+C(\sin^2(fx+e)))}{(c+d\sin(fx+e))^{\frac{5}{2}}}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(A+C*sin(f*x+e)^2)/(c+d*sin(f*x+e))^(5/2),x)
```

```
[Out] int((a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(A+C*sin(f*x+e)^2)/(c+d*sin(f*x+e))^(5/2),x)
```

Maxima [F]
time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Failed to integrate

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(A+C*sin(f*x+e)^2)/(c+d*sin(f*x+e))^(5/2),x, a
lgorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*sin(f*x + e)^2 + A)*(a*sin(f*x + e) + a)^m/(d*sin(f*x + e) + c
)^(5/2), x)
```

Fricas [F]
time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

could not integrate

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(A+C*sin(f*x+e)^2)/(c+d*sin(f*x+e))^(5/2),x, a
lgorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((C*cos(f*x + e)^2 - A - C)*sqrt(d*sin(f*x + e) + c)*(a*sin(f*x + e
) + a)^m/(3*c*d^2*cos(f*x + e)^2 - c^3 - 3*c*d^2 + (d^3*cos(f*x + e)^2 - 3*
c^2*d - d^3)*sin(f*x + e)), x)
```

Sympy [F(-1)] Timed out
time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*sin(f*x+e))**m*(A+C*sin(f*x+e)**2)/(c+d*sin(f*x+e))**(5/2),x
)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

Giac [F]
time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

could not integrate

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(A+C*sin(f*x+e)^2)/(c+d*sin(f*x+e))^(5/2),x, a
lgorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*sin(f*x + e)^2 + A)*(a*sin(f*x + e) + a)^m/(d*sin(f*x + e) + c
)^(5/2), x)
```

Mupad [F]
time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\left(C\sin\left(e+f\,x\right)^2+A\right)\,\left(a+a\,\sin\left(e+f\,x\right)\right)^m}{\left(c+d\,\sin\left(e+f\,x\right)\right)^{5/2}}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((A + C*sin(e + f*x)^2)*(a + a*sin(e + f*x))^m)/(c + d*sin(e + f*x))^(5
/2),x)
```

```
[Out] int(((A + C*sin(e + f*x)^2)*(a + a*sin(e + f*x))^m)/(c + d*sin(e + f*x))^(5
/2), x)
```

3.16 $\int \frac{A+B\sin(e+fx)+C\sin^2(e+fx)}{\sqrt{a+a\sin(e+fx)}\,(c-c\sin(e+fx))^{3/2}}\,dx$

Optimal. Leaf size=174

$$\frac{(A+B+C)\cos(e+fx)\sqrt{a+a\sin(e+fx)}}{4af(c-c\sin(e+fx))^{3/2}}-\frac{(A-B-3C)\cos(e+fx)\log(1-\sin(e+fx))}{4cf\sqrt{a+a\sin(e+fx)}\,\sqrt{c-c\sin(e+fx)}}+\frac{(A-B+}{4cf\sqrt{a+}}$$

```
[Out] 1/4*(A+B+C)*cos(f*x+e)*(a+a*sin(f*x+e))^(1/2)/a/f/(c-c*sin(f*x+e))^(3/2)-1/
4*(A-B-3*C)*cos(f*x+e)*ln(1-sin(f*x+e))/c/f/(a+a*sin(f*x+e))^(1/2)/(c-c*sin
(f*x+e))^(1/2)+1/4*(A-B+C)*cos(f*x+e)*ln(1+sin(f*x+e))/c/f/(a+a*sin(f*x+e))
^(1/2)/(c-c*sin(f*x+e))^(1/2)
```

Rubi [A]
time = 0.41, antiderivative size = 174, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 50, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.100$, Rules used = {3114, 3048, 2816, 2746, 31}

$$\frac{(A+B+C)\cos(e+fx)\sqrt{a\sin(e+fx)+a}}{4af(c-c\sin(e+fx))^{3/2}}-\frac{(A-B-3C)\cos(e+fx)\log(1-\sin(e+fx))}{4cf\sqrt{a\sin(e+fx)+a}\,\sqrt{c-c\sin(e+fx)}}+\frac{(A-B+C)\cos(e+fx)\log(\sin(e+fx)+1)}{4cf\sqrt{a\sin(e+fx)+a}\,\sqrt{c-c\sin(e+fx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[(A + B*Sin[e + f*x] + C*Sin[e + f*x]^2)/(Sqrt[a + a*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c -
c*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)),x]
```

```
[Out] ((A + B + C)*Cos[e + f*x]*Sqrt[a + a*Sin[e + f*x]])/(4*a*f*(c - c*Sin[e + f
*x])^(3/2)) - ((A - B - 3*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*Log[1 - Sin[e + f*x]])/(4*c*f*Sqr
t[a + a*Sin[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[c - c*Sin[e + f*x]]) + ((A - B + C)*Cos[e + f*x]
*Log[1 + Sin[e + f*x]])/(4*c*f*Sqrt[a + a*Sin[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[c - c*Sin[e +
f*x]])
```

Rule 31

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_))^(-1), x_Symbol] :> Simp[Log[RemoveContent[a + b*x,
x]]/b, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x]
```

Rule 2746

```
Int[cos[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^(p_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m
_.), x_Symbol] :> Dist[1/(b^p*f), Subst[Int[(a + x)^(m + (p - 1)/2)*(a - x)
^((p - 1)/2), x], x, b*Sin[e + f*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, m}, x] && In
tegerQ[(p - 1)/2] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && (GeQ[p, -1] ||  !IntegerQ[m + 1/2
])
```

Rule 2816

```
Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]/Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] :> Dist[a*c*(Cos[e + f*x]/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x
]]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]])), Int[Cos[e + f*x]/(c + d*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && EqQ[b*c + a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
```

Rule 3048

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])/(Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)]]*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] :> Dist
[(A*b + a*B)/(2*a*b), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]/Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]
, x], x] + Dist[(B*c + A*d)/(2*c*d), Int[Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]/Sqrt[a +
b*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && EqQ[b*c +
a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
```

Rule 3114

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.)
 + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(a*A - b*B + a*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*
Sin[e + f*x])^m*((c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)/(2*b*c*f*(2*m + 1))), x] - Di
st[1/(2*b*c*d*(2*m + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f
*x])^n*Simp[A*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(2*m + n + 2)) - B*c*d*(m - n - 1) - C*(c^
2*m - d^2*(n + 1)) + d*((A*c + B*d)*(m + n + 2) - c*C*(3*m - n))*Sin[e + f*
x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && EqQ[b*c +
a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && (LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] || (EqQ[m + n + 2, 0] && N
eQ[2*m + 1, 0]))
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{A+B\sin(e+fx)+C\sin^2(e+fx)}{\sqrt{a+a\sin(e+fx)}\,(c-c\sin(e+fx))^{3/2}}\,dx = \frac{(A+B+C)\cos(e+fx)\sqrt{a+a\sin(e+fx)}}{4af(c-c\sin(e+fx))^{3/2}} - \cdots$$

$$= \frac{(A+B+C)\cos(e+fx)\sqrt{a+a\sin(e+fx)}}{4af(c-c\sin(e+fx))^{3/2}} + \cdots$$

$$= \frac{(A+B+C)\cos(e+fx)\sqrt{a+a\sin(e+fx)}}{4af(c-c\sin(e+fx))^{3/2}} + \cdots$$

$$= \frac{(A+B+C)\cos(e+fx)\sqrt{a+a\sin(e+fx)}}{4af(c-c\sin(e+fx))^{3/2}} - \cdots$$

$$= \frac{(A+B+C)\cos(e+fx)\sqrt{a+a\sin(e+fx)}}{4af(c-c\sin(e+fx))^{3/2}} - \cdots$$

Mathematica [A]
time = 0.51, size = 196, normalized size = 1.13

$$\frac{\left(A+B+C+(-A+B+3C)\log\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right)-\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right)\right)\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right)-\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right)\right)^2+(A-B+C)\log\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right)+\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right)\right)\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right)-\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right)\right)^2\right)\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right)-\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right)\right)\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right)+\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right)\right)}{2f\sqrt{a(1+\sin(e+fx))}\,(c-c\sin(e+fx))^{3/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(A + B*Sin[e + f*x] + C*Sin[e + f*x]^2)/(Sqrt[a + a*Sin[e + f*x]]
*(c - c*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)),x]
```

```
[Out] ((A + B + C + (-A + B + 3*C)*Log[Cos[(e + f*x)/2] - Sin[(e + f*x)/2]]*(Cos[
(e + f*x)/2] - Sin[(e + f*x)/2])^2 + (A - B + C)*Log[Cos[(e + f*x)/2] + Sin
[(e + f*x)/2]]*(Cos[(e + f*x)/2] - Sin[(e + f*x)/2])^2)*(Cos[(e + f*x)/2] -
 Sin[(e + f*x)/2])*(Cos[(e + f*x)/2] + Sin[(e + f*x)/2]))/(2*f*Sqrt[a*(1 +
Sin[e + f*x])]*(c - c*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2))
```

Maple [B] Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 475 vs. $2(156) = 312$.
time = 25.38, size = 476, normalized size = 2.74

method	result
default	$-\frac{\left(A\ln\left(\frac{1-\cos(fx+e)+\sin(fx+e)}{\sin(fx+e)}\right)\sin(fx+e)-A\sin(fx+e)\ln\left(-\frac{-1+\cos(fx+e)+\sin(fx+e)}{\sin(fx+e)}\right)-B\ln\left(\frac{1-\cos(fx+e)+\sin(fx+e)}{\sin(fx+e)}\right)\sin(fx+e)\right.}{}$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A+B*sin(f*x+e)+C*sin(f*x+e)^2)/(c-c*sin(f*x+e))^(3/2)/(a+a*sin(f*x+e))
^(1/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

```
[Out] -1/2/f*(A*ln((1-cos(f*x+e)+sin(f*x+e))/sin(f*x+e))*sin(f*x+e)-A*sin(f*x+e)*
ln(-(-1+cos(f*x+e)+sin(f*x+e))/sin(f*x+e))-B*ln((1-cos(f*x+e)+sin(f*x+e))/s
in(f*x+e))*sin(f*x+e)+B*sin(f*x+e)*ln(-(-1+cos(f*x+e)+sin(f*x+e))/sin(f*x+e
))+C*ln((1-cos(f*x+e)+sin(f*x+e))/sin(f*x+e))*sin(f*x+e)+3*C*ln(-(-1+cos(f*
x+e)+sin(f*x+e))/sin(f*x+e))*sin(f*x+e)-2*C*ln(2/(1+cos(f*x+e)))*sin(f*x+e)
-A*sin(f*x+e)-A*ln((1-cos(f*x+e)+sin(f*x+e))/sin(f*x+e))+A*ln(-(-1+cos(f*x+
e)+sin(f*x+e))/sin(f*x+e))-B*sin(f*x+e)+B*ln((1-cos(f*x+e)+sin(f*x+e))/sin(
f*x+e))-B*ln(-(-1+cos(f*x+e)+sin(f*x+e))/sin(f*x+e))-sin(f*x+e)*C-C*ln((1-c
os(f*x+e)+sin(f*x+e))/sin(f*x+e))-3*C*ln(-(-1+cos(f*x+e)+sin(f*x+e))/sin(f*
x+e))+2*C*ln(2/(1+cos(f*x+e))))*cos(f*x+e)/(a*(1+sin(f*x+e)))^(1/2)/(-c*(si
n(f*x+e)-1))^(3/2)
```

Maxima [F]
time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Failed to integrate

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*sin(f*x+e)+C*sin(f*x+e)^2)/(c-c*sin(f*x+e))^(3/2)/(a+a*sin(f
*x+e))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*sin(f*x + e)^2 + B*sin(f*x + e) + A)/(sqrt(a*sin(f*x + e) + a)
*(-c*sin(f*x + e) + c)^(3/2)), x)
```

Fricas [**F**]
time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

could not integrate

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*sin(f*x+e)+C*sin(f*x+e)^2)/(c-c*sin(f*x+e))^(3/2)/(a+a*sin(f
*x+e))^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((C*cos(f*x + e)^2 - B*sin(f*x + e) - A - C)*sqrt(a*sin(f*x + e) +
a)*sqrt(-c*sin(f*x + e) + c)/(a*c^2*cos(f*x + e)^2*sin(f*x + e) - a*c^2*cos
(f*x + e)^2), x)
```

Sympy [**F**]
time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{A + B\sin\left(e + fx\right) + C\sin^{2}\left(e + fx\right)}{\sqrt{a\left(\sin\left(e + fx\right) + 1\right)}\,\left(-c\left(\sin\left(e + fx\right) - 1\right)\right)^{\frac{3}{2}}}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*sin(f*x+e)+C*sin(f*x+e)**2)/(c-c*sin(f*x+e))**(3/2)/(a+a*sin
(f*x+e))**(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral((A + B*sin(e + f*x) + C*sin(e + f*x)**2)/(sqrt(a*(sin(e + f*x) + 1
))*(-c*(sin(e + f*x) - 1))**(3/2)), x)
```

Giac [**A**]
time = 0.56, size = 252, normalized size = 1.45

$$-\frac{\frac{\left(A\sqrt{a}\sqrt{c} - B\sqrt{a}\sqrt{c} + C\sqrt{a}\sqrt{c}\right)\log\left(-\sin\left(-\frac{1}{4}\pi + \frac{1}{2}fx + \frac{1}{2}e\right)^{2} + 1\right)}{ac^{2}\mathrm{sgn}\left(\cos\left(-\frac{1}{4}\pi + \frac{1}{2}fx + \frac{1}{2}e\right)\right)\mathrm{sgn}\left(\sin\left(-\frac{1}{4}\pi + \frac{1}{2}fx + \frac{1}{2}e\right)\right)} - \frac{2\left(A\sqrt{a}\sqrt{c} - B\sqrt{a}\sqrt{c} - 3C\sqrt{a}\sqrt{c}\right)\log\left(\left|\sin\left(-\frac{1}{4}\pi + \frac{1}{2}fx + \frac{1}{2}e\right)\right|\right)}{ac^{2}\mathrm{sgn}\left(\cos\left(-\frac{1}{4}\pi + \frac{1}{2}fx + \frac{1}{2}e\right)\right)\mathrm{sgn}\left(\sin\left(-\frac{1}{4}\pi + \frac{1}{2}fx + \frac{1}{2}e\right)\right)} + \frac{A\sqrt{a}\sqrt{c} + B\sqrt{a}\sqrt{c} + C\sqrt{a}\sqrt{c}}{ac^{2}\mathrm{sgn}\left(\cos\left(-\frac{1}{4}\pi + \frac{1}{2}fx + \frac{1}{2}e\right)\right)\mathrm{sgn}\left(\sin\left(-\frac{1}{4}\pi + \frac{1}{2}fx + \frac{1}{2}e\right)\right)\sin\left(-\frac{1}{4}\pi + \frac{1}{2}fx + \frac{1}{2}e\right)^{2}}}{4f}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*sin(f*x+e)+C*sin(f*x+e)^2)/(c-c*sin(f*x+e))^(3/2)/(a+a*sin(f
*x+e))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] -1/4*((A*sqrt(a)*sqrt(c) - B*sqrt(a)*sqrt(c) + C*sqrt(a)*sqrt(c))*log(-sin(
-1/4*pi + 1/2*f*x + 1/2*e)^2 + 1)/(a*c^2*sgn(cos(-1/4*pi + 1/2*f*x + 1/2*e)
)*sgn(sin(-1/4*pi + 1/2*f*x + 1/2*e))) - 2*(A*sqrt(a)*sqrt(c) - B*sqrt(a)*s
qrt(c) - 3*C*sqrt(a)*sqrt(c))*log(abs(sin(-1/4*pi + 1/2*f*x + 1/2*e)))/(a*c
^2*sgn(cos(-1/4*pi + 1/2*f*x + 1/2*e))*sgn(sin(-1/4*pi + 1/2*f*x + 1/2*e)))
```

```
 + (A*sqrt(a)*sqrt(c) + B*sqrt(a)*sqrt(c) + C*sqrt(a)*sqrt(c))/(a*c^2*sgn(c
os(-1/4*pi + 1/2*f*x + 1/2*e))*sgn(sin(-1/4*pi + 1/2*f*x + 1/2*e))*sin(-1/4
*pi + 1/2*f*x + 1/2*e)^2))/f
```

Mupad [F]
time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{C\sin\left(e+f\,x\right)^2+B\,\sin\left(e+f\,x\right)+A}{\sqrt{a+a\,\sin\left(e+f\,x\right)}\,\left(c-c\,\sin\left(e+f\,x\right)\right)^{3/2}}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A + B*sin(e + f*x) + C*sin(e + f*x)^2)/((a + a*sin(e + f*x))^(1/2)*(c
- c*sin(e + f*x))^(3/2)),x)
```

```
[Out] int((A + B*sin(e + f*x) + C*sin(e + f*x)^2)/((a + a*sin(e + f*x))^(1/2)*(c
- c*sin(e + f*x))^(3/2)), x)
```

3.17 $\int (a+a\sin(e+fx))^m(c-c\sin(e+fx))^n\left(A+B\sin(e+\right.$

Optimal. Leaf size=269

$$\frac{2^{\frac{1}{2}+n}c((1+m+n)(C(1-m+n)+A(2+m+n))+(m-n)(C+2Cm+B(2+m+n)))\cos(e+fx)\,{}_2}{f(1+2m}$$

```
[Out] 2^(1/2+n)*c*((1+m+n)*(C*(1-m+n)+A*(2+n+m))+(m-n)*(C+2*C*m+B*(2+n+m)))*cos(f
*x+e)*hypergeom([1/2+m, 1/2-n],[3/2+m],1/2+1/2*sin(f*x+e))*(1-sin(f*x+e))^(
1/2-n)*(a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(c-c*sin(f*x+e))^(-1+n)/f/(1+2*m)/(1+m+n)/(2+n+m)
-(C+2*C*m+B*(2+n+m))*cos(f*x+e)*(a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(c-c*sin(f*x+e))^n/f/(1+
m+n)/(2+n+m)+C*cos(f*x+e)*(a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(c-c*sin(f*x+e))^(1+n)/c/f/(2+
n+m)
```

Rubi [A]

time = 0.48, antiderivative size = 269, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 46, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.130$, Rules used = {3118, 3052, 2824, 2768, 72, 71}

$$\frac{c2^{n+\frac{1}{2}}\cos(e+fx)((m+n+1)(A(m+n+2)+C(-m+n+1))+(m-n)(B(m+n+2)+2Cm+C))(1-\sin(e+fx))^{\frac{1}{2}-n}(a\sin(e+fx)+a)^m(c-c\sin(e+fx))^{n-1}\,{}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}(2m+1),\frac{1}{2}(1-2n);\frac{1}{2}(2m+3);\frac{1}{2}(\sin(e+fx)+1)\right)}{f(2m+1)(m+n+1)(m+n+2)}-\frac{(B(m+n+2)+2Cm+C)\cos(e+fx)(a\sin(e+fx)+a)^m(c-c\sin(e+fx))^n}{f(m+n+1)(m+n+2)}+\frac{C\cos(e+fx)(a\sin(e+fx)+a)^m(c-c\sin(e+fx))^{n+1}}{cf(m+n+2)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[(a + a*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c - c*Sin[e + f*x])^n*(A + B*Sin[e + f*x] + C*S
in[e + f*x]^2),x]
```

```
[Out] (2^(1/2 + n)*c*((1 + m + n)*(C*(1 - m + n) + A*(2 + m + n)) + (m - n)*(C +
2*C*m + B*(2 + m + n)))*Cos[e + f*x]*Hypergeometric2F1[(1 + 2*m)/2, (1 - 2*
n)/2, (3 + 2*m)/2, (1 + Sin[e + f*x])/2]*(1 - Sin[e + f*x])^(1/2 - n)*(a +
a*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c - c*Sin[e + f*x])^(-1 + n))/(f*(1 + 2*m)*(1 + m + n)*(
2 + m + n)) - ((C + 2*C*m + B*(2 + m + n))*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + a*Sin[e + f*x]
)^m*(c - c*Sin[e + f*x])^n)/(f*(1 + m + n)*(2 + m + n)) + (C*Cos[e + f*x]*(
a + a*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c - c*Sin[e + f*x])^(1 + n))/(c*f*(2 + m + n))
```

Rule 71

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[((
a + b*x)^(m + 1)/(b*(m + 1)*(b/(b*c - a*d))^n))*Hypergeometric2F1[-n, m + 1
, m + 2, (-d)*((a + b*x)/(b*c - a*d))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, m, n}, x]
&& NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] &&  !IntegerQ[m] &&  !IntegerQ[n] && GtQ[b/(b*c - a*d)
, 0] && (RationalQ[m] ||  !(RationalQ[n] && GtQ[-d/(b*c - a*d), 0]))
```

Rule 72

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_), x_Symbol] :> Dist[(c
 + d*x)^FracPart[n]/((b/(b*c - a*d))^IntPart[n]*(b*((c + d*x)/(b*c - a*d)))
^FracPart[n]), Int[(a + b*x)^m*Simp[b*(c/(b*c - a*d)) + b*d*(x/(b*c - a*d))
```

```
, x]^n, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] &&  !In
tegerQ[m] &&  !IntegerQ[n] && (RationalQ[m] ||  !SimplerQ[n + 1, m + 1])
```

Rule 2768

```
Int[(cos[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]*(g_.))^(p_)*((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x
_)])^(m_.), x_Symbol] :> Dist[a^2*((g*Cos[e + f*x])^(p + 1)/(f*g*(a + b*Sin
[e + f*x])^((p + 1)/2)*(a - b*Sin[e + f*x])^((p + 1)/2))), Subst[Int[(a + b
*x)^(m + (p - 1)/2)*(a - b*x)^((p - 1)/2), x], x, Sin[e + f*x]], x] /; Free
Q[{a, b, e, f, g, m, p}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] &&  !IntegerQ[m]
```

Rule 2824

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (
f_.)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] :> Dist[a^IntPart[m]*c^IntPart[m]*(a + b*Sin[e
+ f*x])^FracPart[m]*((c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^FracPart[m]/Cos[e + f*x]^(2*FracP
art[m])), Int[Cos[e + f*x]^(2*m)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n - m), x], x] /; Fr
eeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, n}, x] && EqQ[b*c + a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
&& (FractionQ[m] ||  !FractionQ[n])
```

Rule 3052

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) +
 (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] :> Sim
p[(-B)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*((c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n/(f*(m +
n + 1))), x] - Dist[(B*c*(m - n) - A*d*(m + n + 1))/(d*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a
 + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e
, f, A, B, m, n}, x] && EqQ[b*c + a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] &&  !LtQ[m,
-2^(-1)] && NeQ[m + n + 1, 0]
```

Rule 3118

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
 (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.
) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(-C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x]
)^m*((c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)/(d*f*(m + n + 2))), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(m +
 n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*b*d*(m +
 n + 2) + C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (b*B*d*(m + n + 2) - b*c*C*(2*m + 1))*S
in[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && E
qQ[b*c + a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] &&  !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && NeQ[m + n + 2
, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int (a+a\sin(e+fx))^m(c-c\sin(e+fx))^n\left(A+B\sin(e+fx)+C\sin^2(e+fx)\right)\,dx=\frac{C\cos(e+fx)(a+}{}$$

$$=-\frac{(C+2Cm+B(2}{}$$

$$=-\frac{(C+2Cm+B(2}{}$$

$$=-\frac{(C+2Cm+B(2}{}$$

$$=-\frac{(C+2Cm+B(2}{}$$

$$=\frac{2^{\frac{1}{2}+n}c((1+m+n)}{}$$

Mathematica [C] Result contains higher order function than in optimal. Order 6 vs. order 5 in optimal.
time = 17.75, size = 6226, normalized size = 23.14

Result too large to show

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + a*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c - c*Sin[e + f*x])^n*(A + B*Sin[e + f*x]
 + C*Sin[e + f*x]^2),x]
```

```
[Out] Result too large to show
```

Maple [F]
time = 1.65, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (a+a\sin(fx+e))^m\,(c-c\sin(fx+e))^n\left(A+B\sin(fx+e)+C\left(\sin^2(fx+e)\right)\right)dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(c-c*sin(f*x+e))^n*(A+B*sin(f*x+e)+C*sin(f*x+e)^2),x
)
```

```
[Out] int((a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(c-c*sin(f*x+e))^n*(A+B*sin(f*x+e)+C*sin(f*x+e)^2),x
)
```

Maxima [F]
time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Failed to integrate

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(c-c*sin(f*x+e))^n*(A+B*sin(f*x+e)+C*sin(f*x+e
)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*sin(f*x + e)^2 + B*sin(f*x + e) + A)*(a*sin(f*x + e) + a)^m*(-
c*sin(f*x + e) + c)^n, x)
```

Fricas [**F**]
time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

could not integrate

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(c-c*sin(f*x+e))^n*(A+B*sin(f*x+e)+C*sin(f*x+e
)^2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral(-(C*cos(f*x + e)^2 - B*sin(f*x + e) - A - C)*(a*sin(f*x + e) + a)^
m*(-c*sin(f*x + e) + c)^n, x)
```

Sympy [**F**]
time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (a(\sin{(e+fx)}+1))^m\,(-c(\sin{(e+fx)}-1))^n\,\left(A+B\sin{(e+fx)}+C\sin^2{(e+fx)}\right)\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*sin(f*x+e))**m*(c-c*sin(f*x+e))**n*(A+B*sin(f*x+e)+C*sin(f*x
+e)**2),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral((a*(sin(e + f*x) + 1))**m*(-c*(sin(e + f*x) - 1))**n*(A + B*sin(e
+ f*x) + C*sin(e + f*x)**2), x)
```

Giac [**F**]
time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

could not integrate

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(c-c*sin(f*x+e))^n*(A+B*sin(f*x+e)+C*sin(f*x+e
)^2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*sin(f*x + e)^2 + B*sin(f*x + e) + A)*(a*sin(f*x + e) + a)^m*(-
c*sin(f*x + e) + c)^n, x)
```

Mupad [**F**]
time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int {\left(a+a\,\sin\left(e+f\,x\right)\right)}^m\,{\left(c-c\,\sin\left(e+f\,x\right)\right)}^n\,\left(C\,{\sin\left(e+f\,x\right)}^2+B\,\sin\left(e+f\,x\right)+A\right)\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a + a*sin(e + f*x))^m*(c - c*sin(e + f*x))^n*(A + B*sin(e + f*x) + C*s
in(e + f*x)^2),x)
```

```
[Out] int((a + a*sin(e + f*x))^m*(c - c*sin(e + f*x))^n*(A + B*sin(e + f*x) + C*s
in(e + f*x)^2), x)
```

3.18 $\int (a+a\sin(e+fx))^m(c-c\sin(e+fx))^{5/2}\left(A+B\sin(e+\right.$

Optimal. Leaf size=435

$$-\frac{64c^3(B(45-8m-4m^2)-C(39-16m+4m^2)-A(63+32m+4m^2))\cos(e+fx)(a+a\sin(e+fx))^m}{f(5+2m)(7+2m)(9+2m)\left(3+8m+4m^2\right)\sqrt{c-c\sin(e+fx)}}-$$

```
[Out] -2*c*(B*(-4*m^2-8*m+45)-C*(4*m^2-16*m+39)-A*(4*m^2+32*m+63))*cos(f*x+e)*(a+
a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(c-c*sin(f*x+e))^(3/2)/f/(8*m^3+84*m^2+286*m+315)-2*(2*B*m+
4*C*m+9*B+2*C)*cos(f*x+e)*(a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(c-c*sin(f*x+e))^(5/2)/f/(4*m^
2+32*m+63)+2*C*cos(f*x+e)*(a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(c-c*sin(f*x+e))^(7/2)/c/f/(9+
2*m)-64*c^3*(B*(-4*m^2-8*m+45)-C*(4*m^2-16*m+39)-A*(4*m^2+32*m+63))*cos(f*x
+e)*(a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m/f/(32*m^5+400*m^4+1840*m^3+3800*m^2+3378*m+945)/(c-c
*sin(f*x+e))^(1/2)-16*c^2*(B*(-4*m^2-8*m+45)-C*(4*m^2-16*m+39)-A*(4*m^2+32*
m+63))*cos(f*x+e)*(a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(c-c*sin(f*x+e))^(1/2)/f/(16*m^4+192*m
^3+824*m^2+1488*m+945)
```

Rubi [A]
time = 0.58, antiderivative size = 435, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 48, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.083$, Rules used = {3118, 3052, 2819, 2817}

$$-\frac{64c^3(-A(4m^2+32m+63)+B(-4m^2-8m+45)-C(4m^2-16m+39))\cos(e+fx)(a\sin(e+fx)+a)^m}{f(2m+5)(2m+7)(2m+9)\left(4m^2+8m+3\right)\sqrt{c-c\sin(e+fx)}}-\frac{16c^2(-A(4m^2+32m+63)+B(-4m^2-8m+45)-C(4m^2-16m+39))\cos(e+fx)\sqrt{c-c\sin(e+fx)}\,(a\sin(e+fx)+a)^m}{f(2m+7)(2m+9)\left(4m^2+16m+15\right)}-\frac{2c(-A(4m^2+32m+63)+B(-4m^2-8m+45)-C(4m^2-16m+39))\cos(e+fx)(c-c\sin(e+fx))^{3/2}(a\sin(e+fx)+a)^m}{f(2m+5)(2m+7)(2m+9)}-\frac{2(2Bm+9B+4Cm+2C)\cos(e+fx)(c-c\sin(e+fx))^{5/2}(a\sin(e+fx)+a)^m}{f(2m+7)(2m+9)}+\frac{2C\cos(e+fx)(c-c\sin(e+fx))^{7/2}(a\sin(e+fx)+a)^m}{cf(2m+9)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[(a + a*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c - c*Sin[e + f*x])^(5/2)*(A + B*Sin[e + f*x] +
 C*Sin[e + f*x]^2),x]
```

```
[Out] (-64*c^3*(B*(45 - 8*m - 4*m^2) - C*(39 - 16*m + 4*m^2) - A*(63 + 32*m + 4*m
^2))*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + a*Sin[e + f*x])^m)/(f*(5 + 2*m)*(7 + 2*m)*(9 + 2*m)*
(3 + 8*m + 4*m^2)*Sqrt[c - c*Sin[e + f*x]]) - (16*c^2*(B*(45 - 8*m - 4*m^2)
 - C*(39 - 16*m + 4*m^2) - A*(63 + 32*m + 4*m^2))*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + a*Sin[e
 + f*x])^m*Sqrt[c - c*Sin[e + f*x]])/(f*(7 + 2*m)*(9 + 2*m)*(15 + 16*m + 4*
m^2)) - (2*c*(B*(45 - 8*m - 4*m^2) - C*(39 - 16*m + 4*m^2) - A*(63 + 32*m +
 4*m^2))*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + a*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c - c*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2))/(f
*(5 + 2*m)*(7 + 2*m)*(9 + 2*m)) - (2*(9*B + 2*C + 2*B*m + 4*C*m)*Cos[e + f*
x]*(a + a*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c - c*Sin[e + f*x])^(5/2))/(f*(7 + 2*m)*(9 + 2*m
)) + (2*C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + a*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c - c*Sin[e + f*x])^(7/2))/(
c*f*(9 + 2*m))
```

Rule 2817

```
Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]*((c_) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f
_.)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[-2*b*Cos[e + f*x]*((c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^
n/(f*(2*n + 1)*Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]])), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, n
```

```
}, x] && EqQ[b*c + a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[n, -2^(-1)]
```

Rule 2819

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (
f_.)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(-b)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^
(m - 1)*((c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n/(f*(m + n))), x] + Dist[a*((2*m - 1)/(m + n
)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n, x], x] /; Free
Q[{a, b, c, d, e, f, n}, x] && EqQ[b*c + a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && IG
tQ[m - 1/2, 0] &&  !LtQ[n, -1] &&  !(IGtQ[n - 1/2, 0] && LtQ[n, m]) &&  !(I
LtQ[m + n, 0] && GtQ[2*m + n + 1, 0])
```

Rule 3052

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) +
 (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] :> Sim
p[(-B)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*((c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n/(f*(m +
n + 1))), x] - Dist[(B*c*(m - n) - A*d*(m + n + 1))/(d*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a
 + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e
, f, A, B, m, n}, x] && EqQ[b*c + a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] &&  !LtQ[m,
-2^(-1)] && NeQ[m + n + 1, 0]
```

Rule 3118

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
 (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.
) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(-C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x]
)^m*((c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)/(d*f*(m + n + 2))), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(m +
 n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*b*d*(m +
 n + 2) + C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (b*B*d*(m + n + 2) - b*c*C*(2*m + 1))*S
in[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && E
qQ[b*c + a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] &&  !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && NeQ[m + n + 2
, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int (a+a\sin(e+fx))^m(c-c\sin(e+fx))^{5/2}\left(A+B\sin(e+fx)+C\sin^2(e+fx)\right)\,dx = \frac{2C\cos(e+fx)(a+}{}$$

$$= -\frac{2(9B+2C+2B}{}$$

$$= -\frac{2c(B(45-8m-}{}$$

$$= -\frac{16c^2(B(45-8m}{}$$

$$= -\frac{64c^3(B(45-8m}{}$$

Mathematica [C] Result contains complex when optimal does not.
time = 6.90, size = 1029, normalized size = 2.37

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + a*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c - c*Sin[e + f*x])^(5/2)*(A + B*Sin[e +
f*x] + C*Sin[e + f*x]^2),x]
```

```
[Out] ((a*(1 + Sin[e + f*x]))^m*(c - c*Sin[e + f*x])^(5/2)*(((18900*A - 14175*B +
 12285*C + 15648*A*m - 4140*B*m + 648*C*m + 5280*A*m^2 - 832*B*m^2 + 1416*C
*m^2 + 896*A*m^3 - 208*B*m^3 + 224*C*m^3 + 64*A*m^4 - 16*B*m^4 + 16*C*m^4)*
((1/8 + I/8)*Cos[(e + f*x)/2] + (1/8 - I/8)*Sin[(e + f*x)/2]))/((1 + 2*m)*(
3 + 2*m)*(5 + 2*m)*(7 + 2*m)*(9 + 2*m)) + ((18900*A - 14175*B + 12285*C + 1
5648*A*m - 4140*B*m + 648*C*m + 5280*A*m^2 - 832*B*m^2 + 1416*C*m^2 + 896*A
*m^3 - 208*B*m^3 + 224*C*m^3 + 64*A*m^4 - 16*B*m^4 + 16*C*m^4)*((1/8 - I/8)
*Cos[(e + f*x)/2] + (1/8 + I/8)*Sin[(e + f*x)/2]))/((1 + 2*m)*(3 + 2*m)*(5
+ 2*m)*(7 + 2*m)*(9 + 2*m)) + ((3150*A - 3465*B + 3150*C + 2356*A*m - 1706*
B*m + 828*C*m + 584*A*m^2 - 316*B*m^2 + 200*C*m^2 + 48*A*m^3 - 24*B*m^3 + 1
6*C*m^3)*((1/8 - I/8)*Cos[(3*(e + f*x))/2] - (1/8 + I/8)*Sin[(3*(e + f*x))/
2]))/((3 + 2*m)*(5 + 2*m)*(7 + 2*m)*(9 + 2*m)) + ((3150*A - 3465*B + 3150*C
 + 2356*A*m - 1706*B*m + 828*C*m + 584*A*m^2 - 316*B*m^2 + 200*C*m^2 + 48*A
*m^3 - 24*B*m^3 + 16*C*m^3)*((1/8 + I/8)*Cos[(3*(e + f*x))/2] - (1/8 - I/8)
*Sin[(3*(e + f*x))/2]))/((3 + 2*m)*(5 + 2*m)*(7 + 2*m)*(9 + 2*m)) + ((126*A
 - 315*B + 378*C + 64*A*m - 124*B*m + 88*C*m + 8*A*m^2 - 12*B*m^2 + 8*C*m^2
)*((-1/8 + I/8)*Cos[(5*(e + f*x))/2] - (1/8 + I/8)*Sin[(5*(e + f*x))/2]))/(
(5 + 2*m)*(7 + 2*m)*(9 + 2*m)) + ((126*A - 315*B + 378*C + 64*A*m - 124*B*m
 + 88*C*m + 8*A*m^2 - 12*B*m^2 + 8*C*m^2)*((-1/8 - I/8)*Cos[(5*(e + f*x))/2
] - (1/8 - I/8)*Sin[(5*(e + f*x))/2]))/((5 + 2*m)*(7 + 2*m)*(9 + 2*m)) + ((
```

```
18*B - 45*C + 4*B*m - 6*C*m)*((1/16 - I/16)*Cos[(7*(e + f*x))/2] - (1/16 +
I/16)*Sin[(7*(e + f*x))/2]))/((7 + 2*m)*(9 + 2*m)) + ((18*B - 45*C + 4*B*m
- 6*C*m)*((1/16 + I/16)*Cos[(7*(e + f*x))/2] - (1/16 - I/16)*Sin[(7*(e + f*
x))/2]))/((7 + 2*m)*(9 + 2*m)) + ((1/16 + I/16)*C*Cos[(9*(e + f*x))/2] + (1
/16 - I/16)*C*Sin[(9*(e + f*x))/2])/(9 + 2*m) + ((1/16 - I/16)*C*Cos[(9*(e
+ f*x))/2] + (1/16 + I/16)*C*Sin[(9*(e + f*x))/2])/(9 + 2*m)))/(f*(Cos[(e +
 f*x)/2] - Sin[(e + f*x)/2])^5)
```

Maple [F]
time = 1.64, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (a+a\sin(fx+e))^m (c-c\sin(fx+e))^{\frac{5}{2}} \left(A+B\sin(fx+e)+C\left(\sin^2(fx+e)\right)\right) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(c-c*sin(f*x+e))^(5/2)*(A+B*sin(f*x+e)+C*sin(f*x+e)^
2),x)
```

```
[Out] int((a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(c-c*sin(f*x+e))^(5/2)*(A+B*sin(f*x+e)+C*sin(f*x+e)^
2),x)
```

Maxima [B] Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1390 vs. 2(418) = 836.
time = 0.65, size = 1390, normalized size = 3.20

Too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(c-c*sin(f*x+e))^(5/2)*(A+B*sin(f*x+e)+C*sin(f
*x+e)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] -2*(((4*m^2 + 24*m + 43)*a^m*c^(5/2) - (12*m^2 + 40*m - 15)*a^m*c^(5/2)*sin
(f*x + e)/(cos(f*x + e) + 1) + 2*(4*m^2 + 8*m + 35)*a^m*c^(5/2)*sin(f*x + e
)^2/(cos(f*x + e) + 1)^2 + 2*(4*m^2 + 8*m + 35)*a^m*c^(5/2)*sin(f*x + e)^3/
(cos(f*x + e) + 1)^3 - (12*m^2 + 40*m - 15)*a^m*c^(5/2)*sin(f*x + e)^4/(cos
(f*x + e) + 1)^4 + (4*m^2 + 24*m + 43)*a^m*c^(5/2)*sin(f*x + e)^5/(cos(f*x
+ e) + 1)^5)*A*e^(2*m*log(sin(f*x + e)/(cos(f*x + e) + 1) + 1) - m*log(sin(
f*x + e)^2/(cos(f*x + e) + 1)^2 + 1))/((8*m^3 + 36*m^2 + 46*m + 15)*(sin(f*
x + e)^2/(cos(f*x + e) + 1)^2 + 1)^(5/2)) - 2*((4*m^2 + 40*m + 115)*a^m*c^(
5/2) - 2*(4*m^3 + 40*m^2 + 115*m)*a^m*c^(5/2)*sin(f*x + e)/(cos(f*x + e) +
1) + 2*(12*m^3 + 76*m^2 + 97*m + 175)*a^m*c^(5/2)*sin(f*x + e)^2/(cos(f*x +
 e) + 1)^2 - (16*m^3 + 76*m^2 + 260*m - 175)*a^m*c^(5/2)*sin(f*x + e)^3/(co
s(f*x + e) + 1)^3 - (16*m^3 + 76*m^2 + 260*m - 175)*a^m*c^(5/2)*sin(f*x + e
)^4/(cos(f*x + e) + 1)^4 + 2*(12*m^3 + 76*m^2 + 97*m + 175)*a^m*c^(5/2)*sin
(f*x + e)^5/(cos(f*x + e) + 1)^5 - 2*(4*m^3 + 40*m^2 + 115*m)*a^m*c^(5/2)*s
in(f*x + e)^6/(cos(f*x + e) + 1)^6 + (4*m^2 + 40*m + 115)*a^m*c^(5/2)*sin(f
```

```
*x + e)^7/(cos(f*x + e) + 1)^7)*B*e^(2*m*log(sin(f*x + e)/(cos(f*x + e) + 1
) + 1) - m*log(sin(f*x + e)^2/(cos(f*x + e) + 1)^2 + 1))/((16*m^4 + 128*m^3
 + 344*m^2 + 352*m + (16*m^4 + 128*m^3 + 344*m^2 + 352*m + 105)*sin(f*x + e
)^2/(cos(f*x + e) + 1)^2 + 105)*(sin(f*x + e)^2/(cos(f*x + e) + 1)^2 + 1)^(
5/2)) + 4*(2*(4*m^2 + 56*m + 219)*a^m*c^(5/2) - 4*(4*m^3 + 56*m^2 + 219*m)*
a^m*c^(5/2)*sin(f*x + e)/(cos(f*x + e) + 1) + (16*m^4 + 240*m^3 + 1136*m^2
+ 1380*m + 1971)*a^m*c^(5/2)*sin(f*x + e)^2/(cos(f*x + e) + 1)^2 - (48*m^4
+ 496*m^3 + 1568*m^2 + 3108*m - 315)*a^m*c^(5/2)*sin(f*x + e)^3/(cos(f*x +
e) + 1)^3 + 4*(8*m^4 + 68*m^3 + 290*m^2 + 111*m + 567)*a^m*c^(5/2)*sin(f*x
+ e)^4/(cos(f*x + e) + 1)^4 + 4*(8*m^4 + 68*m^3 + 290*m^2 + 111*m + 567)*a^
m*c^(5/2)*sin(f*x + e)^5/(cos(f*x + e) + 1)^5 - (48*m^4 + 496*m^3 + 1568*m^
2 + 3108*m - 315)*a^m*c^(5/2)*sin(f*x + e)^6/(cos(f*x + e) + 1)^6 + (16*m^4
 + 240*m^3 + 1136*m^2 + 1380*m + 1971)*a^m*c^(5/2)*sin(f*x + e)^7/(cos(f*x
+ e) + 1)^7 - 4*(4*m^3 + 56*m^2 + 219*m)*a^m*c^(5/2)*sin(f*x + e)^8/(cos(f*
x + e) + 1)^8 + 2*(4*m^2 + 56*m + 219)*a^m*c^(5/2)*sin(f*x + e)^9/(cos(f*x
+ e) + 1)^9)*C*e^(2*m*log(sin(f*x + e)/(cos(f*x + e) + 1) + 1) - m*log(sin(
f*x + e)^2/(cos(f*x + e) + 1)^2 + 1))/((32*m^5 + 400*m^4 + 1840*m^3 + 3800*
m^2 + 3378*m + 2*(32*m^5 + 400*m^4 + 1840*m^3 + 3800*m^2 + 3378*m + 945)*si
n(f*x + e)^2/(cos(f*x + e) + 1)^2 + (32*m^5 + 400*m^4 + 1840*m^3 + 3800*m^2
 + 3378*m + 945)*sin(f*x + e)^4/(cos(f*x + e) + 1)^4 + 945)*(sin(f*x + e)^2
/(cos(f*x + e) + 1)^2 + 1)^(5/2)))/f
```

Fricas [B] Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 951 vs. $2(418) = 836$.
time = 0.48, size = 951, normalized size = 2.19

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(c-c*sin(f*x+e))^(5/2)*(A+B*sin(f*x+e)+C*sin(f
*x+e)^2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 2*((16*C*c^2*m^4 + 128*C*c^2*m^3 + 344*C*c^2*m^2 + 352*C*c^2*m + 105*C*c^2)
*cos(f*x + e)^5 + 128*(A + B + C)*c^2*m^2 + (16*(B - C)*c^2*m^4 + 16*(9*B -
 14*C)*c^2*m^3 + 8*(52*B - 97*C)*c^2*m^2 + 4*(111*B - 226*C)*c^2*m + 15*(9*
B - 19*C)*c^2)*cos(f*x + e)^4 + 256*(4*A + B - 2*C)*c^2*m - (16*(A - 2*B +
3*C)*c^2*m^4 + 16*(10*A - 23*B + 32*C)*c^2*m^3 + 8*(65*A - 169*B + 253*C)*c
^2*m^2 + 4*(150*A - 417*B + 656*C)*c^2*m + 3*(63*A - 180*B + 289*C)*c^2)*co
s(f*x + e)^3 + 96*(21*A - 15*B + 13*C)*c^2 + (16*(A - B + C)*c^2*m^4 + 32*(
7*A - 5*B + 7*C)*c^2*m^3 + 8*(133*A - 97*B + 85*C)*c^2*m^2 + 8*(233*A - 235
*B + 233*C)*c^2*m + 3*(231*A - 255*B + 263*C)*c^2)*cos(f*x + e)^2 + 2*(16*(
A - B + C)*c^2*m^4 + 192*(A - B + C)*c^2*m^3 + 8*(107*A - 99*B + 107*C)*c^2
*m^2 + 16*(109*A - 89*B + 85*C)*c^2*m + 3*(483*A - 435*B + 419*C)*c^2)*cos(
f*x + e) + (128*(A + B + C)*c^2*m^2 + (16*C*c^2*m^4 + 128*C*c^2*m^3 + 344*C
*c^2*m^2 + 352*C*c^2*m + 105*C*c^2)*cos(f*x + e)^4 + 256*(4*A + B - 2*C)*c^
```

```
2*m - (16*(B - 2*C)*c^2*m^4 + 16*(9*B - 22*C)*c^2*m^3 + 32*(13*B - 35*C)*c^
2*m^2 + 4*(111*B - 314*C)*c^2*m + 15*(9*B - 26*C)*c^2)*cos(f*x + e)^3 + 96*
(21*A - 15*B + 13*C)*c^2 - (16*(A - B + C)*c^2*m^4 + 32*(5*A - 7*B + 5*C)*c
^2*m^3 + 8*(65*A - 117*B + 113*C)*c^2*m^2 + 24*(25*A - 51*B + 57*C)*c^2*m +
 9*(21*A - 45*B + 53*C)*c^2)*cos(f*x + e)^2 - 2*(16*(A - B + C)*c^2*m^4 + 1
92*(A - B + C)*c^2*m^3 + 8*(99*A - 107*B + 99*C)*c^2*m^2 + 16*(77*A - 97*B
+ 101*C)*c^2*m + 3*(147*A - 195*B + 211*C)*c^2)*cos(f*x + e))*sin(f*x + e))
*sqrt(-c*sin(f*x + e) + c)*(a*sin(f*x + e) + a)^m/(32*f*m^5 + 400*f*m^4 + 1
840*f*m^3 + 3800*f*m^2 + 3378*f*m + (32*f*m^5 + 400*f*m^4 + 1840*f*m^3 + 38
00*f*m^2 + 3378*f*m + 945*f)*cos(f*x + e) - (32*f*m^5 + 400*f*m^4 + 1840*f*
m^3 + 3800*f*m^2 + 3378*f*m + 945*f)*sin(f*x + e) + 945*f)
```

Sympy [**F(-1)**] Timed out
time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*sin(f*x+e))**m*(c-c*sin(f*x+e))**(5/2)*(A+B*sin(f*x+e)+C*sin
(f*x+e)**2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

Giac [**F**]
time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

could not integrate

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(c-c*sin(f*x+e))^(5/2)*(A+B*sin(f*x+e)+C*sin(f
*x+e)^2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*sin(f*x + e)^2 + B*sin(f*x + e) + A)*(-c*sin(f*x + e) + c)^(5/
2)*(a*sin(f*x + e) + a)^m, x)
```

Mupad [**B**]
time = 22.85, size = 1253, normalized size = 2.88

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a + a*sin(e + f*x))^m*(c - c*sin(e + f*x))^(5/2)*(A + B*sin(e + f*x) +
 C*sin(e + f*x)^2),x)
```

```
[Out] ((c - c*sin(e + f*x))^(1/2)*((C*c^2*(a + a*sin(e + f*x))^m*(m*352i + m^2*34
4i + m^3*128i + m^4*16i + 105i))/(8*f*(m*3378i + m^2*3800i + m^3*1840i + m^
```

```
4*400i + m^5*32i + 945i)) + (c^2*exp(e*5i + f*x*5i)*(a + a*sin(e + f*x))^m*
(18900*A - 14175*B + 12285*C + 15648*A*m - 4140*B*m + 648*C*m + 5280*A*m^2
+ 896*A*m^3 + 64*A*m^4 - 832*B*m^2 - 208*B*m^3 - 16*B*m^4 + 1416*C*m^2 + 22
4*C*m^3 + 16*C*m^4))/(4*f*(m*3378i + m^2*3800i + m^3*1840i + m^4*400i + m^5
*32i + 945i)) + (c^2*exp(e*4i + f*x*4i)*(a + a*sin(e + f*x))^m*(A*18900i -
B*14175i + C*12285i + A*m*15648i - B*m*4140i + C*m*648i + A*m^2*5280i + A*m
^3*896i + A*m^4*64i - B*m^2*832i - B*m^3*208i - B*m^4*16i + C*m^2*1416i + C
*m^3*224i + C*m^4*16i))/(4*f*(m*3378i + m^2*3800i + m^3*1840i + m^4*400i +
m^5*32i + 945i)) + (C*c^2*exp(e*9i + f*x*9i)*(a + a*sin(e + f*x))^m*(352*m
+ 344*m^2 + 128*m^3 + 16*m^4 + 105))/(8*f*(m*3378i + m^2*3800i + m^3*1840i
+ m^4*400i + m^5*32i + 945i)) - (c^2*exp(e*7i + f*x*7i)*(a + a*sin(e + f*x)
)^m*(8*m + 4*m^2 + 3)*(126*A - 315*B + 378*C + 64*A*m - 124*B*m + 88*C*m +
8*A*m^2 - 12*B*m^2 + 8*C*m^2))/(4*f*(m*3378i + m^2*3800i + m^3*1840i + m^4*
400i + m^5*32i + 945i)) - (c^2*exp(e*2i + f*x*2i)*(a + a*sin(e + f*x))^m*(8
*m + 4*m^2 + 3)*(A*126i - B*315i + C*378i + A*m*64i - B*m*124i + C*m*88i +
A*m^2*8i - B*m^2*12i + C*m^2*8i))/(4*f*(m*3378i + m^2*3800i + m^3*1840i + m
^4*400i + m^5*32i + 945i)) + (c^2*exp(e*3i + f*x*3i)*(2*m + 1)*(a + a*sin(e
 + f*x))^m*(3150*A - 3465*B + 3150*C + 2356*A*m - 1706*B*m + 828*C*m + 584*
A*m^2 + 48*A*m^3 - 316*B*m^2 - 24*B*m^3 + 200*C*m^2 + 16*C*m^3))/(4*f*(m*33
78i + m^2*3800i + m^3*1840i + m^4*400i + m^5*32i + 945i)) + (c^2*exp(e*6i +
 f*x*6i)*(2*m + 1)*(a + a*sin(e + f*x))^m*(A*3150i - B*3465i + C*3150i + A*
m*2356i - B*m*1706i + C*m*828i + A*m^2*584i + A*m^3*48i - B*m^2*316i - B*m^
3*24i + C*m^2*200i + C*m^3*16i))/(4*f*(m*3378i + m^2*3800i + m^3*1840i + m^
4*400i + m^5*32i + 945i)) + (c^2*exp(e*1i + f*x*1i)*(a + a*sin(e + f*x))^m*
(46*m + 36*m^2 + 8*m^3 + 15)*(18*B - 45*C + 4*B*m - 6*C*m))/(8*f*(m*3378i +
 m^2*3800i + m^3*1840i + m^4*400i + m^5*32i + 945i)) + (c^2*exp(e*8i + f*x*
8i)*(a + a*sin(e + f*x))^m*(46*m + 36*m^2 + 8*m^3 + 15)*(B*18i - C*45i + B*
m*4i - C*m*6i))/(8*f*(m*3378i + m^2*3800i + m^3*1840i + m^4*400i + m^5*32i
+ 945i))))/(exp(e*5i + f*x*5i) + (exp(e*4i + f*x*4i)*(3378*m + 3800*m^2 + 1
840*m^3 + 400*m^4 + 32*m^5 + 945))/(m*3378i + m^2*3800i + m^3*1840i + m^4*4
00i + m^5*32i + 945i))
```

3.19 $\int (a+a\sin(e+fx))^m(c-c\sin(e+fx))^{3/2}\left(A+B\sin(e-$

Optimal. Leaf size=322

$$-\frac{8c^2(B(21-8m-4m^2)-C(19-8m+4m^2)-A(35+24m+4m^2))\cos(e+fx)(a+a\sin(e+fx))^m}{f(5+2m)(7+2m)\left(3+8m+4m^2\right)\sqrt{c-c\sin(e+fx)}}-$$

```
[Out] -2*(2*B*m+4*C*m+7*B+2*C)*cos(f*x+e)*(a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(c-c*sin(f*x+e))^(3/
2)/f/(4*m^2+24*m+35)+2*C*cos(f*x+e)*(a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(c-c*sin(f*x+e))^(5/
2)/c/f/(7+2*m)-8*c^2*(B*(-4*m^2-8*m+21)-C*(4*m^2-8*m+19)-A*(4*m^2+24*m+35))
*cos(f*x+e)*(a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m/f/(7+2*m)/(8*m^3+36*m^2+46*m+15)/(c-c*sin(f*
x+e))^(1/2)-2*c*(B*(-4*m^2-8*m+21)-C*(4*m^2-8*m+19)-A*(4*m^2+24*m+35))*cos(
f*x+e)*(a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(c-c*sin(f*x+e))^(1/2)/f/(8*m^3+60*m^2+142*m+105)
```

Rubi [A]

time = 0.46, antiderivative size = 322, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 48, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.083$, Rules used = {3118, 3052, 2819, 2817}

$$-\frac{8c^2(-A(4m^2+24m+35)+B(-4m^2-8m+21)-C(4m^2-8m+19))\cos(e+fx)(a\sin(e+fx)+a)^m}{f(2m+5)(2m+7)\left(4m^2+8m+3\right)\sqrt{c-c\sin(e+fx)}}-\frac{2c(-A(4m^2+24m+35)+B(-4m^2-8m+21)-C(4m^2-8m+19))\cos(e+fx)\sqrt{c-c\sin(e+fx)}\,(a\sin(e+fx)+a)^m}{f(2m+3)(2m+5)(2m+7)}-\frac{2(2Bm+7B+4Cm+2C)\cos(e+fx)(c-c\sin(e+fx))^{3/2}(a\sin(e+fx)+a)^m}{f(2m+5)(2m+7)}+\frac{2C\cos(e+fx)(c-c\sin(e+fx))^{5/2}(a\sin(e+fx)+a)^m}{cf(2m+7)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[(a + a*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c - c*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*(A + B*Sin[e + f*x] +
 C*Sin[e + f*x]^2),x]
```

```
[Out] (-8*c^2*(B*(21 - 8*m - 4*m^2) - C*(19 - 8*m + 4*m^2) - A*(35 + 24*m + 4*m^2
))*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + a*Sin[e + f*x])^m)/(f*(5 + 2*m)*(7 + 2*m)*(3 + 8*m + 4
*m^2)*Sqrt[c - c*Sin[e + f*x]]) - (2*c*(B*(21 - 8*m - 4*m^2) - C*(19 - 8*m
+ 4*m^2) - A*(35 + 24*m + 4*m^2))*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + a*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Sqrt[
c - c*Sin[e + f*x]])/(f*(3 + 2*m)*(5 + 2*m)*(7 + 2*m)) - (2*(7*B + 2*C + 2*
B*m + 4*C*m)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + a*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c - c*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)
)/(f*(5 + 2*m)*(7 + 2*m)) + (2*C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + a*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c - c
*Sin[e + f*x])^(5/2))/(c*f*(7 + 2*m))
```

Rule 2817

```
Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]*((c_) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f
_.)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[-2*b*Cos[e + f*x]*((c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^
n/(f*(2*n + 1)*Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]])), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, n
}, x] && EqQ[b*c + a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[n, -2^(-1)]
```

Rule 2819

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (
f_.)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(-b)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^
(m - 1)*((c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n/(f*(m + n))), x] + Dist[a*((2*m - 1)/(m + n
```

```
)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n, x], x] /; Free
Q[{a, b, c, d, e, f, n}, x] && EqQ[b*c + a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && IG
tQ[m - 1/2, 0] &&  !LtQ[n, -1] &&  !(IGtQ[n - 1/2, 0] && LtQ[n, m]) &&  !(I
LtQ[m + n, 0] && GtQ[2*m + n + 1, 0])
```

Rule 3052

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) +
 (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] :> Sim
p[(-B)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*((c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n/(f*(m +
n + 1))), x] - Dist[(B*c*(m - n) - A*d*(m + n + 1))/(d*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a
 + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e
, f, A, B, m, n}, x] && EqQ[b*c + a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] &&  !LtQ[m,
-2^(-1)] && NeQ[m + n + 1, 0]
```

Rule 3118

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
 (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.
) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(-C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x]
)^m*((c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)/(d*f*(m + n + 2))), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(m +
 n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*b*d*(m +
 n + 2) + C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (b*B*d*(m + n + 2) - b*c*C*(2*m + 1))*S
in[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && E
qQ[b*c + a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] &&  !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && NeQ[m + n + 2
, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int (a+a\sin(e+fx))^m(c-c\sin(e+fx))^{3/2}\left(A+B\sin(e+fx)+C\sin^2(e+fx)\right)\,dx=\frac{2C\cos(e+fx)(a+$$

$$=-\frac{2(7B+2C+2B$$

$$=-\frac{2c(B(21-8m-$$

$$=-\frac{8c^2(B(21-8m-$$

Mathematica [A]
time = 3.43, size = 306, normalized size = 0.95

$$\frac{c\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right)+\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right)\right)(a(1+\sin(e+fx)))^m\sqrt{c-c\sin(e+fx)}\left(700A-546B+494C+760Am-380Bm+284Cm+272Am^2-120Bm^2+136Cm^2+32Am^3-16Bm^3+16Cm^3+2\left(3+8m+4m^2\right)\left(B(7+2m)-C(13+2m)\right)\cos(2(e+fx))-(1+2m)\left(4A\left(35+24m+4m^2\right)-4B\left(63+32m+4m^2\right)+C\left(253+80m+12m^2\right)\right)\sin(e+fx)+15C\sin(3(e+fx))+46Cm\sin(3(e+fx))+36Cm^2\sin(3(e+fx))+8Cm^3\sin(3(e+fx))\right)}{2f(1+2m)(3+2m)(5+2m)(7+2m)\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right)-\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right)\right)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + a*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c - c*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*(A + B*Sin[e +
f*x] + C*Sin[e + f*x]^2),x]
```

```
[Out] (c*(Cos[(e + f*x)/2] + Sin[(e + f*x)/2])*(a*(1 + Sin[e + f*x]))^m*Sqrt[c -
c*Sin[e + f*x]]*(700*A - 546*B + 494*C + 760*A*m - 380*B*m + 284*C*m + 272*
A*m^2 - 120*B*m^2 + 136*C*m^2 + 32*A*m^3 - 16*B*m^3 + 16*C*m^3 + 2*(3 + 8*m
 + 4*m^2)*(B*(7 + 2*m) - C*(13 + 2*m))*Cos[2*(e + f*x)] - (1 + 2*m)*(4*A*(3
5 + 24*m + 4*m^2) - 4*B*(63 + 32*m + 4*m^2) + C*(253 + 80*m + 12*m^2))*Sin[
e + f*x] + 15*C*Sin[3*(e + f*x)] + 46*C*m*Sin[3*(e + f*x)] + 36*C*m^2*Sin[3
*(e + f*x)] + 8*C*m^3*Sin[3*(e + f*x)]))/(2*f*(1 + 2*m)*(3 + 2*m)*(5 + 2*m)
*(7 + 2*m)*(Cos[(e + f*x)/2] - Sin[(e + f*x)/2]))
```

Maple [F]
time = 1.74, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (a+a\sin (fx+e))^m (c-c\sin (fx+e))^{\frac{3}{2}} \left(A+B\sin (fx+e)+C\left(\sin^2 (fx+e)\right)\right) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(c-c*sin(f*x+e))^(3/2)*(A+B*sin(f*x+e)+C*sin(f*x+e)^
2),x)
```

```
[Out] int((a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(c-c*sin(f*x+e))^(3/2)*(A+B*sin(f*x+e)+C*sin(f*x+e)^
2),x)
```

Maxima [B] Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1004 vs. $2(314) = 628$.
time = 0.60, size = 1004, normalized size = 3.12

[illegible]

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(c-c*sin(f*x+e))^(3/2)*(A+B*sin(f*x+e)+C*sin(f
*x+e)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] -2*((a^m*c^(3/2)*(2*m + 5) - a^m*c^(3/2)*(2*m - 3)*sin(f*x + e)/(cos(f*x +
e) + 1) - a^m*c^(3/2)*(2*m - 3)*sin(f*x + e)^2/(cos(f*x + e) + 1)^2 + a^m*c
^(3/2)*(2*m + 5)*sin(f*x + e)^3/(cos(f*x + e) + 1)^3)*A*e^(2*m*log(sin(f*x
+ e)/(cos(f*x + e) + 1) + 1) - m*log(sin(f*x + e)^2/(cos(f*x + e) + 1)^2 +
1))/((4*m^2 + 8*m + 3)*(sin(f*x + e)^2/(cos(f*x + e) + 1)^2 + 1)^(3/2)) - 2
*(a^m*c^(3/2)*(2*m + 9) - 2*(2*m^2 + 9*m)*a^m*c^(3/2)*sin(f*x + e)/(cos(f*x
 + e) + 1) + (4*m^2 + 15)*a^m*c^(3/2)*sin(f*x + e)^2/(cos(f*x + e) + 1)^2 +
 (4*m^2 + 15)*a^m*c^(3/2)*sin(f*x + e)^3/(cos(f*x + e) + 1)^3 - 2*(2*m^2 +
9*m)*a^m*c^(3/2)*sin(f*x + e)^4/(cos(f*x + e) + 1)^4 + a^m*c^(3/2)*(2*m + 9
)*sin(f*x + e)^5/(cos(f*x + e) + 1)^5)*B*e^(2*m*log(sin(f*x + e)/(cos(f*x +
```

```
e) + 1) + 1) - m*log(sin(f*x + e)^2/(cos(f*x + e) + 1)^2 + 1))/((8*m^3 + 3
6*m^2 + 46*m + (8*m^3 + 36*m^2 + 46*m + 15)*sin(f*x + e)^2/(cos(f*x + e) +
1)^2 + 15)*(sin(f*x + e)^2/(cos(f*x + e) + 1)^2 + 1)^(3/2)) + 4*(2*a^m*c^(3
/2)*(2*m + 13) - 4*(2*m^2 + 13*m)*a^m*c^(3/2)*sin(f*x + e)/(cos(f*x + e) +
1) + (8*m^3 + 60*m^2 + 66*m + 91)*a^m*c^(3/2)*sin(f*x + e)^2/(cos(f*x + e)
+ 1)^2 - (8*m^3 + 20*m^2 + 82*m - 35)*a^m*c^(3/2)*sin(f*x + e)^3/(cos(f*x +
e) + 1)^3 - (8*m^3 + 20*m^2 + 82*m - 35)*a^m*c^(3/2)*sin(f*x + e)^4/(cos(f
*x + e) + 1)^4 + (8*m^3 + 60*m^2 + 66*m + 91)*a^m*c^(3/2)*sin(f*x + e)^5/(c
os(f*x + e) + 1)^5 - 4*(2*m^2 + 13*m)*a^m*c^(3/2)*sin(f*x + e)^6/(cos(f*x +
e) + 1)^6 + 2*a^m*c^(3/2)*(2*m + 13)*sin(f*x + e)^7/(cos(f*x + e) + 1)^7)*
C*e^(2*m*log(sin(f*x + e)/(cos(f*x + e) + 1) + 1) - m*log(sin(f*x + e)^2/(c
os(f*x + e) + 1)^2 + 1))/((16*m^4 + 128*m^3 + 344*m^2 + 352*m + 2*(16*m^4 +
128*m^3 + 344*m^2 + 352*m + 105)*sin(f*x + e)^2/(cos(f*x + e) + 1)^2 + (16
*m^4 + 128*m^3 + 344*m^2 + 352*m + 105)*sin(f*x + e)^4/(cos(f*x + e) + 1)^4
+ 105)*(sin(f*x + e)^2/(cos(f*x + e) + 1)^2 + 1)^(3/2)))/f
```

Fricas [A]
time = 0.45, size = 575, normalized size = 1.79

$$-\frac{2\,((8Ccm^3+36Ccm^2+46Ccm+15Cc)\cos(fx+e)^4-16(A+B+C)cm^2-(8(B-C)cm^3+4(11B-17C)cm^2+2(31B-55C)cm+3(7B-13C)c)\cos(fx+e)^3-32(3A+B-C)cm-(8(A+C)cm^3+4(13A-6B+5C)cm^2+2(47A-48B+47C)cm+(35A-42B+43C)c)\cos(fx+e)^2-4(35A-21B+19C)c-(8(A-B+C)cm^3+4(17A-13B+17C)cm^2+2(95A-63B+63C)cm+(175A-147B+143C)c)\cos(fx+e)-(16(A+B+C)cm^2+(8Ccm^3+36Ccm^2+46Ccm+15Cc)\cos(fx+e)^3+32(3A+B-C)cm+(8Bcm^3+4(11B-8C)cm^2+2(31B-32C)cm+3(7B-8C)c)\cos(fx+e)^2+4(35A-21B+19C)c-(8(A-B+C)cm^3+4(13A-17B+13C)cm^2+2(47A-79B+79C)cm+(35A-63B+67C)c)\cos(fx+e))\sin(fx+e))\sqrt{-c\sin(fx+e)+c}\,(a\sin(fx+e)+a)^m}{16fm^4+128fm^3+344fm^2+352fm+(16fm^4+128fm^3+344fm^2+352fm+105f)\cos(fx+e)-(16fm^4+128fm^3+344fm^2+352fm+105f)\sin(fx+e)+105f}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(c-c*sin(f*x+e))^(3/2)*(A+B*sin(f*x+e)+C*sin(f
*x+e)^2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] -2*((8*C*c*m^3 + 36*C*c*m^2 + 46*C*c*m + 15*C*c)*cos(f*x + e)^4 - 16*(A + B
+ C)*c*m^2 - (8*(B - C)*c*m^3 + 4*(11*B - 17*C)*c*m^2 + 2*(31*B - 55*C)*c*
m + 3*(7*B - 13*C)*c)*cos(f*x + e)^3 - 32*(3*A + B - C)*c*m - (8*(A + C)*c*
m^3 + 4*(13*A - 6*B + 5*C)*c*m^2 + 2*(47*A - 48*B + 47*C)*c*m + (35*A - 42*
B + 43*C)*c)*cos(f*x + e)^2 - 4*(35*A - 21*B + 19*C)*c - (8*(A - B + C)*c*m
^3 + 4*(17*A - 13*B + 17*C)*c*m^2 + 2*(95*A - 63*B + 63*C)*c*m + (175*A - 1
47*B + 143*C)*c)*cos(f*x + e) - (16*(A + B + C)*c*m^2 + (8*C*c*m^3 + 36*C*c
*m^2 + 46*C*c*m + 15*C*c)*cos(f*x + e)^3 + 32*(3*A + B - C)*c*m + (8*B*c*m^
3 + 4*(11*B - 8*C)*c*m^2 + 2*(31*B - 32*C)*c*m + 3*(7*B - 8*C)*c)*cos(f*x +
e)^2 + 4*(35*A - 21*B + 19*C)*c - (8*(A - B + C)*c*m^3 + 4*(13*A - 17*B +
13*C)*c*m^2 + 2*(47*A - 79*B + 79*C)*c*m + (35*A - 63*B + 67*C)*c)*cos(f*x
+ e))*sin(f*x + e))*sqrt(-c*sin(f*x + e) + c)*(a*sin(f*x + e) + a)^m/(16*f*
m^4 + 128*f*m^3 + 344*f*m^2 + 352*f*m + (16*f*m^4 + 128*f*m^3 + 344*f*m^2 +
352*f*m + 105*f)*cos(f*x + e) - (16*f*m^4 + 128*f*m^3 + 344*f*m^2 + 352*f*
m + 105*f)*sin(f*x + e) + 105*f)
```

Sympy [F(-2)]
time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: SystemError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*sin(f*x+e))**m*(c-c*sin(f*x+e))**(3/2)*(A+B*sin(f*x+e)+C*sin
(f*x+e)**2),x)
```

```
[Out] Exception raised: SystemError >> excessive stack use: stack is 3004 deep
```

Giac [F]
time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

could not integrate

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(c-c*sin(f*x+e))^(3/2)*(A+B*sin(f*x+e)+C*sin(f
*x+e)^2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*sin(f*x + e)^2 + B*sin(f*x + e) + A)*(-c*sin(f*x + e) + c)^(3/
2)*(a*sin(f*x + e) + a)^m, x)
```

Mupad [B]
time = 23.16, size = 790, normalized size = 2.45

$$\frac{\sqrt{c-c\,\sin\left(e+f\,x\right)}\,\left(\frac{C\,c\,{\left(a+a\,\sin\left(e+f\,x\right)\right)}^m\,\left(m^3\,8{}\mathrm{i}+m^2\,36{}\mathrm{i}+m\,46{}\mathrm{i}+15{}\mathrm{i}\right)}{4\,f\,\left(16\,m^4+128\,m^3+344\,m^2+352\,m+105\right)}+\frac{c\,{\mathrm{e}}^{e\,3{}\mathrm{i}+f\,x\,3{}\mathrm{i}}\,{\left(a+a\,\sin\left(e+f\,x\right)\right)}^m\,\left(1260\,A-840\,B+735\,C+1144\,A\,m-128\,B\,m-18\,C\,m+336\,A\,m^2+32\,A\,m^3+32\,B\,m^2+100\,C\,m^2+8\,C\,m^3\right)}{4\,f\,\left(16\,m^4+128\,m^3+344\,m^2+352\,m+105\right)}-\frac{c\,{\mathrm{e}}^{e\,4{}\mathrm{i}+f\,x\,4{}\mathrm{i}}\,{\left(a+a\,\sin\left(e+f\,x\right)\right)}^m\,\left(A\,1260{}\mathrm{i}-B\,840{}\mathrm{i}+C\,735{}\mathrm{i}+A\,m\,1144{}\mathrm{i}-B\,m\,128{}\mathrm{i}-C\,m\,18{}\mathrm{i}+A\,m^2\,336{}\mathrm{i}+A\,m^3\,32{}\mathrm{i}+B\,m^2\,32{}\mathrm{i}+C\,m^2\,100{}\mathrm{i}+C\,m^3\,8{}\mathrm{i}\right)}{4\,f\,\left(16\,m^4+128\,m^3+344\,m^2+352\,m+105\right)}+\frac{c\,{\mathrm{e}}^{e\,5{}\mathrm{i}+f\,x\,5{}\mathrm{i}}\,\left(2\,m+1\right)\,{\left(a+a\,\sin\left(e+f\,x\right)\right)}^m\,\left(140\,A-210\,B+175\,C+96\,A\,m-88\,B\,m+16\,C\,m+16\,A\,m^2-8\,B\,m^2+4\,C\,m^2\right)}{4\,f\,\left(16\,m^4+128\,m^3+344\,m^2+352\,m+105\right)}-\frac{c\,{\mathrm{e}}^{e\,2{}\mathrm{i}+f\,x\,2{}\mathrm{i}}\,\left(2\,m+1\right)\,{\left(a+a\,\sin\left(e+f\,x\right)\right)}^m\,\left(A\,140{}\mathrm{i}-B\,210{}\mathrm{i}+C\,175{}\mathrm{i}+A\,m\,96{}\mathrm{i}-B\,m\,88{}\mathrm{i}+C\,m\,16{}\mathrm{i}+A\,m^2\,16{}\mathrm{i}-B\,m^2\,8{}\mathrm{i}+C\,m^2\,4{}\mathrm{i}\right)}{4\,f\,\left(16\,m^4+128\,m^3+344\,m^2+352\,m+105\right)}+\frac{c\,{\mathrm{e}}^{e\,1{}\mathrm{i}+f\,x\,1{}\mathrm{i}}\,{\left(a+a\,\sin\left(e+f\,x\right)\right)}^m\,\left(4\,m^2+8\,m+3\right)\,\left(14\,B-21\,C+4\,B\,m-2\,C\,m\right)}{4\,f\,\left(16\,m^4+128\,m^3+344\,m^2+352\,m+105\right)}-\frac{c\,{\mathrm{e}}^{e\,6{}\mathrm{i}+f\,x\,6{}\mathrm{i}}\,{\left(a+a\,\sin\left(e+f\,x\right)\right)}^m\,\left(4\,m^2+8\,m+3\right)\,\left(B\,14{}\mathrm{i}-C\,21{}\mathrm{i}+B\,m\,4{}\mathrm{i}-C\,m\,2{}\mathrm{i}\right)}{4\,f\,\left(16\,m^4+128\,m^3+344\,m^2+352\,m+105\right)}-\frac{C\,c\,{\mathrm{e}}^{e\,7{}\mathrm{i}+f\,x\,7{}\mathrm{i}}\,{\left(a+a\,\sin\left(e+f\,x\right)\right)}^m\,\left(8\,m^3+36\,m^2+46\,m+15\right)}{4\,f\,\left(16\,m^4+128\,m^3+344\,m^2+352\,m+105\right)}\right)}{{\mathrm{e}}^{e\,4{}\mathrm{i}+f\,x\,4{}\mathrm{i}}-\frac{{\mathrm{e}}^{e\,3{}\mathrm{i}+f\,x\,3{}\mathrm{i}}\,\left(m^4\,16{}\mathrm{i}+m^3\,128{}\mathrm{i}+m^2\,344{}\mathrm{i}+m\,352{}\mathrm{i}+105{}\mathrm{i}\right)}{16\,m^4+128\,m^3+344\,m^2+352\,m+105}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a + a*sin(e + f*x))^m*(c - c*sin(e + f*x))^(3/2)*(A + B*sin(e + f*x) +
 C*sin(e + f*x)^2),x)
```

```
[Out] ((c - c*sin(e + f*x))^(1/2)*((C*c*(a + a*sin(e + f*x))^m*(m*46i + m^2*36i +
 m^3*8i + 15i))/(4*f*(352*m + 344*m^2 + 128*m^3 + 16*m^4 + 105)) + (c*exp(e
*3i + f*x*3i)*(a + a*sin(e + f*x))^m*(1260*A - 840*B + 735*C + 1144*A*m - 1
28*B*m - 18*C*m + 336*A*m^2 + 32*A*m^3 + 32*B*m^2 + 100*C*m^2 + 8*C*m^3))/(
4*f*(352*m + 344*m^2 + 128*m^3 + 16*m^4 + 105)) - (c*exp(e*4i + f*x*4i)*(a
+ a*sin(e + f*x))^m*(A*1260i - B*840i + C*735i + A*m*1144i - B*m*128i - C*m
*18i + A*m^2*336i + A*m^3*32i + B*m^2*32i + C*m^2*100i + C*m^3*8i))/(4*f*(3
52*m + 344*m^2 + 128*m^3 + 16*m^4 + 105)) + (c*exp(e*5i + f*x*5i)*(2*m + 1)
*(a + a*sin(e + f*x))^m*(140*A - 210*B + 175*C + 96*A*m - 88*B*m + 16*C*m +
 16*A*m^2 - 8*B*m^2 + 4*C*m^2))/(4*f*(352*m + 344*m^2 + 128*m^3 + 16*m^4 +
105)) - (c*exp(e*2i + f*x*2i)*(2*m + 1)*(a + a*sin(e + f*x))^m*(A*140i - B*
210i + C*175i + A*m*96i - B*m*88i + C*m*16i + A*m^2*16i - B*m^2*8i + C*m^2*
4i))/(4*f*(352*m + 344*m^2 + 128*m^3 + 16*m^4 + 105)) + (c*exp(e*1i + f*x*1
i)*(a + a*sin(e + f*x))^m*(8*m + 4*m^2 + 3)*(14*B - 21*C + 4*B*m - 2*C*m))/
(4*f*(352*m + 344*m^2 + 128*m^3 + 16*m^4 + 105)) - (c*exp(e*6i + f*x*6i)*(a
 + a*sin(e + f*x))^m*(8*m + 4*m^2 + 3)*(B*14i - C*21i + B*m*4i - C*m*2i))/(
4*f*(352*m + 344*m^2 + 128*m^3 + 16*m^4 + 105)) - (C*c*exp(e*7i + f*x*7i)*(
a + a*sin(e + f*x))^m*(46*m + 36*m^2 + 8*m^3 + 15))/(4*f*(352*m + 344*m^2 +
 128*m^3 + 16*m^4 + 105))))/(exp(e*4i + f*x*4i) - (exp(e*3i + f*x*3i)*(m*35
2i + m^2*344i + m^3*128i + m^4*16i + 105i))/(352*m + 344*m^2 + 128*m^3 + 16
*m^4 + 105))
```

3.20 $\int (a+a\sin(e+fx))^m \sqrt{c-c\sin(e+fx)} \, (A+B\sin(e$

Optimal. Leaf size=197

$$\frac{2c(C-6Cm+A(5+2m)-B(5+2m))\cos(e+fx)(a+a\sin(e+fx))^m}{f(1+2m)(5+2m)\sqrt{c-c\sin(e+fx)}}+\frac{2c(5B+2C+2Bm+4Cm)\,\mathrm{co}}{af(3+2m)(5+2m}$$

```
[Out] 2*C*cos(f*x+e)*(a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(c-c*sin(f*x+e))^(3/2)/c/f/(5+2*m)+2*c*(C
-6*C*m+A*(5+2*m)-B*(5+2*m))*cos(f*x+e)*(a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m/f/(4*m^2+12*m+5)/
(c-c*sin(f*x+e))^(1/2)+2*c*(2*B*m+4*C*m+5*B+2*C)*cos(f*x+e)*(a+a*sin(f*x+e)
)^(1+m)/a/f/(4*m^2+16*m+15)/(c-c*sin(f*x+e))^(1/2)
```

Rubi [A]
time = 0.41, antiderivative size = 197, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 48, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.062$, Rules used = {3118, 3050, 2817}

$$\frac{2c(A(2m+5)-B(2m+5)-6Cm+C)\cos(e+fx)(a\sin(e+fx)+a)^m}{f(2m+1)(2m+5)\sqrt{c-c\sin(e+fx)}}+\frac{2c(2Bm+5B+4Cm+2C)\cos(e+fx)(a\sin(e+fx)+a)^{m+1}}{af(2m+3)(2m+5)\sqrt{c-c\sin(e+fx)}}+\frac{2C\cos(e+fx)(c-c\sin(e+fx))^{3/2}(a\sin(e+fx)+a)^m}{cf(2m+5)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[(a + a*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Sqrt[c - c*Sin[e + f*x]]*(A + B*Sin[e + f*x] + C
*Sin[e + f*x]^2),x]
```

```
[Out] (2*c*(C - 6*C*m + A*(5 + 2*m) - B*(5 + 2*m))*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + a*Sin[e + f*
x])^m)/(f*(1 + 2*m)*(5 + 2*m)*Sqrt[c - c*Sin[e + f*x]]) + (2*c*(5*B + 2*C +
 2*B*m + 4*C*m)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + a*Sin[e + f*x])^(1 + m))/(a*f*(3 + 2*m)*(
5 + 2*m)*Sqrt[c - c*Sin[e + f*x]]) + (2*C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + a*Sin[e + f*x])
^m*(c - c*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2))/(c*f*(5 + 2*m))
```

Rule 2817

```
Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]*((c_) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f
_.)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[-2*b*Cos[e + f*x]*((c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^
n/(f*(2*n + 1)*Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]])), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, n
}, x] && EqQ[b*c + a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[n, -2^(-1)]
```

Rule 3050

```
Int[Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] :> Dist
[B/d, Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1), x], x] - D
ist[(B*c - A*d)/d, Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n, x],
 x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && EqQ[b*c + a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^
2 - b^2, 0]
```

Rule 3118

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
 (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.
) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(-C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x]
)^m*((c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)/(d*f*(m + n + 2))), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(m +
 n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*b*d*(m +
 n + 2) + C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (b*B*d*(m + n + 2) - b*c*C*(2*m + 1))*S
in[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && E
qQ[b*c + a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] &&  !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && NeQ[m + n + 2
, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int (a+a\sin(e+fx))^m\sqrt{c-c\sin(e+fx)}\left(A+B\sin(e+fx)+C\sin^2(e+fx)\right)\,dx=\frac{2C\cos(e+fx)(a+}{}$$

$$=\frac{2C\cos(e+fx)(a+}{}$$

$$=\frac{2c(C-6Cm+A(}{f}$$

Mathematica [A]
time = 0.71, size = 177, normalized size = 0.90

$$\frac{\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right)+\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right)\right)(a(1+\sin(e+fx)))^m\sqrt{c-c\sin(e+fx)}\left(30A-20B+19C+32Am-8Bm+8Cm+8Am^2+4Cm^2-C(3+8m+4m^2)\cos(2(e+fx))+2(1+2m)(5B-4C+2Bm)\sin(e+fx)\right)}{f(1+2m)(3+2m)(5+2m)\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right)-\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right)\right)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + a*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Sqrt[c - c*Sin[e + f*x]]*(A + B*Sin[e + f*
x] + C*Sin[e + f*x]^2),x]
```

```
[Out] ((Cos[(e + f*x)/2] + Sin[(e + f*x)/2])*(a*(1 + Sin[e + f*x]))^m*Sqrt[c - c*
Sin[e + f*x]]*(30*A - 20*B + 19*C + 32*A*m - 8*B*m + 8*C*m + 8*A*m^2 + 4*C*
m^2 - C*(3 + 8*m + 4*m^2)*Cos[2*(e + f*x)] + 2*(1 + 2*m)*(5*B - 4*C + 2*B*m
)*Sin[e + f*x]))/(f*(1 + 2*m)*(3 + 2*m)*(5 + 2*m)*(Cos[(e + f*x)/2] - Sin[(
e + f*x)/2]))
```

Maple [F]
time = 1.64, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (a+a\sin(fx+e))^m\sqrt{c-c\sin(fx+e)}\left(A+B\sin(fx+e)+C\left(\sin^2(fx+e)\right)\right)dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(c-c*sin(f*x+e))^(1/2)*(A+B*sin(f*x+e)+C*sin(f*x+e)^
2),x)
```

```
[Out] int((a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(c-c*sin(f*x+e))^(1/2)*(A+B*sin(f*x+e)+C*sin(f*x+e)^
2),x)
```

Maxima [B] Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 686 vs. $2(196) = 392$.
time = 0.60, size = 686, normalized size = 3.48

$$-\frac{2\left(\frac{2\left(\frac{2a^m\sqrt{c}\,m\sin(fx+e)}{\cos(fx+e)+1}+\frac{2a^m\sqrt{c}\,m\sin(fx+e)^2}{(\cos(fx+e)+1)^2}-a^m\sqrt{c}-\frac{a^m\sqrt{c}\sin(fx+e)^3}{(\cos(fx+e)+1)^3}\right)Be^{\left(2m\log\left(\frac{\sin(fx+e)}{\cos(fx+e)+1}+1\right)-m\log\left(\frac{\sin(fx+e)^2}{(\cos(fx+e)+1)^2}+1\right)\right)}}{\left(4m^2+8m+\frac{(4m^2+8m+3)\sin(fx+e)^2}{(\cos(fx+e)+1)^2}+3\right)\sqrt{\frac{\sin(fx+e)^2}{(\cos(fx+e)+1)^2}+1}}-\frac{4\left(\frac{4a^m\sqrt{c}\,m\sin(fx+e)}{\cos(fx+e)+1}-\frac{(4m^2+4m+5)a^m\sqrt{c}\sin(fx+e)^2}{(\cos(fx+e)+1)^2}-\frac{(4m^2+4m+5)a^m\sqrt{c}\sin(fx+e)^3}{(\cos(fx+e)+1)^3}+\frac{4a^m\sqrt{c}\,m\sin(fx+e)^4}{(\cos(fx+e)+1)^4}-2a^m\sqrt{c}-\frac{2a^m\sqrt{c}\sin(fx+e)^5}{(\cos(fx+e)+1)^5}\right)Ce^{\left(2m\log\left(\frac{\sin(fx+e)}{\cos(fx+e)+1}+1\right)-m\log\left(\frac{\sin(fx+e)^2}{(\cos(fx+e)+1)^2}+1\right)\right)}}{\left(8m^3+36m^2+46m+\frac{2(8m^3+36m^2+46m+15)\sin(fx+e)^2}{(\cos(fx+e)+1)^2}+\frac{(8m^3+36m^2+46m+15)\sin(fx+e)^4}{(\cos(fx+e)+1)^4}+15\right)\sqrt{\frac{\sin(fx+e)^2}{(\cos(fx+e)+1)^2}+1}}+\frac{\left(a^m\sqrt{c}+\frac{a^m\sqrt{c}\sin(fx+e)}{\cos(fx+e)+1}\right)Ae^{\left(2m\log\left(\frac{\sin(fx+e)}{\cos(fx+e)+1}+1\right)-m\log\left(\frac{\sin(fx+e)^2}{(\cos(fx+e)+1)^2}+1\right)\right)}}{(2m+1)\sqrt{\frac{\sin(fx+e)^2}{(\cos(fx+e)+1)^2}+1}}\right)}{f}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(c-c*sin(f*x+e))^(1/2)*(A+B*sin(f*x+e)+C*sin(f
*x+e)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] -2*(2*(2*a^m*sqrt(c)*m*sin(f*x + e)/(cos(f*x + e) + 1) + 2*a^m*sqrt(c)*m*si
n(f*x + e)^2/(cos(f*x + e) + 1)^2 - a^m*sqrt(c) - a^m*sqrt(c)*sin(f*x + e)^
3/(cos(f*x + e) + 1)^3)*B*e^(2*m*log(sin(f*x + e)/(cos(f*x + e) + 1) + 1) -
 m*log(sin(f*x + e)^2/(cos(f*x + e) + 1)^2 + 1))/((4*m^2 + 8*m + (4*m^2 + 8
*m + 3)*sin(f*x + e)^2/(cos(f*x + e) + 1)^2 + 3)*sqrt(sin(f*x + e)^2/(cos(f
*x + e) + 1)^2 + 1)) - 4*(4*a^m*sqrt(c)*m*sin(f*x + e)/(cos(f*x + e) + 1) -
 (4*m^2 + 4*m + 5)*a^m*sqrt(c)*sin(f*x + e)^2/(cos(f*x + e) + 1)^2 - (4*m^2
 + 4*m + 5)*a^m*sqrt(c)*sin(f*x + e)^3/(cos(f*x + e) + 1)^3 + 4*a^m*sqrt(c)
*m*sin(f*x + e)^4/(cos(f*x + e) + 1)^4 - 2*a^m*sqrt(c) - 2*a^m*sqrt(c)*sin(
f*x + e)^5/(cos(f*x + e) + 1)^5)*C*e^(2*m*log(sin(f*x + e)/(cos(f*x + e) +
1) + 1) - m*log(sin(f*x + e)^2/(cos(f*x + e) + 1)^2 + 1))/((8*m^3 + 36*m^2
+ 46*m + 2*(8*m^3 + 36*m^2 + 46*m + 15)*sin(f*x + e)^2/(cos(f*x + e) + 1)^2
 + (8*m^3 + 36*m^2 + 46*m + 15)*sin(f*x + e)^4/(cos(f*x + e) + 1)^4 + 15)*s
qrt(sin(f*x + e)^2/(cos(f*x + e) + 1)^2 + 1)) + (a^m*sqrt(c) + a^m*sqrt(c)*
sin(f*x + e)/(cos(f*x + e) + 1))*A*e^(2*m*log(sin(f*x + e)/(cos(f*x + e) +
1) + 1) - m*log(sin(f*x + e)^2/(cos(f*x + e) + 1)^2 + 1))/((2*m + 1)*sqrt(s
in(f*x + e)^2/(cos(f*x + e) + 1)^2 + 1)))/f
```

Fricas [A]
time = 0.41, size = 320, normalized size = 1.62

$$-\frac{2\left((4Cm^2+8Cm+3C)\cos(fx+e)^3-4(A+B+C)m^2+(4(B+C)m^2+12Bm+5B-C)\cos(fx+e)^2-8(2A+B)m-(4(A+C)m^2+4(4A-B+2C)m+15A-10B+11C)\cos(fx+e)-(4(A+B+C)m^2-(4Cm^2+8Cm+3C)\cos(fx+e)^2+8(2A+B)m+(4Bm^2+4(3B-2C)m+5B-4C)\cos(fx+e)+15A-5B+7C)\sin(fx+e)-15A+5B-7C\right)\sqrt{-c\sin(fx+e)+c}\,(a\sin(fx+e)+a)^m}{8fm^3+36fm^2+46fm+(8fm^3+36fm^2+46fm+15f)\cos(fx+e)-(8fm^3+36fm^2+46fm+15f)\sin(fx+e)+15f}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(c-c*sin(f*x+e))^(1/2)*(A+B*sin(f*x+e)+C*sin(f
*x+e)^2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] -2*((4*C*m^2 + 8*C*m + 3*C)*cos(f*x + e)^3 - 4*(A + B + C)*m^2 + (4*(B + C)
*m^2 + 12*B*m + 5*B - C)*cos(f*x + e)^2 - 8*(2*A + B)*m - (4*(A + C)*m^2 +
```

```
4*(4*A - B + 2*C)*m + 15*A - 10*B + 11*C)*cos(f*x + e) - (4*(A + B + C)*m^2
 - (4*C*m^2 + 8*C*m + 3*C)*cos(f*x + e)^2 + 8*(2*A + B)*m + (4*B*m^2 + 4*(3
*B - 2*C)*m + 5*B - 4*C)*cos(f*x + e) + 15*A - 5*B + 7*C)*sin(f*x + e) - 15
*A + 5*B - 7*C)*sqrt(-c*sin(f*x + e) + c)*(a*sin(f*x + e) + a)^m/(8*f*m^3 +
 36*f*m^2 + 46*f*m + (8*f*m^3 + 36*f*m^2 + 46*f*m + 15*f)*cos(f*x + e) - (8
*f*m^3 + 36*f*m^2 + 46*f*m + 15*f)*sin(f*x + e) + 15*f)
```

Sympy [F]
time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \left(a(\sin(e+fx)+1)\right)^m \sqrt{-c\left(\sin(e+fx)-1\right)}\left(A+B\sin(e+fx)+C\sin^2(e+fx)\right)\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*sin(f*x+e))**m*(c-c*sin(f*x+e))**(1/2)*(A+B*sin(f*x+e)+C*sin
(f*x+e)**2),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral((a*(sin(e + f*x) + 1))**m*sqrt(-c*(sin(e + f*x) - 1))*(A + B*sin(e
 + f*x) + C*sin(e + f*x)**2), x)
```

Giac [F]
time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

could not integrate

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(c-c*sin(f*x+e))^(1/2)*(A+B*sin(f*x+e)+C*sin(f
*x+e)^2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*sin(f*x + e)^2 + B*sin(f*x + e) + A)*sqrt(-c*sin(f*x + e) + c)
*(a*sin(f*x + e) + a)^m, x)
```

Mupad [B]
time = 19.42, size = 510, normalized size = 2.59

$$-\frac{\sqrt{c-c\,\sin\left(e+f\,x\right)}\,\left(-\frac{{\mathrm{e}}^{e\,3{}\mathrm{i}+f\,x\,3{}\mathrm{i}}\,{\left(a+a\,\sin(e+f\,x)\right)}^m\,\left(30\,A-15\,B+15\,C+32\,A\,m+4\,B\,m+8\,A\,m^2+4\,B\,m^2+4\,C\,m^2\right)}{f\,\left(m^3\,8{}\mathrm{i}+m^2\,36{}\mathrm{i}+m\,46{}\mathrm{i}+15{}\mathrm{i}\right)}-\frac{{\mathrm{e}}^{e\,2{}\mathrm{i}+f\,x\,2{}\mathrm{i}}\,{\left(a+a\,\sin(e+f\,x)\right)}^m\,\left(A\,30{}\mathrm{i}-B\,15{}\mathrm{i}+C\,15{}\mathrm{i}+A\,m\,32{}\mathrm{i}+B\,m\,4{}\mathrm{i}+A\,m^2\,8{}\mathrm{i}+B\,m^2\,4{}\mathrm{i}+C\,m^2\,4{}\mathrm{i}\right)}{f\,\left(m^3\,8{}\mathrm{i}+m^2\,36{}\mathrm{i}+m\,46{}\mathrm{i}+15{}\mathrm{i}\right)}+\frac{C\,{\left(a+a\,\sin(e+f\,x)\right)}^m\,\left(m^2\,4{}\mathrm{i}+m\,8{}\mathrm{i}+3{}\mathrm{i}\right)}{2\,f\,\left(m^3\,8{}\mathrm{i}+m^2\,36{}\mathrm{i}+m\,46{}\mathrm{i}+15{}\mathrm{i}\right)}+\frac{C\,{\mathrm{e}}^{e\,5{}\mathrm{i}+f\,x\,5{}\mathrm{i}}\,{\left(a+a\,\sin(e+f\,x)\right)}^m\,\left(4\,m^2+8\,m+3\right)}{2\,f\,\left(m^3\,8{}\mathrm{i}+m^2\,36{}\mathrm{i}+m\,46{}\mathrm{i}+15{}\mathrm{i}\right)}+\frac{{\mathrm{e}}^{e\,1{}\mathrm{i}+f\,x\,1{}\mathrm{i}}\,\left(2\,m+1\right)\,{\left(a+a\,\sin(e+f\,x)\right)}^m\,\left(10\,B-5\,C+4\,B\,m+2\,C\,m\right)}{2\,f\,\left(m^3\,8{}\mathrm{i}+m^2\,36{}\mathrm{i}+m\,46{}\mathrm{i}+15{}\mathrm{i}\right)}+\frac{{\mathrm{e}}^{e\,4{}\mathrm{i}+f\,x\,4{}\mathrm{i}}\,\left(2\,m+1\right)\,{\left(a+a\,\sin(e+f\,x)\right)}^m\,\left(B\,10{}\mathrm{i}-C\,5{}\mathrm{i}+B\,m\,4{}\mathrm{i}+C\,m\,2{}\mathrm{i}\right)}{2\,f\,\left(m^3\,8{}\mathrm{i}+m^2\,36{}\mathrm{i}+m\,46{}\mathrm{i}+15{}\mathrm{i}\right)}\right)}{{\mathrm{e}}^{e\,3{}\mathrm{i}+f\,x\,3{}\mathrm{i}}+\frac{{\mathrm{e}}^{e\,2{}\mathrm{i}+f\,x\,2{}\mathrm{i}}\,\left(8\,m^3+36\,m^2+46\,m+15\right)}{m^3\,8{}\mathrm{i}+m^2\,36{}\mathrm{i}+m\,46{}\mathrm{i}+15{}\mathrm{i}}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a + a*sin(e + f*x))^m*(c - c*sin(e + f*x))^(1/2)*(A + B*sin(e + f*x) +
 C*sin(e + f*x)^2),x)
```

```
[Out] -((c - c*sin(e + f*x))^(1/2)*((C*(a + a*sin(e + f*x))^m*(m*8i + m^2*4i + 3i
))/(2*f*(m*46i + m^2*36i + m^3*8i + 15i)) - (exp(e*2i + f*x*2i)*(a + a*sin(
e + f*x))^m*(A*30i - B*15i + C*15i + A*m*32i + B*m*4i + A*m^2*8i + B*m^2*4i
 + C*m^2*4i))/(f*(m*46i + m^2*36i + m^3*8i + 15i)) - (exp(e*3i + f*x*3i)*(a
 + a*sin(e + f*x))^m*(30*A - 15*B + 15*C + 32*A*m + 4*B*m + 8*A*m^2 + 4*B*m
```

```
^2 + 4*C*m^2))/(f*(m*46i + m^2*36i + m^3*8i + 15i)) + (C*exp(e*5i + f*x*5i)
*(a + a*sin(e + f*x))^m*(8*m + 4*m^2 + 3))/(2*f*(m*46i + m^2*36i + m^3*8i +
 15i)) + (exp(e*1i + f*x*1i)*(2*m + 1)*(a + a*sin(e + f*x))^m*(10*B - 5*C +
 4*B*m + 2*C*m))/(2*f*(m*46i + m^2*36i + m^3*8i + 15i)) + (exp(e*4i + f*x*4
i)*(2*m + 1)*(a + a*sin(e + f*x))^m*(B*10i - C*5i + B*m*4i + C*m*2i))/(2*f*
(m*46i + m^2*36i + m^3*8i + 15i))))/(exp(e*3i + f*x*3i) + (exp(e*2i + f*x*2
i)*(46*m + 36*m^2 + 8*m^3 + 15))/(m*46i + m^2*36i + m^3*8i + 15i))
```

3.21 $\int \frac{(a+a\sin(e+fx))^m\left(A+B\sin(e+fx)+C\sin^2(e+fx)\right)}{\sqrt{c-c\sin(e+fx)}}\,dx$

Optimal. Leaf size=170

$$-\frac{2B\cos(e+fx)(a+a\sin(e+fx))^m}{f(1+2m)\sqrt{c-c\sin(e+fx)}}+\frac{(A+B+C)\cos(e+fx)\,{}_2F_1\left(1,\frac{1}{2}+m;\frac{3}{2}+m;\frac{1}{2}(1+\sin(e+fx))\right)}{f(1+2m)\sqrt{c-c\sin(e+fx)}}$$

```
[Out] -2*B*cos(f*x+e)*(a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m/f/(1+2*m)/(c-c*sin(f*x+e))^(1/2)+(A+B+C)
*cos(f*x+e)*hypergeom([1, 1/2+m],[3/2+m],1/2+1/2*sin(f*x+e))*(a+a*sin(f*x+e
))^m/f/(1+2*m)/(c-c*sin(f*x+e))^(1/2)-2*C*cos(f*x+e)*(a+a*sin(f*x+e))^(1+m)
/a/f/(3+2*m)/(c-c*sin(f*x+e))^(1/2)
```

Rubi [A]
time = 0.29, antiderivative size = 170, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 48, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.104$, Rules used = {3116, 3052, 2824, 2746, 70}

$$\frac{(A+B+C)\cos(e+fx)(a\sin(e+fx)+a)^m\,{}_2F_1\left(1,m+\frac{1}{2};m+\frac{3}{2};\frac{1}{2}(\sin(e+fx)+1)\right)}{f(2m+1)\sqrt{c-c\sin(e+fx)}}-\frac{2B\cos(e+fx)(a\sin(e+fx)+a)^m}{f(2m+1)\sqrt{c-c\sin(e+fx)}}-\frac{2C\cos(e+fx)(a\sin(e+fx)+a)^{m+1}}{af(2m+3)\sqrt{c-c\sin(e+fx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[((a + a*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(A + B*Sin[e + f*x] + C*Sin[e + f*x]^2))/Sqrt[c
 - c*Sin[e + f*x]],x]
```

```
[Out] (-2*B*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + a*Sin[e + f*x])^m)/(f*(1 + 2*m)*Sqrt[c - c*Sin[e +
f*x]]) + ((A + B + C)*Cos[e + f*x]*Hypergeometric2F1[1, 1/2 + m, 3/2 + m, (
1 + Sin[e + f*x])/2]*(a + a*Sin[e + f*x])^m)/(f*(1 + 2*m)*Sqrt[c - c*Sin[e
+ f*x]]) - (2*C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + a*Sin[e + f*x])^(1 + m))/(a*f*(3 + 2*m)*S
qrt[c - c*Sin[e + f*x]])
```

Rule 70

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(b
*c - a*d)^n*((a + b*x)^(m + 1)/(b^(n + 1)*(m + 1)))*Hypergeometric2F1[-n, m
 + 1, m + 2, (-d)*((a + b*x)/(b*c - a*d))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, m}, x]
 && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] &&  !IntegerQ[m] && IntegerQ[n]
```

Rule 2746

```
Int[cos[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^(p_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m
_.), x_Symbol] :> Dist[1/(b^p*f), Subst[Int[(a + x)^(m + (p - 1)/2)*(a - x)
^((p - 1)/2), x], x, b*Sin[e + f*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, m}, x] && In
tegerQ[(p - 1)/2] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && (GeQ[p, -1] ||  !IntegerQ[m + 1/2
])
```

Rule 2824

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (
f_.)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] :> Dist[a^IntPart[m]*c^IntPart[m]*(a + b*Sin[e
+ f*x])^FracPart[m]*((c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^FracPart[m]/Cos[e + f*x]^(2*FracP
art[m])), Int[Cos[e + f*x]^(2*m)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n - m), x], x] /; Fr
eeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, n}, x] && EqQ[b*c + a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
&& (FractionQ[m] ||  !FractionQ[n])
```

Rule 3052

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) +
 (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] :> Sim
p[(-B)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*((c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n/(f*(m +
n + 1))), x] - Dist[(B*c*(m - n) - A*d*(m + n + 1))/(d*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a
 + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e
, f, A, B, m, n}, x] && EqQ[b*c + a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] &&  !LtQ[m,
-2^(-1)] && NeQ[m + n + 1, 0]
```

Rule 3116

```
Int[(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.)
 + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2))/Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(
e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] :> Simp[-2*C*Cos[e + f*x]*((a + b*Sin[e + f*
x])^(m + 1)/(b*f*(2*m + 3)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]])), x] + Int[(a + b*Sin[
e + f*x])^m*(Simp[A + C + B*Sin[e + f*x], x]/Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x]
/; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && EqQ[b*c + a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2
 - b^2, 0] &&  !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(a+a\sin(e+fx))^m\left(A+B\sin(e+fx)+C\sin^2(e+fx)\right)}{\sqrt{c-c\sin(e+fx)}}\,dx = -\frac{2C\cos(e+fx)(a+a\sin(e+fx))^{1+m}}{af(3+2m)\sqrt{c-c\sin(e+fx)}}$$

$$= -\frac{2B\cos(e+fx)(a+a\sin(e+fx))^m}{f(1+2m)\sqrt{c-c\sin(e+fx)}} -$$

$$= -\frac{2B\cos(e+fx)(a+a\sin(e+fx))^m}{f(1+2m)\sqrt{c-c\sin(e+fx)}} -$$

$$= -\frac{2B\cos(e+fx)(a+a\sin(e+fx))^m}{f(1+2m)\sqrt{c-c\sin(e+fx)}} -$$

$$= -\frac{2B\cos(e+fx)(a+a\sin(e+fx))^m}{f(1+2m)\sqrt{c-c\sin(e+fx)}} +$$

Mathematica [C] Result contains higher order function than in optimal. Order 6 vs. order 5 in optimal.
time = 36.63, size = 21299, normalized size = 125.29

Result too large to show

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[((a + a*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(A + B*Sin[e + f*x] + C*Sin[e + f*x]^2))/
Sqrt[c - c*Sin[e + f*x]],x]
```

```
[Out] Result too large to show
```

Maple [F]
time = 1.55, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(a + a\sin(fx+e))^m \left(A + B\sin(fx+e) + C(\sin^2(fx+e))\right)}{\sqrt{c - c\sin(fx+e)}}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(A+B*sin(f*x+e)+C*sin(f*x+e)^2)/(c-c*sin(f*x+e))^(1/
2),x)
```

```
[Out] int((a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(A+B*sin(f*x+e)+C*sin(f*x+e)^2)/(c-c*sin(f*x+e))^(1/
2),x)
```

Maxima [F]
time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Failed to integrate

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(A+B*sin(f*x+e)+C*sin(f*x+e)^2)/(c-c*sin(f*x+e
))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*sin(f*x + e)^2 + B*sin(f*x + e) + A)*(a*sin(f*x + e) + a)^m/sq
rt(-c*sin(f*x + e) + c), x)
```

Fricas [F]
time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

could not integrate

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(A+B*sin(f*x+e)+C*sin(f*x+e)^2)/(c-c*sin(f*x+e
))^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((C*cos(f*x + e)^2 - B*sin(f*x + e) - A - C)*sqrt(-c*sin(f*x + e) +
 c)*(a*sin(f*x + e) + a)^m/(c*sin(f*x + e) - c), x)
```

Sympy [F]
time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(a(\sin(e+fx)+1))^m (A+B\sin(e+fx)+C\sin^2(e+fx))}{\sqrt{-c(\sin(e+fx)-1)}}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*sin(f*x+e))**m*(A+B*sin(f*x+e)+C*sin(f*x+e)**2)/(c-c*sin(f*x
+e))**(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral((a*(sin(e + f*x) + 1))**m*(A + B*sin(e + f*x) + C*sin(e + f*x)**2)
/sqrt(-c*(sin(e + f*x) - 1)), x)
```

Giac [F(-1)] Timed out
time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(A+B*sin(f*x+e)+C*sin(f*x+e)^2)/(c-c*sin(f*x+e
))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

Mupad [F]
time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{(a+a\,\sin(e+f\,x))^m\,\left(C\sin(e+f\,x)^2+B\,\sin(e+f\,x)+A\right)}{\sqrt{c-c\,\sin(e+f\,x)}}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((a + a*sin(e + f*x))^m*(A + B*sin(e + f*x) + C*sin(e + f*x)^2))/(c - c
*sin(e + f*x))^(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] int(((a + a*sin(e + f*x))^m*(A + B*sin(e + f*x) + C*sin(e + f*x)^2))/(c - c
*sin(e + f*x))^(1/2), x)
```

3.22 $\int \frac{(a+a\sin(e+fx))^m\left(A+B\sin(e+fx)+C\sin^2(e+fx)\right)}{(c-c\sin(e+fx))^{3/2}}\,dx$

Optimal. Leaf size=216

$$\frac{(A+B+C)\cos(e+fx)(a+a\sin(e+fx))^{1+m}}{4af(c-c\sin(e+fx))^{3/2}}+\frac{(A+B+2Am+2Bm+C(9+2m))\cos(e+fx)(a+a}{4cf(1+2m)\sqrt{c-c\sin(e+fx)}}$$

```
[Out] 1/4*(A+B+C)*cos(f*x+e)*(a+a*sin(f*x+e))^(1+m)/a/f/(c-c*sin(f*x+e))^(3/2)+1/
4*(A+B+2*A*m+2*B*m+C*(9+2*m))*cos(f*x+e)*(a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m/c/f/(1+2*m)/(c-
c*sin(f*x+e))^(1/2)+1/4*(A*(1-2*m)-B*(3+2*m)-C*(7+2*m))*cos(f*x+e)*hypergeo
m([1, 1/2+m],[3/2+m],1/2+1/2*sin(f*x+e))*(a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m/c/f/(1+2*m)/(c-
c*sin(f*x+e))^(1/2)
```

Rubi [A]

time = 0.43, antiderivative size = 216, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 48, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.104$, Rules used = {3114, 3052, 2824, 2746, 70}

$$\frac{(A(1-2m)-B(2m+3)-C(2m+7))\cos(e+fx)(a\sin(e+fx)+a)^m\,{}_2F_1\left(1,m+\frac{1}{2};m+\frac{3}{2};\frac{1}{2}(\sin(e+fx)+1)\right)}{4cf(2m+1)\sqrt{c-c\sin(e+fx)}}+\frac{(2Am+A+2Bm+B+C(2m+9))\cos(e+fx)(a\sin(e+fx)+a)^m}{4cf(2m+1)\sqrt{c-c\sin(e+fx)}}+\frac{(A+B+C)\cos(e+fx)(a\sin(e+fx)+a)^{m+1}}{4af(c-c\sin(e+fx))^{3/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[((a + a*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(A + B*Sin[e + f*x] + C*Sin[e + f*x]^2))/(c - c
*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2),x]
```

```
[Out] ((A + B + C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + a*Sin[e + f*x])^(1 + m))/(4*a*f*(c - c*Sin[e
 + f*x])^(3/2)) + ((A + B + 2*A*m + 2*B*m + C*(9 + 2*m))*Cos[e + f*x]*(a +
a*Sin[e + f*x])^m)/(4*c*f*(1 + 2*m)*Sqrt[c - c*Sin[e + f*x]]) + ((A*(1 - 2*
m) - B*(3 + 2*m) - C*(7 + 2*m))*Cos[e + f*x]*Hypergeometric2F1[1, 1/2 + m,
3/2 + m, (1 + Sin[e + f*x])/2]*(a + a*Sin[e + f*x])^m)/(4*c*f*(1 + 2*m)*Sqr
t[c - c*Sin[e + f*x]])
```

Rule 70

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(b
*c - a*d)^n*((a + b*x)^(m + 1)/(b^(n + 1)*(m + 1)))*Hypergeometric2F1[-n, m
 + 1, m + 2, (-d)*((a + b*x)/(b*c - a*d))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, m}, x]
 && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] &&  !IntegerQ[m] && IntegerQ[n]
```

Rule 2746

```
Int[cos[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^(p_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m
_.), x_Symbol] :> Dist[1/(b^p*f), Subst[Int[(a + x)^(m + (p - 1)/2)*(a - x)
^((p - 1)/2), x], x, b*Sin[e + f*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, m}, x] && In
tegerQ[(p - 1)/2] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && (GeQ[p, -1] ||  !IntegerQ[m + 1/2
])
```

Rule 2824

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (
f_.)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] :> Dist[a^IntPart[m]*c^IntPart[m]*(a + b*Sin[e
+ f*x])^FracPart[m]*((c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^FracPart[m]/Cos[e + f*x]^(2*FracP
art[m])), Int[Cos[e + f*x]^(2*m)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n - m), x], x] /; Fr
eeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, n}, x] && EqQ[b*c + a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
&& (FractionQ[m] ||  !FractionQ[n])
```

Rule 3052

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) +
 (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] :> Sim
p[(-B)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*((c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n/(f*(m +
n + 1))), x] - Dist[(B*c*(m - n) - A*d*(m + n + 1))/(d*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a
 + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e
, f, A, B, m, n}, x] && EqQ[b*c + a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] &&  !LtQ[m,
-2^(-1)] && NeQ[m + n + 1, 0]
```

Rule 3114

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.)
 + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(a*A - b*B + a*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*
Sin[e + f*x])^m*((c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)/(2*b*c*f*(2*m + 1))), x] - Di
st[1/(2*b*c*d*(2*m + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f
*x])^n*Simp[A*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(2*m + n + 2)) - B*c*d*(m - n - 1) - C*(c^
2*m - d^2*(n + 1)) + d*((A*c + B*d)*(m + n + 2) - c*C*(3*m - n))*Sin[e + f*
x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && EqQ[b*c +
a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && (LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] || (EqQ[m + n + 2, 0] && N
eQ[2*m + 1, 0]))
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(a+a\sin(e+fx))^m \left(A+B\sin(e+fx)+C\sin^2(e+fx)\right)}{(c-c\sin(e+fx))^{3/2}}\,dx = \frac{(A+B+C)\cos(e+fx)(a+a\sin(e+}{4af(c-c\sin(e+fx))^{3/2}}$$

$$= \frac{(A+B+C)\cos(e+fx)(a+a\sin(e+}{4af(c-c\sin(e+fx))^{3/2}}$$

$$= \frac{(A+B+C)\cos(e+fx)(a+a\sin(e+}{4af(c-c\sin(e+fx))^{3/2}}$$

$$= \frac{(A+B+C)\cos(e+fx)(a+a\sin(e+}{4af(c-c\sin(e+fx))^{3/2}}$$

$$= \frac{(A+B+C)\cos(e+fx)(a+a\sin(e+}{4af(c-c\sin(e+fx))^{3/2}}$$

<u>Mathematica</u> [C] Result contains higher order function than in optimal. Order 6 vs. order 5 in optimal.
time = 6.87, size = 4066, normalized size = 18.82

Result too large to show

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[((a + a*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(A + B*Sin[e + f*x] + C*Sin[e + f*x]^2))/
(c - c*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2),x]
```

```
[Out] (2^(-3/2 - 2*m)*(B + 2*C)*(-(4^m*Hypergeometric2F1[1, 2*m, 1 + 2*m, Cos[(-e
 + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]]) + Hypergeometric2F1[2*m, 2*m, 1 + 2*m, (1 - Tan[(-e + P
i/2 - f*x)/4]^2)/2]*(Sec[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2)^(2*m))*(Cos[(e + f*x)/2] -
 Sin[(e + f*x)/2])^3*(a + a*Sin[e + f*x])^m)/(f*m*(c - c*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2
)) - (C*(((-1/2*I)*(((-I)*2^(1 - 2*m)*((1 + E^(I*(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)))/E^((I/
2)*(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)))^(1 + 2*m)*Hypergeometric2F1[1, 1/2 + m, 1/2 - m, -E^
(I*(-e + Pi/2 - f*x))])/(1 + 2*m) + (I*2^(1 - 2*m)*(1 + E^(I*(-e + Pi/2 - f
*x)))^2*((1 + E^(I*(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)))/E^((I/2)*(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)))^(-1 + 2
*m)*Hypergeometric2F1[1, 3/2 + m, 3/2 - m, -E^(I*(-e + Pi/2 - f*x))])/(-1 +
 2*m)))/Sqrt[2] - (Sqrt[2]*Cos[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^(2 + 2*m)*Hypergeometri
c2F1[1/2, (2 + 2*m)/2, (4 + 2*m)/2, Cos[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2]*Sin[(-e + P
i/2 - f*x)/2])/((2 + 2*m)*Sqrt[Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2]))*(Cos[(e + f*x)
/2] - Sin[(e + f*x)/2])^3*(a + a*Sin[e + f*x])^m)/(f*Cos[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/
2]^(2*m)*(c - c*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)) + (C*(((I/2)*(((-I)*2^(1 - 2*m)*((1 +
E^(I*(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)))/E^((I/2)*(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)))^(1 + 2*m)*Hypergeomet
ric2F1[1, 1/2 + m, 1/2 - m, -E^(I*(-e + Pi/2 - f*x))])/(1 + 2*m) + (I*2^(1
```

```
- 2*m)*(1 + E^(I*(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)))^2*((1 + E^(I*(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)))/E^((I
/2)*(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)))^(-1 + 2*m)*Hypergeometric2F1[1, 3/2 + m, 3/2 - m, -
E^(I*(-e + Pi/2 - f*x))])/(-1 + 2*m)))/Sqrt[2] - (Sqrt[2]*Cos[(-e + Pi/2 -
f*x)/2]^(2 + 2*m)*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (2 + 2*m)/2, (4 + 2*m)/2, Cos[(-e
+ Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2]*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2])/((2 + 2*m)*Sqrt[Sin[(-e + Pi/
2 - f*x)/2]^2]))*(Cos[(e + f*x)/2] - Sin[(e + f*x)/2])^3*(a + a*Sin[e + f*x
])^m)/(f*Cos[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^(2*m)*(c - c*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)) - ((A +
 B + C)*(Cos[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2)^(2*m)*(Cos[(e + f*x)/2] - Sin[(e + f*x
)/2])^3*(a + a*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(AppellF1[1, -2*m, 2*m, 2, Tan[(-e + Pi/2 -
f*x)/4]^2, -Tan[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2]*(Sec[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2)^(2*m)*
Tan[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2 - (AppellF1[1, -2*m, 2*m, 2, Cot[(-e + Pi/2 - f*
x)/4]^2, -Cot[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2]*Cot[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2*(Csc[(-e +
 Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2)^(2*m)*(1 - Tan[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2)^(2*m))/(1 - Cot[(
-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2)^(2*m) + (2^(1 - 2*m)*AppellF1[1 + 2*m, 2*m, 1, 2 + 2
*m, (1 - Tan[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2)/2, 1 - Tan[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2]*(-1
 + Tan[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2)*(1 - Tan[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^4)^(2*m))/(1 +
 2*m)))/(8*Sqrt[2]*f*(c - c*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*(Cos[Pi/4 + (e - Pi/2 + f*x
)/2] - Sin[Pi/4 + (e - Pi/2 + f*x)/2])^3*(-1/8*(m*Cos[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]*
(Cos[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2)^(-1 + 2*m)*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]*(AppellF1[
1, -2*m, 2*m, 2, Tan[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2, -Tan[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2]*(
Sec[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2)^(2*m)*Tan[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2 - (AppellF1[1,
 -2*m, 2*m, 2, Cot[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2, -Cot[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2]*Cot
[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2*(Csc[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2)^(2*m)*(1 - Tan[(-e + P
i/2 - f*x)/4]^2)^(2*m))/(1 - Cot[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2)^(2*m) + (2^(1 - 2*
m)*AppellF1[1 + 2*m, 2*m, 1, 2 + 2*m, (1 - Tan[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2)/2, 1
 - Tan[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2]*(-1 + Tan[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2)*(1 - Tan[(
-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^4)^(2*m))/(1 + 2*m)))/Sqrt[2] + ((Cos[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)
/4]^2)^(2*m)*((AppellF1[1, -2*m, 2*m, 2, Tan[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2, -Tan[(
-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2]*(Sec[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2)^(1 + 2*m)*Tan[(-e + Pi/
2 - f*x)/4])/2 + m*AppellF1[1, -2*m, 2*m, 2, Tan[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2, -T
an[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2]*(Sec[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2)^(2*m)*Tan[(-e + Pi/
2 - f*x)/4]^3 + (Sec[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2)^(2*m)*Tan[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]
^2*(-1/2*(m*AppellF1[2, 1 - 2*m, 2*m, 3, Tan[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2, -Tan[(
-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2]*Sec[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2*Tan[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4])
 - (m*AppellF1[2, -2*m, 1 + 2*m, 3, Tan[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2, -Tan[(-e +
Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2]*Sec[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2*Tan[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4])/2) +
 (m*AppellF1[1, -2*m, 2*m, 2, Cot[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2, -Cot[(-e + Pi/2 -
 f*x)/4]^2]*Cot[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^3*(Csc[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2)^(2*m)*(
1 - Tan[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2)^(2*m))/(1 - Cot[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2)^(2*
m) + m*AppellF1[1, -2*m, 2*m, 2, Cot[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2, -Cot[(-e + Pi/
2 - f*x)/4]^2]*Cot[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^3*(1 - Cot[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2)^
(-1 - 2*m)*(Csc[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2)^(1 + 2*m)*(1 - Tan[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x
)/4]^2)^(2*m) + (AppellF1[1, -2*m, 2*m, 2, Cot[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2, -Cot
[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2]*Cot[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]*(Csc[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]
^2)^(1 + 2*m)*(1 - Tan[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2)^(2*m))/(2*(1 - Cot[(-e + Pi/
```

```
2 - f*x)/4]^2)^(2*m)) - (Cot[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2*(Csc[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/
4]^2)^(2*m)*((m*AppellF1[2, 1 - 2*m, 2*m, 3, Cot[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2, -C
ot[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2]*Cot[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]*Csc[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4
]^2)/2 + (m*AppellF1[2, -2*m, 1 + 2*m, 3, Cot[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2, -Cot[
(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2]*Cot[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]*Csc[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2
)/2)*(1 - Tan[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2)^(2*m))/(1...
```

Maple [F]
time = 1.47, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{\left(a+a\sin\left(fx+e\right)\right)^{m}\left(A+B\sin\left(fx+e\right)+C(\sin^{2}\left(fx+e\right))\right)}{\left(c-c\sin\left(fx+e\right)\right)^{\frac{3}{2}}}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(A+B*sin(f*x+e)+C*sin(f*x+e)^2)/(c-c*sin(f*x+e))^(3/
2),x)
```

```
[Out] int((a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(A+B*sin(f*x+e)+C*sin(f*x+e)^2)/(c-c*sin(f*x+e))^(3/
2),x)
```

Maxima [F]
time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Failed to integrate

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(A+B*sin(f*x+e)+C*sin(f*x+e)^2)/(c-c*sin(f*x+e
))^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*sin(f*x + e)^2 + B*sin(f*x + e) + A)*(a*sin(f*x + e) + a)^m/(-
c*sin(f*x + e) + c)^(3/2), x)
```

Fricas [F]
time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

could not integrate

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(A+B*sin(f*x+e)+C*sin(f*x+e)^2)/(c-c*sin(f*x+e
))^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((C*cos(f*x + e)^2 - B*sin(f*x + e) - A - C)*sqrt(-c*sin(f*x + e) +
 c)*(a*sin(f*x + e) + a)^m/(c^2*cos(f*x + e)^2 + 2*c^2*sin(f*x + e) - 2*c^2
), x)
```

Sympy [F]
time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{\left(a(\sin(e+fx)+1)\right)^m \left(A+B\sin(e+fx)+C\sin^2(e+fx)\right)}{\left(-c\left(\sin(e+fx)-1\right)\right)^{\frac{3}{2}}}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*sin(f*x+e))**m*(A+B*sin(f*x+e)+C*sin(f*x+e)**2)/(c-c*sin(f*x
+e))**(3/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral((a*(sin(e + f*x) + 1))**m*(A + B*sin(e + f*x) + C*sin(e + f*x)**2)
/(-c*(sin(e + f*x) - 1))**(3/2), x)
```

Giac [F(-2)]
time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: TypeError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(A+B*sin(f*x+e)+C*sin(f*x+e)^2)/(c-c*sin(f*x+e
))^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] Exception raised: TypeError >> An error occurred running a Giac command:INP
UT:sage2:=int(sage0,sageVARx):;OUTPUT:Warning, integration of abs or sign a
ssumes constant sign by intervals (correct if the argument is real):Check [
abs(si
```

Mupad [F]
time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\left(a+a\,\sin\left(e+f\,x\right)\right)^m\,\left(C\,{\sin\left(e+f\,x\right)}^2+B\,\sin\left(e+f\,x\right)+A\right)}{{\left(c-c\,\sin\left(e+f\,x\right)\right)}^{3/2}} \,d x$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((a + a*sin(e + f*x))^m*(A + B*sin(e + f*x) + C*sin(e + f*x)^2))/(c - c
*sin(e + f*x))^(3/2),x)
```

```
[Out] int(((a + a*sin(e + f*x))^m*(A + B*sin(e + f*x) + C*sin(e + f*x)^2))/(c - c
*sin(e + f*x))^(3/2), x)
```

3.23 $\int \frac{(a+a\sin(e+fx))^m\left(A+B\sin(e+fx)+C\sin^2(e+fx)\right)}{(c-c\sin(e+fx))^{5/2}}\,dx$

Optimal. Leaf size=230

$$\frac{(A+B+C)\cos(e+fx)(a+a\sin(e+fx))^{1+m}}{8af(c-c\sin(e+fx))^{5/2}}+\frac{(A(5-2m)-B(3+2m)-C(11+2m))\cos(e+fx)(a}{16cf(c-c\sin(e+fx))^{3/2}}$$

```
[Out] 1/8*(A+B+C)*cos(f*x+e)*(a+a*sin(f*x+e))^(1+m)/a/f/(c-c*sin(f*x+e))^(5/2)+1/
16*(A*(5-2*m)-B*(3+2*m)-C*(11+2*m))*cos(f*x+e)*(a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m/c/f/(c-c*
sin(f*x+e))^(3/2)-1/32*(B*(-4*m^2-8*m+5)-A*(4*m^2-8*m+3)-C*(4*m^2+24*m+19))
*cos(f*x+e)*hypergeom([1, 1/2+m],[3/2+m],1/2+1/2*sin(f*x+e))*(a+a*sin(f*x+e
))^m/c^2/f/(1+2*m)/(c-c*sin(f*x+e))^(1/2)
```

Rubi [A]

time = 0.45, antiderivative size = 230, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 48, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.104$, Rules used = {3114, 3051, 2824, 2746, 70}

$$-\frac{(-A(4m^2-8m+3)+B(-4m^2-8m+5)-C(4m^2+24m+19))\cos(e+fx)(a\sin(e+fx)+a)^m\,{}_2F_1\left(1,m+\frac{1}{2};m+\frac{3}{2};\frac{1}{2}(\sin(e+fx)+1)\right)}{32c^2f(2m+1)\sqrt{c-c\sin(e+fx)}}+\frac{(A(5-2m)-B(2m+3)-C(2m+11))\cos(e+fx)(a\sin(e+fx)+a)^m}{16cf(c-c\sin(e+fx))^{3/2}}+\frac{(A+B+C)\cos(e+fx)(a\sin(e+fx)+a)^{m+1}}{8af(c-c\sin(e+fx))^{5/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[((a + a*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(A + B*Sin[e + f*x] + C*Sin[e + f*x]^2))/(c - c
*Sin[e + f*x])^(5/2),x]
```

```
[Out] ((A + B + C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + a*Sin[e + f*x])^(1 + m))/(8*a*f*(c - c*Sin[e
 + f*x])^(5/2)) + ((A*(5 - 2*m) - B*(3 + 2*m) - C*(11 + 2*m))*Cos[e + f*x]*
(a + a*Sin[e + f*x])^m)/(16*c*f*(c - c*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)) - ((B*(5 - 8*m
- 4*m^2) - A*(3 - 8*m + 4*m^2) - C*(19 + 24*m + 4*m^2))*Cos[e + f*x]*Hyperg
eometric2F1[1, 1/2 + m, 3/2 + m, (1 + Sin[e + f*x])/2]*(a + a*Sin[e + f*x])
^m)/(32*c^2*f*(1 + 2*m)*Sqrt[c - c*Sin[e + f*x]])
```

Rule 70

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(b
*c - a*d)^n*((a + b*x)^(m + 1)/(b^(n + 1)*(m + 1)))*Hypergeometric2F1[-n, m
 + 1, m + 2, (-d)*((a + b*x)/(b*c - a*d))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, m}, x]
 && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] &&  !IntegerQ[m] && IntegerQ[n]
```

Rule 2746

```
Int[cos[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^(p_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m
_.), x_Symbol] :> Dist[1/(b^p*f), Subst[Int[(a + x)^(m + (p - 1)/2)*(a - x)
^((p - 1)/2), x], x, b*Sin[e + f*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, m}, x] && In
tegerQ[(p - 1)/2] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && (GeQ[p, -1] ||  !IntegerQ[m + 1/2
])
```

Rule 2824

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (
f_.)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] :> Dist[a^IntPart[m]*c^IntPart[m]*(a + b*Sin[e
+ f*x])^FracPart[m]*((c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^FracPart[m]/Cos[e + f*x]^(2*FracP
art[m])), Int[Cos[e + f*x]^(2*m)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n - m), x], x] /; Fr
eeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, n}, x] && EqQ[b*c + a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
&& (FractionQ[m] ||  !FractionQ[n])
```

Rule 3051

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.), x_Symbol] :> Sim
p[(A*b - a*B)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*((c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n/(
a*f*(2*m + 1))), x] + Dist[(a*B*(m - n) + A*b*(m + n + 1))/(a*b*(2*m + 1)),
 Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n, x], x] /; FreeQ[{
a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m, n}, x] && EqQ[b*c + a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
 && (LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] || (ILtQ[m + n, 0] &&  !SumSimplerQ[n, 1])) && NeQ[2*m
 + 1, 0]
```

Rule 3114

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.)
 + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(a*A - b*B + a*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*
Sin[e + f*x])^m*((c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)/(2*b*c*f*(2*m + 1))), x] - Di
st[1/(2*b*c*d*(2*m + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f
*x])^n*Simp[A*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(2*m + n + 2)) - B*c*d*(m - n - 1) - C*(c^
2*m - d^2*(n + 1)) + d*((A*c + B*d)*(m + n + 2) - c*C*(3*m - n))*Sin[e + f*
x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && EqQ[b*c +
a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && (LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] || (EqQ[m + n + 2, 0] && N
eQ[2*m + 1, 0]))
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(a+a\sin(e+fx))^m \left(A+B\sin(e+fx)+C\sin^2(e+fx)\right)}{(c-c\sin(e+fx))^{5/2}}\,dx = \frac{(A+B+C)\cos(e+fx)(a+a\sin(e+}{8af(c-c\sin(e+fx))^{5/2}}$$

$$= \frac{(A+B+C)\cos(e+fx)(a+a\sin(e+}{8af(c-c\sin(e+fx))^{5/2}}$$

$$= \frac{(A+B+C)\cos(e+fx)(a+a\sin(e+}{8af(c-c\sin(e+fx))^{5/2}}$$

$$= \frac{(A+B+C)\cos(e+fx)(a+a\sin(e+}{8af(c-c\sin(e+fx))^{5/2}}$$

$$= \frac{(A+B+C)\cos(e+fx)(a+a\sin(e+}{8af(c-c\sin(e+fx))^{5/2}}$$

Mathematica [**C**] Result contains higher order function than in optimal. Order 6 vs. order 5 in optimal.
time = 6.98, size = 8321, normalized size = 36.18

Result too large to show

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[((a + a*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(A + B*Sin[e + f*x] + C*Sin[e + f*x]^2))/
(c - c*Sin[e + f*x])^(5/2),x]
```

```
[Out] Result too large to show
```

Maple [**F**]
time = 1.48, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(a+a\sin(fx+e))^m \left(A+B\sin(fx+e)+C(\sin^2(fx+e))\right)}{(c-c\sin(fx+e))^{\frac{5}{2}}}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(A+B*sin(f*x+e)+C*sin(f*x+e)^2)/(c-c*sin(f*x+e))^(5/
2),x)
```

```
[Out] int((a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(A+B*sin(f*x+e)+C*sin(f*x+e)^2)/(c-c*sin(f*x+e))^(5/
2),x)
```

Maxima [**F**]
time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Failed to integrate

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(A+B*sin(f*x+e)+C*sin(f*x+e)^2)/(c-c*sin(f*x+e
))^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*sin(f*x + e)^2 + B*sin(f*x + e) + A)*(a*sin(f*x + e) + a)^m/(-
c*sin(f*x + e) + c)^(5/2), x)
```

Fricas [F]
time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

could not integrate

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(A+B*sin(f*x+e)+C*sin(f*x+e)^2)/(c-c*sin(f*x+e
))^(5/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((C*cos(f*x + e)^2 - B*sin(f*x + e) - A - C)*sqrt(-c*sin(f*x + e) +
 c)*(a*sin(f*x + e) + a)^m/(3*c^3*cos(f*x + e)^2 - 4*c^3 - (c^3*cos(f*x + e
)^2 - 4*c^3)*sin(f*x + e)), x)
```

Sympy [F(-1)] Timed out
time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*sin(f*x+e))**m*(A+B*sin(f*x+e)+C*sin(f*x+e)**2)/(c-c*sin(f*x
+e))**(5/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

Giac [F(-2)]
time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: TypeError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(A+B*sin(f*x+e)+C*sin(f*x+e)^2)/(c-c*sin(f*x+e
))^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] Exception raised: TypeError >> An error occurred running a Giac command:INP
UT:sage2:=int(sage0,sageVARx):;OUTPUT:Warning, integration of abs or sign a
ssumes constant sign by intervals (correct if the argument is real):Check [
abs(si
```

Mupad [F]
time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(a+a\sin(e+fx))^m\left(C\sin(e+fx)^2+B\sin(e+fx)+A\right)}{(c-c\sin(e+fx))^{5/2}}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((a + a*sin(e + f*x))^m*(A + B*sin(e + f*x) + C*sin(e + f*x)^2))/(c - c
*sin(e + f*x))^(5/2),x)
[Out] int(((a + a*sin(e + f*x))^m*(A + B*sin(e + f*x) + C*sin(e + f*x)^2))/(c - c
*sin(e + f*x))^(5/2), x)
```

3.24 $\int (a+a\sin(e+fx))^m(c-c\sin(e+fx))^{-2-m}(A+B\sin(e$

Optimal. Leaf size=232

$$-\frac{2^{-\frac{1}{2}-m}C\cos^3(e+fx)\,{}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}(3+2m),\frac{1}{2}(3+2m);\frac{1}{2}(5+2m);\frac{1}{2}(1+\sin(e+fx))\right)(1-\sin(e+fx))^{\frac{1}{2}+m}(a+}{f(3+2m)}$$

```
[Out] -2^(-1/2-m)*C*cos(f*x+e)^3*hypergeom([3/2+m, 3/2+m],[5/2+m],1/2+1/2*sin(f*x
+e))*(1-sin(f*x+e))^(1/2+m)*(a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(c-c*sin(f*x+e))^(-2-m)/f/(3
+2*m)+1/2*(A+B+C)*cos(f*x+e)*(a+a*sin(f*x+e))^(1+m)*(c-c*sin(f*x+e))^(-2-m)
/a/f/(3+2*m)+1/2*(A-B+C)*cos(f*x+e)*(a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(c-c*sin(f*x+e))^(-1
-m)/c/f/(1+2*m)
```

Rubi [A]
time = 0.47, antiderivative size = 232, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 50, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.120$, Rules used = {3114, 3051, 2824, 2768, 72, 71}

$$\frac{(A+B+C)\cos(e+fx)(a\sin(e+fx)+a)^{m+1}(c-c\sin(e+fx))^{-m-2}}{2af(2m+3)}+\frac{(A-B+C)\cos(e+fx)(a\sin(e+fx)+a)^m(c-c\sin(e+fx))^{-m-1}}{2cf(2m+1)}-\frac{C2^{-m-\frac{1}{2}}\cos^3(e+fx)(1-\sin(e+fx))^{m+\frac{1}{2}}(a\sin(e+fx)+a)^m(c-c\sin(e+fx))^{-m-2}\,{}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}(2m+3),\frac{1}{2}(2m+3);\frac{1}{2}(2m+5);\frac{1}{2}(\sin(e+fx)+1)\right)}{f(2m+3)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[(a + a*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c - c*Sin[e + f*x])^(-2 - m)*(A + B*Sin[e + f*x
] + C*Sin[e + f*x]^2),x]
```

```
[Out] -((2^(-1/2 - m)*C*Cos[e + f*x]^3*Hypergeometric2F1[(3 + 2*m)/2, (3 + 2*m)/2
, (5 + 2*m)/2, (1 + Sin[e + f*x])/2]*(1 - Sin[e + f*x])^(1/2 + m)*(a + a*Si
n[e + f*x])^m*(c - c*Sin[e + f*x])^(-2 - m))/(f*(3 + 2*m))) + ((A + B + C)*
Cos[e + f*x]*(a + a*Sin[e + f*x])^(1 + m)*(c - c*Sin[e + f*x])^(-2 - m))/(2
*a*f*(3 + 2*m)) + ((A - B + C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + a*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c - c*S
in[e + f*x])^(-1 - m))/(2*c*f*(1 + 2*m))
```

Rule 71

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[((
a + b*x)^(m + 1)/(b*(m + 1)*(b/(b*c - a*d))^n))*Hypergeometric2F1[-n, m + 1
, m + 2, (-d)*((a + b*x)/(b*c - a*d))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, m, n}, x]
&& NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] &&  !IntegerQ[m] &&  !IntegerQ[n] && GtQ[b/(b*c - a*d)
, 0] && (RationalQ[m] ||  !(RationalQ[n] && GtQ[-d/(b*c - a*d), 0]))
```

Rule 72

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_), x_Symbol] :> Dist[(c
 + d*x)^FracPart[n]/((b/(b*c - a*d))^IntPart[n]*(b*((c + d*x)/(b*c - a*d)))
^FracPart[n]), Int[(a + b*x)^m*Simp[b*(c/(b*c - a*d)) + b*d*(x/(b*c - a*d))
, x]^n, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] &&  !In
tegerQ[m] &&  !IntegerQ[n] && (RationalQ[m] ||  !SimplerQ[n + 1, m + 1])
```

Rule 2768

```
Int[(cos[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]*(g_.))^(p_)*((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x
_)])^(m_.), x_Symbol] :> Dist[a^2*((g*Cos[e + f*x])^(p + 1)/(f*g*(a + b*Sin
[e + f*x])^((p + 1)/2)*(a - b*Sin[e + f*x])^((p + 1)/2))), Subst[Int[(a + b
*x)^(m + (p - 1)/2)*(a - b*x)^((p - 1)/2), x], x, Sin[e + f*x]], x] /; Free
Q[{a, b, e, f, g, m, p}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] &&  !IntegerQ[m]
```

Rule 2824

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (
f_.)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] :> Dist[a^IntPart[m]*c^IntPart[m]*(a + b*Sin[e
+ f*x])^FracPart[m]*((c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^FracPart[m]/Cos[e + f*x]^(2*FracP
art[m])), Int[Cos[e + f*x]^(2*m)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n - m), x], x] /; Fr
eeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, n}, x] && EqQ[b*c + a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
&& (FractionQ[m] ||  !FractionQ[n])
```

Rule 3051

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.), x_Symbol] :> Sim
p[(A*b - a*B)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*((c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n/(
a*f*(2*m + 1))), x] + Dist[(a*B*(m - n) + A*b*(m + n + 1))/(a*b*(2*m + 1)),
 Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n, x], x] /; FreeQ[{
a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m, n}, x] && EqQ[b*c + a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
 && (LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] || (ILtQ[m + n, 0] &&  !SumSimplerQ[n, 1])) && NeQ[2*m
 + 1, 0]
```

Rule 3114

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.)
 + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(a*A - b*B + a*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*
Sin[e + f*x])^m*((c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)/(2*b*c*f*(2*m + 1))), x] - Di
st[1/(2*b*c*d*(2*m + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f
*x])^n*Simp[A*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(2*m + n + 2)) - B*c*d*(m - n - 1) - C*(c^
2*m - d^2*(n + 1)) + d*((A*c + B*d)*(m + n + 2) - c*C*(3*m - n))*Sin[e + f*
x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && EqQ[b*c +
a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && (LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] || (EqQ[m + n + 2, 0] && N
eQ[2*m + 1, 0]))
```

Rubi steps

$$\int (a+a\sin(e+fx))^m(c-c\sin(e+fx))^{-2-m}\left(A+B\sin(e+fx)+C\sin^2(e+fx)\right)\,dx = \frac{(A-B+C)\cos\cdots}{\cdots}$$

$$= \frac{(A+B+C)\cos\cdots}{\cdots}$$

$$= \frac{(A+B+C)\cos\cdots}{\cdots}$$

$$= \frac{(A+B+C)\cos\cdots}{\cdots}$$

$$= \frac{(A+B+C)\cos\cdots}{\cdots}$$

$$= -\frac{2^{-\frac{1}{2}-m}C\cos^3(\cdots}{\cdots}$$

Mathematica [C] Result contains higher order function than in optimal. Order 6 vs. order 5 in optimal.
time = 24.56, size = 1087, normalized size = 4.69

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + a*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c - c*Sin[e + f*x])^(-2 - m)*(A + B*Sin[e
 + f*x] + C*Sin[e + f*x]^2),x]
```

```
[Out] -((2^(-5 - m)*(-3 + 2*m)*Cot[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^3*(a + a*Sin[e + f*x])^m*
(2*A + C + C*Cos[2*(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)] + 2*B*Sin[e + f*x])*(c - c*Sin[e + f*
x])^(-2 - m)*(-(((A + B + C)*Hypergeometric2F1[-3/2 - m, -2*m, -1/2 - m, Ta
n[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2])/(3 + 2*m)) - ((3*A - 5*B - 13*C)*Hypergeometric2
F1[-1/2 - m, -2*m, 1/2 - m, Tan[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2]*Tan[(-e + Pi/2 - f*
x)/4]^2)/(1 + 2*m) + (64*C*AppellF1[1/2 - m, -2*m, 1, 3/2 - m, Tan[(-e + Pi
/2 - f*x)/4]^2, -Tan[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2]*Tan[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^4)/(1
 - 2*m) - (Tan[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^4*((3*A - 5*B - 13*C)*(-3 + 2*m)*Hyperg
eometric2F1[1/2 - m, -2*m, 3/2 - m, Tan[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2] + (A + B +
C)*(-1 + 2*m)*Hypergeometric2F1[3/2 - m, -2*m, 5/2 - m, Tan[(-e + Pi/2 - f*
x)/4]^2]*Tan[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2))/(3 - 8*m + 4*m^2)))/(f*Sin[(-e + Pi/2
 - f*x)/2]^(2*m)*(Cos[(e + f*x)/2] - Sin[(e + f*x)/2])^(2*(-2 - m))*(64*C*(
-3 + 2*m)*AppellF1[1/2 - m, -2*m, 1, 3/2 - m, Tan[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2, -
Tan[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2]*Cos[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x
)/4]^4 + 256*C*m*AppellF1[3/2 - m, 1 - 2*m, 1, 5/2 - m, Tan[(-e + Pi/2 - f*
```

```
x)/4]^2, -Tan[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2]*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^6 + 128*C*Ap
pellF1[3/2 - m, -2*m, 2, 5/2 - m, Tan[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2, -Tan[(-e + Pi
/2 - f*x)/4]^2]*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^6 - 3*A*(1 - Tan[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)
/4]^2)^(2*m) + 3*C*(1 - Tan[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2)^(2*m) + 2*A*m*(1 - Tan[
(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2)^(2*m) - 2*C*m*(1 - Tan[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2)^(2*m
) - 3*B*Sin[e + f*x]*(1 - Tan[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2)^(2*m) - 6*C*Sin[e + f
*x]*(1 - Tan[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2)^(2*m) + 2*B*m*Sin[e + f*x]*(1 - Tan[(-
e + Pi/2 - f*x)/4]^2)^(2*m) + 4*C*m*Sin[e + f*x]*(1 - Tan[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)
/4]^2)^(2*m))))
```

Maple [F]
time = 4.66, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \left(a+a\sin\left(fx+e\right)\right)^{m} \left(c-c\sin\left(fx+e\right)\right)^{-2-m} \left(A+B\sin\left(fx+e\right)+C\left(\sin^{2}\left(fx+e\right)\right)\right) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(c-c*sin(f*x+e))^(-2-m)*(A+B*sin(f*x+e)+C*sin(f*x+e)
^2),x)
```

```
[Out] int((a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(c-c*sin(f*x+e))^(-2-m)*(A+B*sin(f*x+e)+C*sin(f*x+e)
^2),x)
```

Maxima [F]
time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Failed to integrate

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(c-c*sin(f*x+e))^(-2-m)*(A+B*sin(f*x+e)+C*sin(
f*x+e)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*sin(f*x + e)^2 + B*sin(f*x + e) + A)*(a*sin(f*x + e) + a)^m*(-
c*sin(f*x + e) + c)^(-m - 2), x)
```

Fricas [F]
time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

could not integrate

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(c-c*sin(f*x+e))^(-2-m)*(A+B*sin(f*x+e)+C*sin(
f*x+e)^2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral(-(C*cos(f*x + e)^2 - B*sin(f*x + e) - A - C)*(a*sin(f*x + e) + a)^
m*(-c*sin(f*x + e) + c)^(-m - 2), x)
```

Sympy [**F(-2)**]
time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: SystemError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*sin(f*x+e))**m*(c-c*sin(f*x+e))**(-2-m)*(A+B*sin(f*x+e)+C*si
n(f*x+e)**2),x)
```

```
[Out] Exception raised: SystemError >> excessive stack use: stack is 8011 deep
```

Giac [**F**]
time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

could not integrate

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(c-c*sin(f*x+e))^(-2-m)*(A+B*sin(f*x+e)+C*sin(
f*x+e)^2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*sin(f*x + e)^2 + B*sin(f*x + e) + A)*(a*sin(f*x + e) + a)^m*(-
c*sin(f*x + e) + c)^(-m - 2), x)
```

Mupad [**F**]
time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(a + a\,\sin\left(e + f\,x\right))^m\,\left(C\sin\left(e + f\,x\right)^2 + B\,\sin\left(e + f\,x\right) + A\right)}{(c - c\,\sin\left(e + f\,x\right))^{m+2}}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((a + a*sin(e + f*x))^m*(A + B*sin(e + f*x) + C*sin(e + f*x)^2))/(c - c
*sin(e + f*x))^(m + 2),x)
```

```
[Out] int(((a + a*sin(e + f*x))^m*(A + B*sin(e + f*x) + C*sin(e + f*x)^2))/(c - c
*sin(e + f*x))^(m + 2), x)
```

3.25 $\int (a+a\sin(e+fx))^m(c+d\sin(e+fx))^n\,(A+B\sin(e+$

Optimal. Leaf size=383

$$-\frac{C\cos(e+fx)(a+a\sin(e+fx))^m(c+d\sin(e+fx))^{1+n}}{df(2+m+n)}+\frac{\sqrt{2}\,(c(C+2Cm)+d(C(1-m+n)+A(2+}{}$$

```
[Out] -C*cos(f*x+e)*(a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(c+d*sin(f*x+e))^(1+n)/d/f/(2+n+m)+(c*(2*C
*m+C)+d*(C*(1-m+n)+A*(2+n+m)-B*(2+n+m)))*AppellF1(1/2+m,-n,1/2,3/2+m,-d*(1+
sin(f*x+e))/(c-d),1/2+1/2*sin(f*x+e))*cos(f*x+e)*(a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(c+d*si
n(f*x+e))^n*2^(1/2)/d/f/(1+2*m)/(2+n+m)/(((c+d*sin(f*x+e))/(c-d))^n)/(1-sin
(f*x+e))^(1/2)-(c*C*(1+m)-d*(C*m+B*(2+n+m)))*AppellF1(3/2+m,-n,1/2,5/2+m,-d
*(1+sin(f*x+e))/(c-d),1/2+1/2*sin(f*x+e))*cos(f*x+e)*(a+a*sin(f*x+e))^(1+m)
*(c+d*sin(f*x+e))^n*2^(1/2)/a/d/f/(3+2*m)/(2+n+m)/(((c+d*sin(f*x+e))/(c-d))
^n)/(1-sin(f*x+e))^(1/2)
```

Rubi [A]

time = 0.62, antiderivative size = 381, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.99, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 45, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.133$, Rules used = {3124, 3066, 2867, 145, 144, 143}

$$\frac{\sqrt{2}\cos(e+fx)(a\sin(e+fx)+a)^m(d(A(m+n+2)-B(m+n+2)+C(-m+n+1))+c(2Cm+C))(c+d\sin(e+fx))^n\left(\frac{c+d\sin(e+fx)}{c-d}\right)^{-n}F_1\left(m+\frac{1}{2};\frac{1}{2},-n;m+\frac{3}{2};\frac{1}{2}(\sin(e+fx)+1),-\frac{d(\sin(e+fx)+1)}{c-d}\right)}{df(2m+1)(m+n+2)\sqrt{1-\sin(e+fx)}}+\frac{\sqrt{2}\cos(e+fx)(a\sin(e+fx)+a)^{m+1}(Bd(m+n+2)-cC(m+1)+Cdm)(c+d\sin(e+fx))^n\left(\frac{c+d\sin(e+fx)}{c-d}\right)^{-n}F_1\left(m+\frac{3}{2};\frac{1}{2},-n;m+\frac{5}{2};\frac{1}{2}(\sin(e+fx)+1),-\frac{d(\sin(e+fx)+1)}{c-d}\right)}{adf(2m+3)(m+n+2)\sqrt{1-\sin(e+fx)}}-\frac{C\cos(e+fx)(a\sin(e+fx)+a)^m(c+d\sin(e+fx))^{n+1}}{df(m+n+2)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[(a + a*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*(A + B*Sin[e + f*x] + C*S
in[e + f*x]^2),x]
```

```
[Out] -((C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + a*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(1 + n))/(d*f
*(2 + m + n))) + (Sqrt[2]*(c*(C + 2*C*m) + d*(C*(1 - m + n) + A*(2 + m + n)
 - B*(2 + m + n)))*AppellF1[1/2 + m, 1/2, -n, 3/2 + m, (1 + Sin[e + f*x])/2
, -((d*(1 + Sin[e + f*x]))/(c - d))]*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + a*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c
 + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n)/(d*f*(1 + 2*m)*(2 + m + n)*Sqrt[1 - Sin[e + f*x]]*((c
 + d*Sin[e + f*x])/(c - d))^n) + (Sqrt[2]*(C*d*m - c*C*(1 + m) + B*d*(2 + m
 + n))*AppellF1[3/2 + m, 1/2, -n, 5/2 + m, (1 + Sin[e + f*x])/2, -((d*(1 +
Sin[e + f*x]))/(c - d))]*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + a*Sin[e + f*x])^(1 + m)*(c + d*S
in[e + f*x])^n)/(a*d*f*(3 + 2*m)*(2 + m + n)*Sqrt[1 - Sin[e + f*x]]*((c + d
*Sin[e + f*x])/(c - d))^n)
```

Rule 143

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))
^(p_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[((a + b*x)^(m + 1)/(b*(m + 1)*(b/(b*c - a*d))^n*(b
/(b*e - a*f))^p))*AppellF1[m + 1, -n, -p, m + 2, (-d)*((a + b*x)/(b*c - a*d
)), (-f)*((a + b*x)/(b*e - a*f))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, n, p},
 x] && !IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[p] && GtQ[b/(b*c - a*d)
```

```
, 0] && GtQ[b/(b*e - a*f), 0] && !(GtQ[d/(d*a - c*b), 0] && GtQ[d/(d*e - c
*f), 0] && SimplerQ[c + d*x, a + b*x]) && !(GtQ[f/(f*a - e*b), 0] && GtQ[f
/(f*c - e*d), 0] && SimplerQ[e + f*x, a + b*x])
```

Rule 144

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))
^(p_), x_Symbol] :> Dist[(e + f*x)^FracPart[p]/((b/(b*e - a*f))^IntPart[p]*
(b*((e + f*x)/(b*e - a*f)))^FracPart[p]), Int[(a + b*x)^m*(c + d*x)^n*(b*(e
/(b*e - a*f)) + b*f*(x/(b*e - a*f)))^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f,
m, n, p}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[p] && GtQ[b/(b
*c - a*d), 0] && !GtQ[b/(b*e - a*f), 0]
```

Rule 145

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))
^(p_), x_Symbol] :> Dist[(c + d*x)^FracPart[n]/((b/(b*c - a*d))^IntPart[n]*
(b*((c + d*x)/(b*c - a*d)))^FracPart[n]), Int[(a + b*x)^m*(b*(c/(b*c - a*d)
) + b*d*(x/(b*c - a*d)))^n*(e + f*x)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f,
m, n, p}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[p] && !GtQ[b/
(b*c - a*d), 0] && !SimplerQ[c + d*x, a + b*x] && !SimplerQ[e + f*x, a +
b*x]
```

Rule 2867

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (
f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.), x_Symbol] :> Dist[a^2*(Cos[e + f*x]/(f*Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e
+ f*x]]*Sqrt[a - b*Sin[e + f*x]])), Subst[Int[(a + b*x)^(m - 1/2)*((c + d*x
)^n/Sqrt[a - b*x]), x], x, Sin[e + f*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m,
 n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] &&
!IntegerQ[m]
```

Rule 3066

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) +
 (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] :> Di
st[(A*b - a*B)/b, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n, x], x]
 + Dist[B/b, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n, x], x
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a
^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && NeQ[A*b + a*B, 0]
```

Rule 3124

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
 (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.
) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(-C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x]
```

```
)^m*((c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)/(d*f*(m + n + 2))), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(m +
 n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*b*d*(m +
 n + 2) + C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n
 + 2))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n},
 x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] &&  !LtQ
[m, -2^(-1)] && NeQ[m + n + 2, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int (a+a\sin(e+fx))^m(c+d\sin(e+fx))^n\left(A+B\sin(e+fx)+C\sin^2(e+fx)\right)\,dx=-\frac{C\cos(e+fx)(a}{}$$

$$=-\frac{C\cos(e+fx)(a}{}$$

$$=-\frac{C\cos(e+fx)(a}{}$$

$$=-\frac{C\cos(e+fx)(a}{}$$

$$=-\frac{C\cos(e+fx)(a}{}$$

$$=-\frac{C\cos(e+fx)(a}{}$$

Mathematica [B] Leaf count is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 2572 vs. $2(383) = 766$.
time = 7.97, size = 2572, normalized size = 6.72

Result too large to show

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + a*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*(A + B*Sin[e + f*x]
 + C*Sin[e + f*x]^2),x]
```

```
[Out] -1/2*(((-4*B*AppellF1[3/2, (1 - 2*m)/2, -n, 5/2, Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2
, (2*d*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)/(c + d)]*Cos[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^(-1 +
2*m)*(Cos[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)^((1 - 2*m)/2)*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^3*
(1 - Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)^((1 - 2*m)/2 + (-1 + 2*m)/2)*(c + d - 2*d*
Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)^n)/(3*((c + d - 2*d*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)
/(c + d))^n) + (2*C*AppellF1[5/2, (1 - 2*m)/2, -n, 7/2, Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*
x)/2]^2, (2*d*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)/(c + d)]*Cos[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]
^(-1 + 2*m)*(Cos[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)^((1 - 2*m)/2)*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x
)/2]^5*(1 - Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)^((1 - 2*m)/2 + (-1 + 2*m)/2)*(c + d
 - 2*d*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)^n)/(5*((c + d - 2*d*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x
)/2]^2)/(c + d))^n) - (4*C*AppellF1[3/2, (-1 - 2*m)/2, -n, 5/2, Sin[(-e + P
i/2 - f*x)/2]^2, (2*d*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)/(c + d)]*Cos[(-e + Pi/2 -
 f*x)/2]^(1 + 2*m)*(Cos[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)^((-1 - 2*m)/2)*Sin[(-e + Pi
/2 - f*x)/2]^3*(1 - Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)^((-1 - 2*m)/2 + (1 + 2*m)/2
)*(c + d - 2*d*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)^n)/((c + d - 2*d*Sin[(-e + Pi/2
- f*x)/2]^2)/(c + d))^n - (6*C*(c + d)*AppellF1[1/2, -3/2 - m, -n, 3/2, Sin
[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2, (2*d*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)/(c + d)]*Cos[(-e
+ Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^(3 + 2*m)*(Cos[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)^(1/2 + (-4 - 2*m)/2
)*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]*(1 - Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)^(3/2 + m)*(c +
d - 2*d*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)^n)/(-3*(c + d)*AppellF1[1/2, -3/2 - m,
-n, 3/2, Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2, (2*d*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)/(c +
d)] + (4*d*n*AppellF1[3/2, -3/2 - m, 1 - n, 5/2, Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2
, (2*d*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)/(c + d)] + (c + d)*(3 + 2*m)*AppellF1[3/
2, -1/2 - m, -n, 5/2, Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2, (2*d*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x
)/2]^2)/(c + d)])*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2) - (12*B*(c + d)*AppellF1[1/2,
 -1/2 - m, -n, 3/2, Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2, (2*d*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/
2]^2)/(c + d)]*Cos[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^(1 + 2*m)*(Cos[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]
^2)^(1/2 + (-2 - 2*m)/2)*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]*(1 - Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x
)/2]^2)^(1/2 + m)*(c + d - 2*d*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)^n)/(-3*(c + d)*A
ppellF1[1/2, -1/2 - m, -n, 3/2, Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2, (2*d*Sin[(-e +
Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)/(c + d)] + (4*d*n*AppellF1[3/2, -1/2 - m, 1 - n, 5/2, Sin
[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2, (2*d*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)/(c + d)] + (c + d
)*(1 + 2*m)*AppellF1[3/2, 1/2 - m, -n, 5/2, Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2, (2*
d*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)/(c + d)])*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2) + (12*A
*(c + d)*AppellF1[1/2, 1/2 - m, -n, 3/2, Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2, (2*d*S
in[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)/(c + d)]*Cos[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^(-1 + 2*m)*(Co
s[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)^(1/2 - m)*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]*(1 - Sin[(-e +
 Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)^(-1/2 + m)*(c + d - 2*d*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)^n)/(
3*(c + d)*AppellF1[1/2, 1/2 - m, -n, 3/2, Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2, (2*d*
Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)/(c + d)] - (4*d*n*AppellF1[3/2, 1/2 - m, 1 - n,
 5/2, Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2, (2*d*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)/(c + d)]
 + (c + d)*(-1 + 2*m)*AppellF1[3/2, 3/2 - m, -n, 5/2, Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)
/2]^2, (2*d*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)/(c + d)])*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^
2) + (6*C*(c + d)*AppellF1[1/2, 1/2 - m, -n, 3/2, Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^
2, (2*d*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)/(c + d)]*Cos[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^(-1 +
```

```
 2*m)*(Cos[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)^(1/2 - m)*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]*(1 -
Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)^(-1/2 + m)*(c + d - 2*d*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2
]^2)^n)/(3*(c + d)*AppellF1[1/2, 1/2 - m, -n, 3/2, Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]
^2, (2*d*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)/(c + d)] - (4*d*n*AppellF1[3/2, 1/2 -
m, 1 - n, 5/2, Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2, (2*d*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)
/(c + d)] + (c + d)*(-1 + 2*m)*AppellF1[3/2, 3/2 - m, -n, 5/2, Sin[(-e + Pi
/2 - f*x)/2]^2, (2*d*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)/(c + d)])*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 -
 f*x)/2]^2))*(a + a*Sin[e + f*x])^m)/(f*Cos[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^(2*m))
```

Maple [F]
time = 1.64, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \left(a+a\sin \left(fx+e\right)\right)^{m} \left(c+d\sin \left(fx+e\right)\right)^{n} \left(A+B\sin \left(fx+e\right)+C\left(\sin^{2}\left(fx+e\right)\right)\right)\, dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(c+d*sin(f*x+e))^n*(A+B*sin(f*x+e)+C*sin(f*x+e)^2),x
)
```

```
[Out] int((a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(c+d*sin(f*x+e))^n*(A+B*sin(f*x+e)+C*sin(f*x+e)^2),x
)
```

Maxima [F]
time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Failed to integrate

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(c+d*sin(f*x+e))^n*(A+B*sin(f*x+e)+C*sin(f*x+e
)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*sin(f*x + e)^2 + B*sin(f*x + e) + A)*(a*sin(f*x + e) + a)^m*(d
*sin(f*x + e) + c)^n, x)
```

Fricas [F]
time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

could not integrate

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(c+d*sin(f*x+e))^n*(A+B*sin(f*x+e)+C*sin(f*x+e
)^2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral(-(C*cos(f*x + e)^2 - B*sin(f*x + e) - A - C)*(a*sin(f*x + e) + a)^
m*(d*sin(f*x + e) + c)^n, x)
```

Sympy [**F(-1)**] Timed out
time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*sin(f*x+e))**m*(c+d*sin(f*x+e))**n*(A+B*sin(f*x+e)+C*sin(f*x
+e)**2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

Giac [**F**]
time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

could not integrate

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(c+d*sin(f*x+e))^n*(A+B*sin(f*x+e)+C*sin(f*x+e
)^2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*sin(f*x + e)^2 + B*sin(f*x + e) + A)*(a*sin(f*x + e) + a)^m*(d
*sin(f*x + e) + c)^n, x)
```

Mupad [**F**]
time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int (a+a\,\sin\left(e+f\,x\right))^m\,(c+d\,\sin\left(e+f\,x\right))^n\,\left(C\,{\sin\left(e+f\,x\right)}^2+B\,\sin\left(e+f\,x\right)+A\right)\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a + a*sin(e + f*x))^m*(c + d*sin(e + f*x))^n*(A + B*sin(e + f*x) + C*s
in(e + f*x)^2),x)
```

```
[Out] int((a + a*sin(e + f*x))^m*(c + d*sin(e + f*x))^n*(A + B*sin(e + f*x) + C*s
in(e + f*x)^2), x)
```

3.26 $\int (a+a\sin(e+fx))^m(c+d\sin(e+fx))^{-2-m}\,(A+B\sin($

Optimal. Leaf size=410

$$\frac{(c^2C-Bcd+Ad^2)\cos(e+fx)(a+a\sin(e+fx))^m(c+d\sin(e+fx))^{-1-m}}{d\,(c^2-d^2)\,f(1+m)}-\frac{2^{\frac{1}{2}+m}a(cd(A+C+Am+B}{}$$

```
[Out] (A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)*cos(f*x+e)*(a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(c+d*sin(f*x+e))^(-1-m)/d
/(c^2-d^2)/f/(1+m)-2^(1/2+m)*a*(c*d*(A*m+B*m+C*m+A+C)-c^2*(2*C*m+C)-d^2*(A*
m+B*(1+m)-C*(1+m)))*cos(f*x+e)*hypergeom([1/2, 1/2-m],[3/2],1/2*(c-d)*(1-si
n(f*x+e))/(c+d*sin(f*x+e)))*(a+a*sin(f*x+e))^(-1+m)*((c+d)*(1+sin(f*x+e))/(
c+d*sin(f*x+e)))^(1/2-m)/(c-d)/d/(c+d)^2/f/(1+m)/((c+d*sin(f*x+e))^m)+C*App
ellF1(3/2+m,1+m,1/2,5/2+m,-d*(1+sin(f*x+e))/(c-d),1/2+1/2*sin(f*x+e))*cos(f
*x+e)*(a+a*sin(f*x+e))^(1+m)*((c+d*sin(f*x+e))/(c-d))^m*2^(1/2)/a/(c-d)/d/f
/(3+2*m)/((c+d*sin(f*x+e))^m)/(1-sin(f*x+e))^(1/2)
```

Rubi [A]
time = 0.71, antiderivative size = 410, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 49, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.143$, Rules used = {3122, 3066, 2867, 134, 145, 144, 143}

$$-\frac{a2^{m+\frac{1}{2}}\cos(e+fx)(a\sin(e+fx)+a)^{m-1}\left(cd(Am+A+Bm+Cm+C)-d^2(Am+B(m+1)-C(m+1))-(c^2(2Cm+C))\right)\left(\frac{(c+d)(\sin(e+fx)+1)}{c+d\sin(e+fx)}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}-m}(c+d\sin(e+fx))^{-m}\,{}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2},\frac{1}{2}-m;\frac{3}{2};\frac{(c-d)(1-\sin(e+fx))}{2(c+d\sin(e+fx))}\right)}{df(m+1)(c-d)(c+d)^2}+\frac{\cos(e+fx)\left(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C\right)(a\sin(e+fx)+a)^m(c+d\sin(e+fx))^{-m-1}}{df(m+1)\left(c^2-d^2\right)}+\frac{\sqrt{2}C\cos(e+fx)(a\sin(e+fx)+a)^{m+1}\left(\frac{c+d\sin(e+fx)}{c-d}\right)^m(c+d\sin(e+fx))^{-m}F_1\left(m+\frac{3}{2};\frac{1}{2},m+1;m+\frac{5}{2};\frac{1}{2}(\sin(e+fx)+1),-\frac{d(\sin(e+fx)+1)}{c-d}\right)}{adf(2m+3)(c-d)\sqrt{1-\sin(e+fx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[(a + a*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(-2 - m)*(A + B*Sin[e + f*x
] + C*Sin[e + f*x]^2),x]
```

```
[Out] ((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + a*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e +
 f*x])^(-1 - m))/(d*(c^2 - d^2)*f*(1 + m)) - (2^(1/2 + m)*a*(c*d*(A + C + A
*m + B*m + C*m) - c^2*(C + 2*C*m) - d^2*(A*m + B*(1 + m) - C*(1 + m)))*Cos[
e + f*x]*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 1/2 - m, 3/2, ((c - d)*(1 - Sin[e + f*x]))/
(2*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x]))]*(a + a*Sin[e + f*x])^(-1 + m)*(((c + d)*(1 + Sin[
e + f*x]))/(c + d*Sin[e + f*x]))^(1/2 - m))/((c - d)*d*(c + d)^2*f*(1 + m)*
(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^m) + (Sqrt[2]*C*AppellF1[3/2 + m, 1/2, 1 + m, 5/2 + m,
 (1 + Sin[e + f*x])/2, -((d*(1 + Sin[e + f*x]))/(c - d))]*Cos[e + f*x]*(a +
 a*Sin[e + f*x])^(1 + m)*((c + d*Sin[e + f*x])/(c - d))^m)/(a*(c - d)*d*f*(
3 + 2*m)*Sqrt[1 - Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^m)
```

Rule 134

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)
)^(p_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[((a + b*x)^(m + 1)*(c + d*x)^n*((e + f*x)^(p + 1)
/((b*e - a*f)*(m + 1)))*Hypergeometric2F1[m + 1, -n, m + 2, (-(d*e - c*f))*
((a + b*x)/((b*c - a*d)*(e + f*x)))])/((b*e - a*f)*((c + d*x)/((b*c - a*d)*
(e + f*x)))^n, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, n, p}, x] && EqQ[m + n +
```

```
p + 2, 0] &&  !IntegerQ[n]
```

Rule 143

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))
^(p_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[((a + b*x)^(m + 1)/(b*(m + 1)*(b/(b*c - a*d))^n*(b
/(b*e - a*f))^p))*AppellF1[m + 1, -n, -p, m + 2, (-d)*((a + b*x)/(b*c - a*d
)), (-f)*((a + b*x)/(b*e - a*f))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, n, p},
 x] &&  !IntegerQ[m] &&  !IntegerQ[n] &&  !IntegerQ[p] && GtQ[b/(b*c - a*d)
, 0] && GtQ[b/(b*e - a*f), 0] &&  !(GtQ[d/(d*a - c*b), 0] && GtQ[d/(d*e - c
*f), 0] && SimplerQ[c + d*x, a + b*x]) &&  !(GtQ[f/(f*a - e*b), 0] && GtQ[f
/(f*c - e*d), 0] && SimplerQ[e + f*x, a + b*x])
```

Rule 144

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))
^(p_), x_Symbol] :> Dist[(e + f*x)^FracPart[p]/((b/(b*e - a*f))^IntPart[p]*
(b*((e + f*x)/(b*e - a*f)))^FracPart[p]), Int[(a + b*x)^m*(c + d*x)^n*(b*(e
/(b*e - a*f)) + b*f*(x/(b*e - a*f)))^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f,
m, n, p}, x] &&  !IntegerQ[m] &&  !IntegerQ[n] &&  !IntegerQ[p] && GtQ[b/(b
*c - a*d), 0] &&  !GtQ[b/(b*e - a*f), 0]
```

Rule 145

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))
^(p_), x_Symbol] :> Dist[(c + d*x)^FracPart[n]/((b/(b*c - a*d))^IntPart[n]*
(b*((c + d*x)/(b*c - a*d)))^FracPart[n]), Int[(a + b*x)^m*(b*(c/(b*c - a*d)
) + b*d*(x/(b*c - a*d)))^n*(e + f*x)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f,
m, n, p}, x] &&  !IntegerQ[m] &&  !IntegerQ[n] &&  !IntegerQ[p] &&  !GtQ[b/
(b*c - a*d), 0] &&  !SimplerQ[c + d*x, a + b*x] &&  !SimplerQ[e + f*x, a +
b*x]
```

Rule 2867

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (
f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.), x_Symbol] :> Dist[a^2*(Cos[e + f*x]/(f*Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e
+ f*x]]*Sqrt[a - b*Sin[e + f*x]])), Subst[Int[(a + b*x)^(m - 1/2)*((c + d*x
)^n/Sqrt[a - b*x]), x], x, Sin[e + f*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m,
 n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] &&
!IntegerQ[m]
```

Rule 3066

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) +
 (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] :> Di
st[(A*b - a*B)/b, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n, x], x]
```

```
 + Dist[B/b, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n, x], x
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a
^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && NeQ[A*b + a*B, 0]
```

Rule 3122

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
 (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.)
 + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(-(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2))*Cos[e + f*x
]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*((c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 -
d^2))), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(
c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(a*d*m + b*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(a
*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(
n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m},
x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] &&  !LtQ[
m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])
```

Rubi steps

$$\int (a+a\sin(e+fx))^m(c+d\sin(e+fx))^{-2-m}\left(A+B\sin(e+fx)+C\sin^2(e+fx)\right)\,dx = \frac{(c^2C-Bcd+}{}$$

$$= \frac{(c^2C-Bcd+}{}$$

$$= \frac{(c^2C-Bcd+}{}$$

$$= \frac{(c^2C-Bcd+}{}$$

$$= \frac{(c^2C-Bcd+}{}$$

$$= \frac{(c^2C-Bcd+}{}$$

Mathematica [B] Leaf count is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 5175 vs.

2(410) = 820.
time = 40.22, size = 5175, normalized size = 12.62

Result too large to show

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + a*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(-2 - m)*(A + B*Sin[e
 + f*x] + C*Sin[e + f*x]^2),x]
```

```
[Out] Result too large to show
```

Maple [F]
time = 5.91, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \left(a+a\sin \left(fx+e\right)\right)^{m} \left(c+d\sin \left(fx+e\right)\right)^{-2-m} \left(A+B\sin \left(fx+e\right)+C\left(\sin^{2}\left(fx+e\right)\right)\right)\, dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(c+d*sin(f*x+e))^(-2-m)*(A+B*sin(f*x+e)+C*sin(f*x+e)
^2),x)
```

```
[Out] int((a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(c+d*sin(f*x+e))^(-2-m)*(A+B*sin(f*x+e)+C*sin(f*x+e)
^2),x)
```

Maxima [F]
time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Failed to integrate

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(c+d*sin(f*x+e))^(-2-m)*(A+B*sin(f*x+e)+C*sin(
f*x+e)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*sin(f*x + e)^2 + B*sin(f*x + e) + A)*(a*sin(f*x + e) + a)^m*(d
*sin(f*x + e) + c)^(-m - 2), x)
```

Fricas [F]
time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

could not integrate

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(c+d*sin(f*x+e))^(-2-m)*(A+B*sin(f*x+e)+C*sin(
f*x+e)^2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral(-(C*cos(f*x + e)^2 - B*sin(f*x + e) - A - C)*(a*sin(f*x + e) + a)^
m*(d*sin(f*x + e) + c)^(-m - 2), x)
```

Sympy [**F(-2)**]
time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: SystemError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*sin(f*x+e))**m*(c+d*sin(f*x+e))**(-2-m)*(A+B*sin(f*x+e)+C*si
n(f*x+e)**2),x)
```

```
[Out] Exception raised: SystemError >> excessive stack use: stack is 8011 deep
```

Giac [**F**]
time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

could not integrate

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(c+d*sin(f*x+e))^(-2-m)*(A+B*sin(f*x+e)+C*sin(
f*x+e)^2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*sin(f*x + e)^2 + B*sin(f*x + e) + A)*(a*sin(f*x + e) + a)^m*(d
*sin(f*x + e) + c)^(-m - 2), x)
```

Mupad [**F**]
time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(a+a\,\sin\left(e+f\,x\right))^m\,\left(C\sin\left(e+f\,x\right)^2+B\,\sin\left(e+f\,x\right)+A\right)}{(c+d\,\sin\left(e+f\,x\right))^{m+2}}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((a + a*sin(e + f*x))^m*(A + B*sin(e + f*x) + C*sin(e + f*x)^2))/(c + d
*sin(e + f*x))^(m + 2),x)
```

```
[Out] int(((a + a*sin(e + f*x))^m*(A + B*sin(e + f*x) + C*sin(e + f*x)^2))/(c + d
*sin(e + f*x))^(m + 2), x)
```

3.27 $\int (a+a\sin(e+fx))^m(c+d\sin(e+fx))^{3/2}\left(A+B\sin(e+\right.$

Optimal. Leaf size=406

$$-\frac{2C\cos(e+fx)(a+a\sin(e+fx))^m(c+d\sin(e+fx))^{5/2}}{df(7+2m)}+\frac{\sqrt{2}\,(c-d)(2c(C+2Cm)-d(7B-5C+2B\text{r}}{}$$

```
[Out] -2*C*cos(f*x+e)*(a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(c+d*sin(f*x+e))^(5/2)/d/f/(7+2*m)+(c-d)
*(2*c*(2*C*m+C)-d*(7*B-5*C+2*B*m+2*C*m-A*(7+2*m)))*AppellF1(1/2+m,-3/2,1/2,
3/2+m,-d*(1+sin(f*x+e))/(c-d),1/2+1/2*sin(f*x+e))*cos(f*x+e)*(a+a*sin(f*x+e
))^m*2^(1/2)*(c+d*sin(f*x+e))^(1/2)/d/f/(1+2*m)/(7+2*m)/(1-sin(f*x+e))^(1/2
)/((c+d*sin(f*x+e))/(c-d))^(1/2)-(c-d)*(2*c*C*(1+m)-d*(2*C*m+B*(7+2*m)))*Ap
pellF1(3/2+m,-3/2,1/2,5/2+m,-d*(1+sin(f*x+e))/(c-d),1/2+1/2*sin(f*x+e))*cos
(f*x+e)*(a+a*sin(f*x+e))^(1+m)*2^(1/2)*(c+d*sin(f*x+e))^(1/2)/a/d/f/(3+2*m)
/(7+2*m)/(1-sin(f*x+e))^(1/2)/((c+d*sin(f*x+e))/(c-d))^(1/2)
```

Rubi [A]

time = 0.68, antiderivative size = 403, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.99, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 47, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.128$, Rules used = {3124, 3066, 2867, 145, 144, 143}

$$\frac{\sqrt{2}\,(c-d)\cos(e+fx)(a\sin(e+fx)+a)^m(2c(2Cm+C)-d(-A(2m+7)+2Bm+7B+2Cm-5C))\sqrt{c+d\sin(e+fx)}\,F_1\left(m+\frac{1}{2};\frac{1}{2},-\frac{3}{2};m+\frac{3}{2};\frac{1}{2}(\sin(e+fx)+1),-\frac{d(\sin(e+fx)+1)}{c-d}\right)}{df(2m+1)(2m+7)\sqrt{1-\sin(e+fx)}\sqrt{\frac{c+d\sin(e+fx)}{c-d}}}+\frac{\sqrt{2}\,(c-d)\cos(e+fx)(Bd(2m+7)-2cC(m+1)+2Cdm)(a\sin(e+fx)+a)^{m+1}\sqrt{c+d\sin(e+fx)}\,F_1\left(m+\frac{3}{2};\frac{1}{2},-\frac{3}{2};m+\frac{5}{2};\frac{1}{2}(\sin(e+fx)+1),-\frac{d(\sin(e+fx)+1)}{c-d}\right)}{adf(2m+3)(2m+7)\sqrt{1-\sin(e+fx)}\sqrt{\frac{c+d\sin(e+fx)}{c-d}}}-\frac{2C\cos(e+fx)(a\sin(e+fx)+a)^m(c+d\sin(e+fx))^{5/2}}{df(2m+7)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[(a + a*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*(A + B*Sin[e + f*x] +
 C*Sin[e + f*x]^2),x]
```

```
[Out] (-2*C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + a*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(5/2))/(d*f*
(7 + 2*m)) + (Sqrt[2]*(c - d)*(2*c*(C + 2*C*m) - d*(7*B - 5*C + 2*B*m + 2*C
*m - A*(7 + 2*m)))*AppellF1[1/2 + m, 1/2, -3/2, 3/2 + m, (1 + Sin[e + f*x])
/2, -((d*(1 + Sin[e + f*x]))/(c - d))]*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + a*Sin[e + f*x])^m*
Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]])/(d*f*(1 + 2*m)*(7 + 2*m)*Sqrt[1 - Sin[e + f*x]]*S
qrt[(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])/(c - d)]) + (Sqrt[2]*(c - d)*(2*C*d*m - 2*c*C*(1 +
 m) + B*d*(7 + 2*m))*AppellF1[3/2 + m, 1/2, -3/2, 5/2 + m, (1 + Sin[e + f*x
])/2, -((d*(1 + Sin[e + f*x]))/(c - d))]*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + a*Sin[e + f*x])^
(1 + m)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]])/(a*d*f*(3 + 2*m)*(7 + 2*m)*Sqrt[1 - Sin[e
 + f*x]]*Sqrt[(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])/(c - d)])
```

Rule 143

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))
^(p_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[((a + b*x)^(m + 1)/(b*(m + 1)*(b/(b*c - a*d))^n*(b
/(b*e - a*f))^p))*AppellF1[m + 1, -n, -p, m + 2, (-d)*((a + b*x)/(b*c - a*d
)), (-f)*((a + b*x)/(b*e - a*f))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, n, p},
```

```
 x] && !IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[p] && GtQ[b/(b*c - a*d)
, 0] && GtQ[b/(b*e - a*f), 0] && !(GtQ[d/(d*a - c*b), 0] && GtQ[d/(d*e - c
*f), 0] && SimplerQ[c + d*x, a + b*x]) && !(GtQ[f/(f*a - e*b), 0] && GtQ[f
/(f*c - e*d), 0] && SimplerQ[e + f*x, a + b*x])
```

Rule 144

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))
^(p_), x_Symbol] :> Dist[(e + f*x)^FracPart[p]/((b/(b*e - a*f))^IntPart[p]*
(b*((e + f*x)/(b*e - a*f)))^FracPart[p]), Int[(a + b*x)^m*(c + d*x)^n*(b*(e
/(b*e - a*f)) + b*f*(x/(b*e - a*f)))^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f,
m, n, p}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[p] && GtQ[b/(b
*c - a*d), 0] && !GtQ[b/(b*e - a*f), 0]
```

Rule 145

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))
^(p_), x_Symbol] :> Dist[(c + d*x)^FracPart[n]/((b/(b*c - a*d))^IntPart[n]*
(b*((c + d*x)/(b*c - a*d)))^FracPart[n]), Int[(a + b*x)^m*(b*(c/(b*c - a*d)
) + b*d*(x/(b*c - a*d)))^n*(e + f*x)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f,
m, n, p}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[p] && !GtQ[b/
(b*c - a*d), 0] && !SimplerQ[c + d*x, a + b*x] && !SimplerQ[e + f*x, a +
b*x]
```

Rule 2867

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (
f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.), x_Symbol] :> Dist[a^2*(Cos[e + f*x]/(f*Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e
+ f*x]]*Sqrt[a - b*Sin[e + f*x]])), Subst[Int[(a + b*x)^(m - 1/2)*((c + d*x
)^n/Sqrt[a - b*x]), x], x, Sin[e + f*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m,
 n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] &&
!IntegerQ[m]
```

Rule 3066

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) +
 (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] :> Di
st[(A*b - a*B)/b, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n, x], x]
 + Dist[B/b, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n, x], x
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a
^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && NeQ[A*b + a*B, 0]
```

Rule 3124

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
 (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.
```

```
) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(-C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x]
)^m*((c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)/(d*f*(m + n + 2))), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(m +
 n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*b*d*(m +
 n + 2) + C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n
 + 2))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n},
 x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] &&  !LtQ
[m, -2^(-1)] && NeQ[m + n + 2, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int (a+a\sin(e+fx))^m(c+d\sin(e+fx))^{3/2}\left(A+B\sin(e+fx)+C\sin^2(e+fx)\right)\,dx = -\frac{2C\cos(e+fx)(a}{}$$

$$= -\frac{2C\cos(e+fx)(a}{}$$

$$= -\frac{2C\cos(e+fx)(a}{}$$

$$= -\frac{2C\cos(e+fx)(a}{}$$

$$= -\frac{2C\cos(e+fx)(a}{}$$

$$= -\frac{2C\cos(e+fx)(a}{}$$

Mathematica [B] Leaf count is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 6591 vs. $2(406) = 812$.
time = 8.48, size = 6591, normalized size = 16.23

Result too large to show

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + a*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*(A + B*Sin[e +
f*x] + C*Sin[e + f*x]^2),x]
```

```
[Out] Result too large to show
```

Maple [F]
time = 1.61, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \left(a+a\sin\left(fx+e\right)\right)^{m}\left(c+d\sin\left(fx+e\right)\right)^{\frac{3}{2}}\left(A+B\sin\left(fx+e\right)+C\left(\sin^{2}\left(fx+e\right)\right)\right)dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(c+d*sin(f*x+e))^(3/2)*(A+B*sin(f*x+e)+C*sin(f*x+e)^
2),x)
```

```
[Out] int((a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(c+d*sin(f*x+e))^(3/2)*(A+B*sin(f*x+e)+C*sin(f*x+e)^
2),x)
```

Maxima [F]
time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Failed to integrate

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(c+d*sin(f*x+e))^(3/2)*(A+B*sin(f*x+e)+C*sin(f
*x+e)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*sin(f*x + e)^2 + B*sin(f*x + e) + A)*(d*sin(f*x + e) + c)^(3/2
)*(a*sin(f*x + e) + a)^m, x)
```

Fricas [F]
time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

could not integrate

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(c+d*sin(f*x+e))^(3/2)*(A+B*sin(f*x+e)+C*sin(f
*x+e)^2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral(-((C*c + B*d)*cos(f*x + e)^2 - (A + C)*c - B*d + (C*d*cos(f*x + e)
^2 - B*c - (A + C)*d)*sin(f*x + e))*sqrt(d*sin(f*x + e) + c)*(a*sin(f*x + e
) + a)^m, x)
```

Sympy [F(-2)]
time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: SystemError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*sin(f*x+e))**m*(c+d*sin(f*x+e))**(3/2)*(A+B*sin(f*x+e)+C*sin
(f*x+e)**2),x)
```

```
[Out] Exception raised: SystemError >> excessive stack use: stack is 3004 deep
```

Giac [F]
time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

could not integrate

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(c+d*sin(f*x+e))^(3/2)*(A+B*sin(f*x+e)+C*sin(f
*x+e)^2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*sin(f*x + e)^2 + B*sin(f*x + e) + A)*(d*sin(f*x + e) + c)^(3/2
)*(a*sin(f*x + e) + a)^m, x)
```

Mupad [F]
time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int (a + a\,\sin(e + f\,x))^m\,(c + d\,\sin(e + f\,x))^{3/2}\,\left(C\sin(e + f\,x)^2 + B\,\sin(e + f\,x) + A\right)\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a + a*sin(e + f*x))^m*(c + d*sin(e + f*x))^(3/2)*(A + B*sin(e + f*x) +
 C*sin(e + f*x)^2),x)
```

```
[Out] int((a + a*sin(e + f*x))^m*(c + d*sin(e + f*x))^(3/2)*(A + B*sin(e + f*x) +
 C*sin(e + f*x)^2), x)
```

3.28 $\int (a+a\sin(e+fx))^m \sqrt{c+d\sin(e+fx)}\,(A+B\sin(e$

Optimal. Leaf size=396

$$-\frac{2C\cos(e+fx)(a+a\sin(e+fx))^m(c+d\sin(e+fx))^{3/2}}{df(5+2m)}+\frac{\sqrt{2}\,(2c(C+2Cm)-d(5B-3C+2Bm+2}{}$$

```
[Out] -2*C*cos(f*x+e)*(a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(c+d*sin(f*x+e))^(3/2)/d/f/(5+2*m)+(2*c*
(2*C*m+C)-d*(5*B-3*C+2*B*m+2*C*m-A*(5+2*m)))*AppellF1(1/2+m,-1/2,1/2,3/2+m,
-d*(1+sin(f*x+e))/(c-d),1/2+1/2*sin(f*x+e))*cos(f*x+e)*(a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*2
^(1/2)*(c+d*sin(f*x+e))^(1/2)/d/f/(1+2*m)/(5+2*m)/(1-sin(f*x+e))^(1/2)/((c+
d*sin(f*x+e))/(c-d))^(1/2)-(2*c*C*(1+m)-d*(2*C*m+B*(5+2*m)))*AppellF1(3/2+m
,-1/2,1/2,5/2+m,-d*(1+sin(f*x+e))/(c-d),1/2+1/2*sin(f*x+e))*cos(f*x+e)*(a+a
*sin(f*x+e))^(1+m)*2^(1/2)*(c+d*sin(f*x+e))^(1/2)/a/d/f/(3+2*m)/(5+2*m)/(1-
sin(f*x+e))^(1/2)/((c+d*sin(f*x+e))/(c-d))^(1/2)
```

Rubi [A]

time = 0.65, antiderivative size = 393, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.99, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 47, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.128$, Rules used = {3124, 3066, 2867, 145, 144, 143}

$$\frac{\sqrt{2}\cos(e+fx)(a\sin(e+fx)+a)^m(2c(2Cm+C)-d(-A(2m+5)+2Bm+5B+2Cm-3C))\sqrt{c+d\sin(e+fx)}\,F_1\left(m+\frac{1}{2};\frac{1}{2},-\frac{1}{2};m+\frac{3}{2};\frac{1}{2}(\sin(e+fx)+1),-\frac{d(\sin(e+fx)+1)}{c-d}\right)}{df(2m+1)(2m+5)\sqrt{1-\sin(e+fx)}\sqrt{\frac{c+d\sin(e+fx)}{c-d}}}+\frac{\sqrt{2}\cos(e+fx)(Bd(2m+5)-2cC(m+1)+2Cdm)(a\sin(e+fx)+a)^{m+1}\sqrt{c+d\sin(e+fx)}\,F_1\left(m+\frac{3}{2};\frac{1}{2},-\frac{1}{2};m+\frac{5}{2};\frac{1}{2}(\sin(e+fx)+1),-\frac{d(\sin(e+fx)+1)}{c-d}\right)}{adf(2m+3)(2m+5)\sqrt{1-\sin(e+fx)}\sqrt{\frac{c+d\sin(e+fx)}{c-d}}}-\frac{2C\cos(e+fx)(a\sin(e+fx)+a)^m(c+d\sin(e+fx))^{3/2}}{df(2m+5)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[(a + a*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]*(A + B*Sin[e + f*x] + C
*Sin[e + f*x]^2),x]
```

```
[Out] (-2*C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + a*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2))/(d*f*
(5 + 2*m)) + (Sqrt[2]*(2*c*(C + 2*C*m) - d*(5*B - 3*C + 2*B*m + 2*C*m - A*(
5 + 2*m)))*AppellF1[1/2 + m, 1/2, -1/2, 3/2 + m, (1 + Sin[e + f*x])/2, -((d
*(1 + Sin[e + f*x]))/(c - d))]*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + a*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Sqrt[c +
 d*Sin[e + f*x]])/(d*f*(1 + 2*m)*(5 + 2*m)*Sqrt[1 - Sin[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[(c +
 d*Sin[e + f*x])/(c - d)]) + (Sqrt[2]*(2*C*d*m - 2*c*C*(1 + m) + B*d*(5 + 2
*m))*AppellF1[3/2 + m, 1/2, -1/2, 5/2 + m, (1 + Sin[e + f*x])/2, -((d*(1 +
Sin[e + f*x]))/(c - d))]*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + a*Sin[e + f*x])^(1 + m)*Sqrt[c +
 d*Sin[e + f*x]])/(a*d*f*(3 + 2*m)*(5 + 2*m)*Sqrt[1 - Sin[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[(c
 + d*Sin[e + f*x])/(c - d)])
```

Rule 143

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))
^(p_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[((a + b*x)^(m + 1)/(b*(m + 1)*(b/(b*c - a*d))^n*(b
/(b*e - a*f))^p))*AppellF1[m + 1, -n, -p, m + 2, (-d)*((a + b*x)/(b*c - a*d
)), (-f)*((a + b*x)/(b*e - a*f))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, n, p},
```

```
 x] && !IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[p] && GtQ[b/(b*c - a*d)
, 0] && GtQ[b/(b*e - a*f), 0] && !(GtQ[d/(d*a - c*b), 0] && GtQ[d/(d*e - c
*f), 0] && SimplerQ[c + d*x, a + b*x]) && !(GtQ[f/(f*a - e*b), 0] && GtQ[f
/(f*c - e*d), 0] && SimplerQ[e + f*x, a + b*x])
```

Rule 144

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))
^(p_), x_Symbol] :> Dist[(e + f*x)^FracPart[p]/((b/(b*e - a*f))^IntPart[p]*
(b*((e + f*x)/(b*e - a*f)))^FracPart[p]), Int[(a + b*x)^m*(c + d*x)^n*(b*(e
/(b*e - a*f)) + b*f*(x/(b*e - a*f)))^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f,
m, n, p}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[p] && GtQ[b/(b
*c - a*d), 0] && !GtQ[b/(b*e - a*f), 0]
```

Rule 145

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))
^(p_), x_Symbol] :> Dist[(c + d*x)^FracPart[n]/((b/(b*c - a*d))^IntPart[n]*
(b*((c + d*x)/(b*c - a*d)))^FracPart[n]), Int[(a + b*x)^m*(b*(c/(b*c - a*d)
) + b*d*(x/(b*c - a*d)))^n*(e + f*x)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f,
m, n, p}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[p] && !GtQ[b/
(b*c - a*d), 0] && !SimplerQ[c + d*x, a + b*x] && !SimplerQ[e + f*x, a +
b*x]
```

Rule 2867

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (
f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.), x_Symbol] :> Dist[a^2*(Cos[e + f*x]/(f*Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e
+ f*x]]*Sqrt[a - b*Sin[e + f*x]])), Subst[Int[(a + b*x)^(m - 1/2)*((c + d*x
)^n/Sqrt[a - b*x]), x], x, Sin[e + f*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m,
 n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] &&
!IntegerQ[m]
```

Rule 3066

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) +
 (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] :> Di
st[(A*b - a*B)/b, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n, x], x]
 + Dist[B/b, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n, x], x
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a
^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && NeQ[A*b + a*B, 0]
```

Rule 3124

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
 (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.
```

```
) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(-C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x]
)^m*((c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)/(d*f*(m + n + 2))), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(m +
 n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*b*d*(m +
 n + 2) + C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n
 + 2))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n},
 x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ
[m, -2^(-1)] && NeQ[m + n + 2, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int (a+a\sin(e+fx))^m\sqrt{c+d\sin(e+fx)}\left(A+B\sin(e+fx)+C\sin^2(e+fx)\right)\,dx = -\frac{2C\cos(e+fx)(a}{}$$

$$= -\frac{2C\cos(e+fx)(a}{}$$

$$= -\frac{2C\cos(e+fx)(a}{}$$

$$= -\frac{2C\cos(e+fx)(a}{}$$

$$= -\frac{2C\cos(e+fx)(a}{}$$

$$= -\frac{2C\cos(e+fx)(a}{}$$

Mathematica [B] Leaf count is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 2574 vs. $2(396) = 792$.
time = 7.72, size = 2574, normalized size = 6.50

Result too large to show

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + a*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]*(A + B*Sin[e + f*
x] + C*Sin[e + f*x]^2),x]
```

```
[Out] (((4*B*AppellF1[3/2, (1 - 2*m)/2, -1/2, 5/2, Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2, (2
*d*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)/(c + d)]*Cos[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^(-1 + 2*m)
*(Cos[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)^((1 - 2*m)/2)*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^3*(1 -
 Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)^((1 - 2*m)/2 + (-1 + 2*m)/2)*Sqrt[c + d - 2*d*
Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2])/(3*Sqrt[(c + d - 2*d*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^
2)/(c + d)]) - (2*C*AppellF1[5/2, (1 - 2*m)/2, -1/2, 7/2, Sin[(-e + Pi/2 -
f*x)/2]^2, (2*d*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)/(c + d)]*Cos[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/
2]^(-1 + 2*m)*(Cos[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)^((1 - 2*m)/2)*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f
*x)/2]^5*(1 - Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)^((1 - 2*m)/2 + (-1 + 2*m)/2)*Sqrt
[c + d - 2*d*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2])/(5*Sqrt[(c + d - 2*d*Sin[(-e + Pi
/2 - f*x)/2]^2)/(c + d)]) + (4*C*AppellF1[3/2, (-1 - 2*m)/2, -1/2, 5/2, Sin
[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2, (2*d*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)/(c + d)]*Cos[(-e
+ Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^(1 + 2*m)*(Cos[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)^((-1 - 2*m)/2)*Sin[
(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^3*(1 - Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)^((-1 - 2*m)/2 + (1
+ 2*m)/2)*Sqrt[c + d - 2*d*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2])/Sqrt[(c + d - 2*d*S
in[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)/(c + d)] + (6*C*(c + d)*AppellF1[1/2, -3/2 - m,
-1/2, 3/2, Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2, (2*d*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)/(c
+ d)]*Cos[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^(3 + 2*m)*(Cos[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)^(1/2
+ (-4 - 2*m)/2)*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]*(1 - Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)^(
3/2 + m)*Sqrt[c + d - 2*d*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2])/(-3*(c + d)*AppellF1
[1/2, -3/2 - m, -1/2, 3/2, Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2, (2*d*Sin[(-e + Pi/2
- f*x)/2]^2)/(c + d)] + (2*d*AppellF1[3/2, -3/2 - m, 1/2, 5/2, Sin[(-e + Pi
/2 - f*x)/2]^2, (2*d*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)/(c + d)] + (c + d)*(3 + 2*
m)*AppellF1[3/2, -1/2 - m, -1/2, 5/2, Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2, (2*d*Sin[
(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)/(c + d)])*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2) + (12*B*(c +
d)*AppellF1[1/2, -1/2 - m, -1/2, 3/2, Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2, (2*d*Sin[
(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)/(c + d)]*Cos[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^(1 + 2*m)*(Cos[(-
e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)^(1/2 + (-2 - 2*m)/2)*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]*(1 - Si
n[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)^(1/2 + m)*Sqrt[c + d - 2*d*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/
2]^2])/(-3*(c + d)*AppellF1[1/2, -1/2 - m, -1/2, 3/2, Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)
/2]^2, (2*d*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)/(c + d)] + (2*d*AppellF1[3/2, -1/2
- m, 1/2, 5/2, Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2, (2*d*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)
/(c + d)] + (c + d)*(1 + 2*m)*AppellF1[3/2, 1/2 - m, -1/2, 5/2, Sin[(-e + P
i/2 - f*x)/2]^2, (2*d*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)/(c + d)])*Sin[(-e + Pi/2
- f*x)/2]^2) - (12*A*(c + d)*AppellF1[1/2, 1/2 - m, -1/2, 3/2, Sin[(-e + Pi
/2 - f*x)/2]^2, (2*d*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)/(c + d)]*Cos[(-e + Pi/2 -
f*x)/2]^(-1 + 2*m)*(Cos[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)^(1/2 - m)*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 -
f*x)/2]*(1 - Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)^(-1/2 + m)*Sqrt[c + d - 2*d*Sin[(-
e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2])/(3*(c + d)*AppellF1[1/2, 1/2 - m, -1/2, 3/2, Sin[(-e
 + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2, (2*d*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)/(c + d)] - (2*d*Appel
lF1[3/2, 1/2 - m, 1/2, 5/2, Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2, (2*d*Sin[(-e + Pi/2
 - f*x)/2]^2)/(c + d)] + (c + d)*(-1 + 2*m)*AppellF1[3/2, 3/2 - m, -1/2, 5/
```

```
2, Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2, (2*d*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)/(c + d)])*S
in[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2) - (6*C*(c + d)*AppellF1[1/2, 1/2 - m, -1/2, 3/2,
 Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2, (2*d*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)/(c + d)]*Cos[
(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^(-1 + 2*m)*(Cos[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)^(1/2 - m)*Sin[
(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]*(1 - Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)^(-1/2 + m)*Sqrt[c + d
 - 2*d*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2])/(3*(c + d)*AppellF1[1/2, 1/2 - m, -1/2,
 3/2, Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2, (2*d*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)/(c + d)]
 - (2*d*AppellF1[3/2, 1/2 - m, 1/2, 5/2, Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2, (2*d*S
in[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2)/(c + d)] + (c + d)*(-1 + 2*m)*AppellF1[3/2, 3/2
- m, -1/2, 5/2, Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2, (2*d*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2
)/(c + d)])*Sin[(-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^2))*(a + a*Sin[e + f*x])^m)/(2*f*Cos[(
-e + Pi/2 - f*x)/2]^(2*m))
```

Maple [F]
time = 1.62, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (a+a\sin(fx+e))^m \sqrt{c+d\sin(fx+e)}\,\left(A+B\sin(fx+e)+C\left(\sin^2(fx+e)\right)\right)dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(c+d*sin(f*x+e))^(1/2)*(A+B*sin(f*x+e)+C*sin(f*x+e)^
2),x)
```

```
[Out] int((a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(c+d*sin(f*x+e))^(1/2)*(A+B*sin(f*x+e)+C*sin(f*x+e)^
2),x)
```

Maxima [F]
time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Failed to integrate

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(c+d*sin(f*x+e))^(1/2)*(A+B*sin(f*x+e)+C*sin(f
*x+e)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*sin(f*x + e)^2 + B*sin(f*x + e) + A)*sqrt(d*sin(f*x + e) + c)*
(a*sin(f*x + e) + a)^m, x)
```

Fricas [F]
time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

could not integrate

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(c+d*sin(f*x+e))^(1/2)*(A+B*sin(f*x+e)+C*sin(f
*x+e)^2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral(-(C*cos(f*x + e)^2 - B*sin(f*x + e) - A - C)*sqrt(d*sin(f*x + e) +
 c)*(a*sin(f*x + e) + a)^m, x)
```

Sympy [F]
time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (a(\sin (e+fx)+1))^m \sqrt{c+d\sin (e+fx)} \left(A+B\sin (e+fx)+C\sin^2 (e+fx)\right) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*sin(f*x+e))**m*(c+d*sin(f*x+e))**(1/2)*(A+B*sin(f*x+e)+C*sin
(f*x+e)**2),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral((a*(sin(e + f*x) + 1))**m*sqrt(c + d*sin(e + f*x))*(A + B*sin(e +
f*x) + C*sin(e + f*x)**2), x)
```

Giac [F]
time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

could not integrate

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(c+d*sin(f*x+e))^(1/2)*(A+B*sin(f*x+e)+C*sin(f
*x+e)^2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*sin(f*x + e)^2 + B*sin(f*x + e) + A)*sqrt(d*sin(f*x + e) + c)*
(a*sin(f*x + e) + a)^m, x)
```

Mupad [F]
time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int (a+a\,\sin (e+f\,x))^m\,\sqrt{c+d\,\sin (e+f\,x)}\,\left(C\,{\sin (e+f\,x)}^2+B\,\sin (e+f\,x)+A\right) \,d x$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a + a*sin(e + f*x))^m*(c + d*sin(e + f*x))^(1/2)*(A + B*sin(e + f*x) +
 C*sin(e + f*x)^2),x)
```

```
[Out] int((a + a*sin(e + f*x))^m*(c + d*sin(e + f*x))^(1/2)*(A + B*sin(e + f*x) +
 C*sin(e + f*x)^2), x)
```

3.29 $\int \frac{(a+a\sin(e+fx))^m\left(A+B\sin(e+fx)+C\sin^2(e+fx)\right)}{\sqrt{c+d\sin(e+fx)}}\,dx$

Optimal. Leaf size=389

$$-\frac{2C\cos(e+fx)(a+a\sin(e+fx))^m\sqrt{c+d\sin(e+fx)}}{df(3+2m)}+\frac{\sqrt{2}\,(2c(C+2Cm)-d(3B-C+2Bm+2Cr}{}$$

[Out] -2*C*cos(f*x+e)*(a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(c+d*sin(f*x+e))^(1/2)/d/f/(3+2*m)+(2*c*(2*C*m+C)-d*(3*B-C+2*B*m+2*C*m-A*(3+2*m)))*AppellF1(1/2+m,1/2,1/2,3/2+m,-d*(1+sin(f*x+e))/(c-d),1/2+1/2*sin(f*x+e))*cos(f*x+e)*(a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*2^(1/2)*((c+d*sin(f*x+e))/(c-d))^(1/2)/d/f/(1+2*m)/(3+2*m)/(1-sin(f*x+e))^(1/2)/(c+d*sin(f*x+e))^(1/2)-(2*c*C*(1+m)-d*(2*C*m+B*(3+2*m)))*AppellF1(3/2+m,1/2,1/2,5/2+m,-d*(1+sin(f*x+e))/(c-d),1/2+1/2*sin(f*x+e))*cos(f*x+e)*(a+a*sin(f*x+e))^(1+m)*2^(1/2)*((c+d*sin(f*x+e))/(c-d))^(1/2)/a/d/f/(3+2*m)^2/(1-sin(f*x+e))^(1/2)/(c+d*sin(f*x+e))^(1/2)

Rubi [A]
time = 0.65, antiderivative size = 386, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.99, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 47, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.128$, Rules used = {3124, 3066, 2867, 145, 144, 143}

$$\frac{\sqrt{2}\cos(e+fx)(a\sin(e+fx)+a)^m(2c(2Cm+C)-d(-A(2m+3)+2Bm+3B+2Cm-C))\sqrt{\frac{c+d\sin(e+fx)}{c-d}}F_1\left(m+\frac{1}{2};\frac{1}{2},\frac{1}{2};m+\frac{3}{2};\frac{1}{2}(\sin(e+fx)+1),-\frac{d(\sin(e+fx)+1)}{c-d}\right)}{df(2m+1)(2m+3)\sqrt{1-\sin(e+fx)}\sqrt{c+d\sin(e+fx)}}+\frac{\sqrt{2}\cos(e+fx)(Bd(2m+3)-2cC(m+1)+2Cdm)(a\sin(e+fx)+a)^{m+1}\sqrt{\frac{c+d\sin(e+fx)}{c-d}}F_1\left(m+\frac{3}{2};\frac{1}{2},\frac{1}{2};m+\frac{5}{2};\frac{1}{2}(\sin(e+fx)+1),-\frac{d(\sin(e+fx)+1)}{c-d}\right)}{adf(2m+3)^2\sqrt{1-\sin(e+fx)}\sqrt{c+d\sin(e+fx)}}-\frac{2C\cos(e+fx)(a\sin(e+fx)+a)^m\sqrt{c+d\sin(e+fx)}}{df(2m+3)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((a + a*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(A + B*Sin[e + f*x] + C*Sin[e + f*x]^2))/Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]],x]

[Out] (-2*C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + a*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]])/(d*f*(3 + 2*m)) + (Sqrt[2]*(2*c*(C + 2*C*m) - d*(3*B - C + 2*B*m + 2*C*m - A*(3 + 2*m)))*AppellF1[1/2 + m, 1/2, 1/2, 3/2 + m, (1 + Sin[e + f*x])/2, -((d*(1 + Sin[e + f*x]))/(c - d))]*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + a*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Sqrt[(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])/(c - d)])/(d*f*(1 + 2*m)*(3 + 2*m)*Sqrt[1 - Sin[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]) + (Sqrt[2]*(2*C*d*m - 2*c*C*(1 + m) + B*d*(3 + 2*m))*AppellF1[3/2 + m, 1/2, 1/2, 5/2 + m, (1 + Sin[e + f*x])/2, -((d*(1 + Sin[e + f*x]))/(c - d))]*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + a*Sin[e + f*x])^(1 + m)*Sqrt[(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])/(c - d)])/(a*d*f*(3 + 2*m)^2*Sqrt[1 - Sin[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]])

Rule 143

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))^(p_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[((a + b*x)^(m + 1)/(b*(m + 1)*(b/(b*c - a*d))^n*(b/(b*e - a*f))^p))*AppellF1[m + 1, -n, -p, m + 2, (-d)*((a + b*x)/(b*c - a*d
```

```
)), (-f)*((a + b*x)/(b*e - a*f))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, n, p},
 x] && !IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[p] && GtQ[b/(b*c - a*d)
, 0] && GtQ[b/(b*e - a*f), 0] && !(GtQ[d/(d*a - c*b), 0] && GtQ[d/(d*e - c
*f), 0] && SimplerQ[c + d*x, a + b*x]) && !(GtQ[f/(f*a - e*b), 0] && GtQ[f
/(f*c - e*d), 0] && SimplerQ[e + f*x, a + b*x])
```

Rule 144

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))
^(p_), x_Symbol] :> Dist[(e + f*x)^FracPart[p]/((b/(b*e - a*f))^IntPart[p]*
(b*((e + f*x)/(b*e - a*f)))^FracPart[p]), Int[(a + b*x)^m*(c + d*x)^n*(b*(e
/(b*e - a*f)) + b*f*(x/(b*e - a*f)))^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f,
m, n, p}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[p] && GtQ[b/(b
*c - a*d), 0] && !GtQ[b/(b*e - a*f), 0]
```

Rule 145

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))
^(p_), x_Symbol] :> Dist[(c + d*x)^FracPart[n]/((b/(b*c - a*d))^IntPart[n]*
(b*((c + d*x)/(b*c - a*d)))^FracPart[n]), Int[(a + b*x)^m*(b*(c/(b*c - a*d)
) + b*d*(x/(b*c - a*d)))^n*(e + f*x)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f,
m, n, p}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[p] && !GtQ[b/
(b*c - a*d), 0] && !SimplerQ[c + d*x, a + b*x] && !SimplerQ[e + f*x, a +
b*x]
```

Rule 2867

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (
f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.), x_Symbol] :> Dist[a^2*(Cos[e + f*x]/(f*Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e
+ f*x]]*Sqrt[a - b*Sin[e + f*x]])), Subst[Int[(a + b*x)^(m - 1/2)*((c + d*x
)^n/Sqrt[a - b*x]), x], x, Sin[e + f*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m,
 n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] &&
!IntegerQ[m]
```

Rule 3066

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) +
 (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] :> Di
st[(A*b - a*B)/b, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n, x], x]
 + Dist[B/b, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n, x], x
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a
^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && NeQ[A*b + a*B, 0]
```

Rule 3124

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
 (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.
```

```
) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(-C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x]
)^m*((c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)/(d*f*(m + n + 2))), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(m +
 n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*b*d*(m +
 n + 2) + C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n
 + 2))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n},
 x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] &&  !LtQ
[m, -2^(-1)] && NeQ[m + n + 2, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(a+a\sin(e+fx))^m\,(A+B\sin(e+fx)+C\sin^2(e+fx))}{\sqrt{c+d\sin(e+fx)}}\,dx = -\frac{2C\cos(e+fx)(a+a\sin(e+fx))^m}{df(3+2m)}$$

$$= -\frac{2C\cos(e+fx)(a+a\sin(e+fx))^m}{df(3+2m)}$$

$$= -\frac{2C\cos(e+fx)(a+a\sin(e+fx))^m}{df(3+2m)}$$

$$= -\frac{2C\cos(e+fx)(a+a\sin(e+fx))^m}{df(3+2m)}$$

$$= -\frac{2C\cos(e+fx)(a+a\sin(e+fx))^m}{df(3+2m)}$$

$$= -\frac{2C\cos(e+fx)(a+a\sin(e+fx))^m}{df(3+2m)}$$

Mathematica [B] Leaf count is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 9760 vs. 2(389) = 778.
time = 57.65, size = 9760, normalized size = 25.09

Result too large to show

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[((a + a*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(A + B*Sin[e + f*x] + C*Sin[e + f*x]^2))/
Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]],x]
```

```
[Out] Result too large to show
```

Maple [F]
time = 1.54, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(a + a\sin(fx + e))^m (A + B\sin(fx + e) + C(\sin^2(fx + e)))}{\sqrt{c + d\sin(fx + e)}}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(A+B*sin(f*x+e)+C*sin(f*x+e)^2)/(c+d*sin(f*x+e))^(1/
2),x)
```

```
[Out] int((a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(A+B*sin(f*x+e)+C*sin(f*x+e)^2)/(c+d*sin(f*x+e))^(1/
2),x)
```

Maxima [F]
time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Failed to integrate

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(A+B*sin(f*x+e)+C*sin(f*x+e)^2)/(c+d*sin(f*x+e
))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*sin(f*x + e)^2 + B*sin(f*x + e) + A)*(a*sin(f*x + e) + a)^m/sq
rt(d*sin(f*x + e) + c), x)
```

Fricas [F]
time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

could not integrate

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(A+B*sin(f*x+e)+C*sin(f*x+e)^2)/(c+d*sin(f*x+e
))^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral(-(C*cos(f*x + e)^2 - B*sin(f*x + e) - A - C)*(a*sin(f*x + e) + a)^
m/sqrt(d*sin(f*x + e) + c), x)
```

Sympy [F]
time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(a(\sin(e + fx) + 1))^m (A + B\sin(e + fx) + C\sin^2(e + fx))}{\sqrt{c + d\sin(e + fx)}}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*sin(f*x+e))**m*(A+B*sin(f*x+e)+C*sin(f*x+e)**2)/(c+d*sin(f*x
+e))**(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral((a*(sin(e + f*x) + 1))**m*(A + B*sin(e + f*x) + C*sin(e + f*x)**2)
/sqrt(c + d*sin(e + f*x)), x)
```

Giac [F]
time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

could not integrate

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(A+B*sin(f*x+e)+C*sin(f*x+e)^2)/(c+d*sin(f*x+e
))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*sin(f*x + e)^2 + B*sin(f*x + e) + A)*(a*sin(f*x + e) + a)^m/sq
rt(d*sin(f*x + e) + c), x)
```

Mupad [F]
time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(a+a\,\sin\left(e+f\,x\right))^m\,\left(C\sin\left(e+f\,x\right)^2+B\,\sin\left(e+f\,x\right)+A\right)}{\sqrt{c+d\,\sin\left(e+f\,x\right)}}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((a + a*sin(e + f*x))^m*(A + B*sin(e + f*x) + C*sin(e + f*x)^2))/(c + d
*sin(e + f*x))^(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] int(((a + a*sin(e + f*x))^m*(A + B*sin(e + f*x) + C*sin(e + f*x)^2))/(c + d
*sin(e + f*x))^(1/2), x)
```

3.30 $\int \frac{(a+a\sin(e+fx))^m(A+B\sin(e+fx)+C\sin^2(e+fx))}{(c+d\sin(e+fx))^{3/2}}\,dx$

Optimal. Leaf size=433

$$\frac{2(c^2C-Bcd+Ad^2)\cos(e+fx)(a+a\sin(e+fx))^m}{d\,(c^2-d^2)\,f\,\sqrt{c+d\sin(e+fx)}}-\frac{\sqrt{2}\,(d^2(A+B-C+4Am)-cd(A+B+C+4Bm$$

```
[Out] 2*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)*cos(f*x+e)*(a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m/d/(c^2-d^2)/f/(c+d*sin(
f*x+e))^(1/2)-(d^2*(4*A*m+A+B-C)-c*d*(4*B*m+A+B+C)+2*c^2*(2*C*m+C))*AppellF
1(1/2+m,1/2,1/2,3/2+m,-d*(1+sin(f*x+e))/(c-d),1/2+1/2*sin(f*x+e))*cos(f*x+e
)*(a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*2^(1/2)*((c+d*sin(f*x+e))/(c-d))^(1/2)/d/(c^2-d^2)/f/(
1+2*m)/(1-sin(f*x+e))^(1/2)/(c+d*sin(f*x+e))^(1/2)-(d*(-A*d+B*c)*(1+2*m)+C*
(d^2-2*c^2*(1+m)))*AppellF1(3/2+m,1/2,1/2,5/2+m,-d*(1+sin(f*x+e))/(c-d),1/2
+1/2*sin(f*x+e))*cos(f*x+e)*(a+a*sin(f*x+e))^(1+m)*2^(1/2)*((c+d*sin(f*x+e)
)/(c-d))^(1/2)/a/d/(c^2-d^2)/f/(3+2*m)/(1-sin(f*x+e))^(1/2)/(c+d*sin(f*x+e)
)^(1/2)
```

Rubi [A]
time = 0.70, antiderivative size = 433, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 47, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.128$, Rules used = {3122, 3066, 2867, 145, 144, 143}

$$-\frac{\sqrt{2}\cos(e+fx)(a\sin(e+fx)+a)^m\left(-cd(A+4Bm+B+C)+d^2(4Am+A+B-C)+2c^2(2Cm+C)\right)\sqrt{\frac{c+d\sin(e+fx)}{c-d}}\,F_1\left(m+\frac{1}{2};\frac{1}{2},\frac{1}{2};m+\frac{3}{2};\frac{1}{2}(\sin(e+fx)+1),-\frac{d(\sin(e+fx)+1)}{c-d}\right)}{df(2m+1)\left(c^2-d^2\right)\sqrt{1-\sin(e+fx)}\,\sqrt{c+d\sin(e+fx)}}-\frac{\sqrt{2}\cos(e+fx)(a\sin(e+fx)+a)^{m+1}\left(d(2m+1)(Bc-Ad)-2c^2C(m+1)+Cd^2\right)\sqrt{\frac{c+d\sin(e+fx)}{c-d}}\,F_1\left(m+\frac{3}{2};\frac{1}{2},\frac{1}{2};m+\frac{5}{2};\frac{1}{2}(\sin(e+fx)+1),-\frac{d(\sin(e+fx)+1)}{c-d}\right)}{adf(2m+3)\left(c^2-d^2\right)\sqrt{1-\sin(e+fx)}\,\sqrt{c+d\sin(e+fx)}}+\frac{2\cos(e+fx)\left(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C\right)(a\sin(e+fx)+a)^m}{df\left(c^2-d^2\right)\sqrt{c+d\sin(e+fx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[((a + a*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(A + B*Sin[e + f*x] + C*Sin[e + f*x]^2))/(c + d
*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2),x]
```

```
[Out] (2*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + a*Sin[e + f*x])^m)/(d*(c^2 - d
^2)*f*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]) - (Sqrt[2]*(d^2*(A + B - C + 4*A*m) - c*d*(
A + B + C + 4*B*m) + 2*c^2*(C + 2*C*m))*AppellF1[1/2 + m, 1/2, 1/2, 3/2 + m
, (1 + Sin[e + f*x])/2, -((d*(1 + Sin[e + f*x]))/(c - d))]*Cos[e + f*x]*(a
+ a*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Sqrt[(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])/(c - d)])/(d*(c^2 - d^2)*f*(1
 + 2*m)*Sqrt[1 - Sin[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]) - (Sqrt[2]*(C*d^2
- 2*c^2*C*(1 + m) + d*(B*c - A*d)*(1 + 2*m))*AppellF1[3/2 + m, 1/2, 1/2, 5/
2 + m, (1 + Sin[e + f*x])/2, -((d*(1 + Sin[e + f*x]))/(c - d))]*Cos[e + f*x
]*(a + a*Sin[e + f*x])^(1 + m)*Sqrt[(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])/(c - d)])/(a*d*(c^
2 - d^2)*f*(3 + 2*m)*Sqrt[1 - Sin[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]])
```

Rule 143

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))
^(p_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[((a + b*x)^(m + 1)/(b*(m + 1)*(b/(b*c - a*d))^n*(b
/(b*e - a*f))^p))*AppellF1[m + 1, -n, -p, m + 2, (-d)*((a + b*x)/(b*c - a*d
```

```
)), (-f)*((a + b*x)/(b*e - a*f))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, n, p},
 x] && !IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[p] && GtQ[b/(b*c - a*d)
, 0] && GtQ[b/(b*e - a*f), 0] && !(GtQ[d/(d*a - c*b), 0] && GtQ[d/(d*e - c
*f), 0] && SimplerQ[c + d*x, a + b*x]) && !(GtQ[f/(f*a - e*b), 0] && GtQ[f
/(f*c - e*d), 0] && SimplerQ[e + f*x, a + b*x])
```

Rule 144

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))
^(p_), x_Symbol] :> Dist[(e + f*x)^FracPart[p]/((b/(b*e - a*f))^IntPart[p]*
(b*((e + f*x)/(b*e - a*f)))^FracPart[p]), Int[(a + b*x)^m*(c + d*x)^n*(b*(e
/(b*e - a*f)) + b*f*(x/(b*e - a*f)))^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f,
m, n, p}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[p] && GtQ[b/(b
*c - a*d), 0] && !GtQ[b/(b*e - a*f), 0]
```

Rule 145

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))
^(p_), x_Symbol] :> Dist[(c + d*x)^FracPart[n]/((b/(b*c - a*d))^IntPart[n]*
(b*((c + d*x)/(b*c - a*d)))^FracPart[n]), Int[(a + b*x)^m*(b*(c/(b*c - a*d)
) + b*d*(x/(b*c - a*d)))^n*(e + f*x)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f,
m, n, p}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[p] && !GtQ[b/
(b*c - a*d), 0] && !SimplerQ[c + d*x, a + b*x] && !SimplerQ[e + f*x, a +
b*x]
```

Rule 2867

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (
f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.), x_Symbol] :> Dist[a^2*(Cos[e + f*x]/(f*Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e
+ f*x]]*Sqrt[a - b*Sin[e + f*x]])), Subst[Int[(a + b*x)^(m - 1/2)*((c + d*x
)^n/Sqrt[a - b*x]), x], x, Sin[e + f*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m,
 n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] &&
!IntegerQ[m]
```

Rule 3066

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) +
 (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] :> Di
st[(A*b - a*B)/b, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n, x], x]
 + Dist[B/b, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n, x], x
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a
^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && NeQ[A*b + a*B, 0]
```

Rule 3122

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
 (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.)
```

```
 + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(-(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2))*Cos[e + f*x
]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*((c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 -
d^2))), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(
c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(a*d*m + b*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(a
*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(
n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m},
x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] &&  !LtQ[
m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(a+a\sin(e+fx))^m\,(A+B\sin(e+fx)+C\sin^2(e+fx))}{(c+d\sin(e+fx))^{3/2}}\,dx = \frac{2(c^2C-Bcd+Ad^2)\cos(e+fx)(a+a\,\mathrm{s}}{d\,(c^2-d^2)\,f\,\sqrt{c+d\sin(e+f}}$$

$$= \frac{2(c^2C-Bcd+Ad^2)\cos(e+fx)(a+a\,\mathrm{s}}{d\,(c^2-d^2)\,f\,\sqrt{c+d\sin(e+f}}$$

$$= \frac{2(c^2C-Bcd+Ad^2)\cos(e+fx)(a+a\,\mathrm{s}}{d\,(c^2-d^2)\,f\,\sqrt{c+d\sin(e+f}}$$

$$= \frac{2(c^2C-Bcd+Ad^2)\cos(e+fx)(a+a\,\mathrm{s}}{d\,(c^2-d^2)\,f\,\sqrt{c+d\sin(e+f}}$$

$$= \frac{2(c^2C-Bcd+Ad^2)\cos(e+fx)(a+a\,\mathrm{s}}{d\,(c^2-d^2)\,f\,\sqrt{c+d\sin(e+f}}$$

$$= \frac{2(c^2C-Bcd+Ad^2)\cos(e+fx)(a+a\,\mathrm{s}}{d\,(c^2-d^2)\,f\,\sqrt{c+d\sin(e+f}}$$

Mathematica [B] Leaf count is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 31369 vs. $2(433) = 866$.
time = 60.57, size = 31369, normalized size = 72.45

Result too large to show

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[((a + a*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(A + B*Sin[e + f*x] + C*Sin[e + f*x]^2))/
(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2),x]
```

```
[Out] Result too large to show
```

Maple [F]
time = 1.44, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(a + a\sin(fx + e))^m (A + B\sin(fx + e) + C(\sin^2(fx + e)))}{(c + d\sin(fx + e))^{\frac{3}{2}}}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(A+B*sin(f*x+e)+C*sin(f*x+e)^2)/(c+d*sin(f*x+e))^(3/
2),x)
```

```
[Out] int((a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(A+B*sin(f*x+e)+C*sin(f*x+e)^2)/(c+d*sin(f*x+e))^(3/
2),x)
```

Maxima [F]
time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Failed to integrate

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(A+B*sin(f*x+e)+C*sin(f*x+e)^2)/(c+d*sin(f*x+e
))^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*sin(f*x + e)^2 + B*sin(f*x + e) + A)*(a*sin(f*x + e) + a)^m/(d
*sin(f*x + e) + c)^(3/2), x)
```

Fricas [F]
time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

could not integrate

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(A+B*sin(f*x+e)+C*sin(f*x+e)^2)/(c+d*sin(f*x+e
))^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((C*cos(f*x + e)^2 - B*sin(f*x + e) - A - C)*sqrt(d*sin(f*x + e) +
c)*(a*sin(f*x + e) + a)^m/(d^2*cos(f*x + e)^2 - 2*c*d*sin(f*x + e) - c^2 -
d^2), x)
```

Sympy [F]
time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(a(\sin(e + fx) + 1))^m (A + B\sin(e + fx) + C\sin^2(e + fx))}{(c + d\sin(e + fx))^{\frac{3}{2}}}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*sin(f*x+e))**m*(A+B*sin(f*x+e)+C*sin(f*x+e)**2)/(c+d*sin(f*x
+e))**(3/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral((a*(sin(e + f*x) + 1))**m*(A + B*sin(e + f*x) + C*sin(e + f*x)**2)
/(c + d*sin(e + f*x))**(3/2), x)
```

Giac [F]
time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

could not integrate

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(A+B*sin(f*x+e)+C*sin(f*x+e)^2)/(c+d*sin(f*x+e
))^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*sin(f*x + e)^2 + B*sin(f*x + e) + A)*(a*sin(f*x + e) + a)^m/(d
*sin(f*x + e) + c)^(3/2), x)
```

Mupad [F]
time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(a+a\,\sin\left(e+f\,x\right))^m\,\left(C\,{\sin\left(e+f\,x\right)}^2+B\,\sin\left(e+f\,x\right)+A\right)}{{\left(c+d\,\sin\left(e+f\,x\right)\right)}^{3/2}} \,d x$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((a + a*sin(e + f*x))^m*(A + B*sin(e + f*x) + C*sin(e + f*x)^2))/(c + d
*sin(e + f*x))^(3/2),x)
```

```
[Out] int(((a + a*sin(e + f*x))^m*(A + B*sin(e + f*x) + C*sin(e + f*x)^2))/(c + d
*sin(e + f*x))^(3/2), x)
```

3.31 $\int \frac{(a+a\sin(e+fx))^m\left(A+B\sin(e+fx)+C\sin^2(e+fx)\right)}{(c+d\sin(e+fx))^{5/2}}\,dx$

Optimal. Leaf size=451

$$\frac{2(c^2C-Bcd+Ad^2)\cos(e+fx)(a+a\sin(e+fx))^m}{3d\left(c^2-d^2\right)f(c+d\sin(e+fx))^{3/2}}+\frac{\sqrt{2}\left(d^2(A-3B+3C-4Am)+cd(3A-B+3C\right.}{}$$

```
[Out] 2/3*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)*cos(f*x+e)*(a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m/d/(c^2-d^2)/f/(c+d*si
n(f*x+e))^(3/2)+1/3*(d^2*(-4*A*m+A-3*B+3*C)+c*d*(4*B*m+3*A-B+3*C)-2*c^2*(2*
C*m+C))*AppellF1(1/2+m,3/2,1/2,3/2+m,-d*(1+sin(f*x+e))/(c-d),1/2+1/2*sin(f*
x+e))*cos(f*x+e)*(a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*2^(1/2)*((c+d*sin(f*x+e))/(c-d))^(1/2)/
(c-d)^2/d/(c+d)/f/(1+2*m)/(1-sin(f*x+e))^(1/2)/(c+d*sin(f*x+e))^(1/2)+1/3*(
B*c*d*(1-2*m)+2*c^2*C*(1+m)-d^2*(-2*A*m+A+3*C))*AppellF1(3/2+m,3/2,1/2,5/2+
m,-d*(1+sin(f*x+e))/(c-d),1/2+1/2*sin(f*x+e))*cos(f*x+e)*(a+a*sin(f*x+e))^(
1+m)*2^(1/2)*((c+d*sin(f*x+e))/(c-d))^(1/2)/a/(c-d)^2/d/(c+d)/f/(3+2*m)/(1-
sin(f*x+e))^(1/2)/(c+d*sin(f*x+e))^(1/2)
```

Rubi [A]

time = 0.78, antiderivative size = 451, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 47, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.128$, Rules used = {3122, 3066, 2867, 145, 144, 143}

$$\frac{\sqrt{2}\cos(e+fx)(a\sin(e+fx)+a)^m\left(cd(3A+4Bm-B+3C)+d^2(-4Am+A-3B+3C)-2c^2(2Cm+C)\right)\sqrt{\frac{c+d\sin(e+fx)}{c-d}}\,F_1\left(m+\frac{1}{2};\frac{1}{2},\frac{3}{2};m+\frac{3}{2};\frac{1}{2}(\sin(e+fx)+1),-\frac{d(\sin(e+fx)+1)}{c-d}\right)}{3df(2m+1)(c-d)^2(c+d)\sqrt{1-\sin(e+fx)}\sqrt{c+d\sin(e+fx)}}+\frac{\sqrt{2}\cos(e+fx)(a\sin(e+fx)+a)^{m+1}\left(-d^2(-2Am+A+3C)+Bcd(1-2m)+2c^2C(m+1)\right)\sqrt{\frac{c+d\sin(e+fx)}{c-d}}\,F_1\left(m+\frac{3}{2};\frac{1}{2},\frac{3}{2};m+\frac{5}{2};\frac{1}{2}(\sin(e+fx)+1),-\frac{d(\sin(e+fx)+1)}{c-d}\right)}{3adf(2m+3)(c-d)^2(c+d)\sqrt{1-\sin(e+fx)}\sqrt{c+d\sin(e+fx)}}+\frac{2\cos(e+fx)\left(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C\right)(a\sin(e+fx)+a)^m}{3df\left(c^2-d^2\right)(c+d\sin(e+fx))^{3/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[((a + a*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(A + B*Sin[e + f*x] + C*Sin[e + f*x]^2))/(c + d
*Sin[e + f*x])^(5/2),x]
```

```
[Out] (2*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + a*Sin[e + f*x])^m)/(3*d*(c^2 -
 d^2)*f*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)) + (Sqrt[2]*(d^2*(A - 3*B + 3*C - 4*A*m)
 + c*d*(3*A - B + 3*C + 4*B*m) - 2*c^2*(C + 2*C*m))*AppellF1[1/2 + m, 1/2,
3/2, 3/2 + m, (1 + Sin[e + f*x])/2, -((d*(1 + Sin[e + f*x]))/(c - d))]*Cos[
e + f*x]*(a + a*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Sqrt[(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])/(c - d)])/(3*(c -
 d)^2*d*(c + d)*f*(1 + 2*m)*Sqrt[1 - Sin[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]
) + (Sqrt[2]*(B*c*d*(1 - 2*m) + 2*c^2*C*(1 + m) - d^2*(A + 3*C - 2*A*m))*Ap
pellF1[3/2 + m, 1/2, 3/2, 5/2 + m, (1 + Sin[e + f*x])/2, -((d*(1 + Sin[e +
f*x]))/(c - d))]*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + a*Sin[e + f*x])^(1 + m)*Sqrt[(c + d*Sin[
e + f*x])/(c - d)])/(3*a*(c - d)^2*d*(c + d)*f*(3 + 2*m)*Sqrt[1 - Sin[e + f
*x]]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]])
```

Rule 143

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))
^(p_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[((a + b*x)^(m + 1)/(b*(m + 1)*(b/(b*c - a*d))^n*(b
```

```
/(b*e - a*f))^p))*AppellF1[m + 1, -n, -p, m + 2, (-d)*((a + b*x)/(b*c - a*d
)), (-f)*((a + b*x)/(b*e - a*f))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, n, p},
 x] && !IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[p] && GtQ[b/(b*c - a*d)
, 0] && GtQ[b/(b*e - a*f), 0] && !(GtQ[d/(d*a - c*b), 0] && GtQ[d/(d*e - c
*f), 0] && SimplerQ[c + d*x, a + b*x]) && !(GtQ[f/(f*a - e*b), 0] && GtQ[f
/(f*c - e*d), 0] && SimplerQ[e + f*x, a + b*x])
```

Rule 144

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))
^(p_), x_Symbol] :> Dist[(e + f*x)^FracPart[p]/((b/(b*e - a*f))^IntPart[p]*
(b*((e + f*x)/(b*e - a*f)))^FracPart[p]), Int[(a + b*x)^m*(c + d*x)^n*(b*(e
/(b*e - a*f)) + b*f*(x/(b*e - a*f)))^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f,
m, n, p}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[p] && GtQ[b/(b
*c - a*d), 0] && !GtQ[b/(b*e - a*f), 0]
```

Rule 145

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))
^(p_), x_Symbol] :> Dist[(c + d*x)^FracPart[n]/((b/(b*c - a*d))^IntPart[n]*
(b*((c + d*x)/(b*c - a*d)))^FracPart[n]), Int[(a + b*x)^m*(b*(c/(b*c - a*d)
) + b*d*(x/(b*c - a*d)))^n*(e + f*x)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f,
m, n, p}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[p] && !GtQ[b/
(b*c - a*d), 0] && !SimplerQ[c + d*x, a + b*x] && !SimplerQ[e + f*x, a +
b*x]
```

Rule 2867

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (
f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.), x_Symbol] :> Dist[a^2*(Cos[e + f*x]/(f*Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e
+ f*x]]*Sqrt[a - b*Sin[e + f*x]])), Subst[Int[(a + b*x)^(m - 1/2)*((c + d*x
)^n/Sqrt[a - b*x]), x], x, Sin[e + f*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m,
 n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] &&
!IntegerQ[m]
```

Rule 3066

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) +
 (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] :> Di
st[(A*b - a*B)/b, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n, x], x]
 + Dist[B/b, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n, x], x
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a
^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && NeQ[A*b + a*B, 0]
```

Rule 3122

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
 (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.)
 + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(-(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2))*Cos[e + f*x
]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*((c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 -
d^2))), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(
c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(a*d*m + b*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(a
*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(
n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m},
x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] &&  !LtQ[
m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(a+a\sin(e+fx))^m\left(A+B\sin(e+fx)+C\sin^2(e+fx)\right)}{(c+d\sin(e+fx))^{5/2}}\,dx = \frac{2(c^2C-Bcd+Ad^2)\cos(e+fx)(a+a}{3d\left(c^2-d^2\right)f(c+d\sin(e+f}$$

$$= \frac{2(c^2C-Bcd+Ad^2)\cos(e+fx)(a+a}{3d\left(c^2-d^2\right)f(c+d\sin(e+f}$$

$$= \frac{2(c^2C-Bcd+Ad^2)\cos(e+fx)(a+a}{3d\left(c^2-d^2\right)f(c+d\sin(e+f}$$

$$= \frac{2(c^2C-Bcd+Ad^2)\cos(e+fx)(a+a}{3d\left(c^2-d^2\right)f(c+d\sin(e+f}$$

$$= \frac{2(c^2C-Bcd+Ad^2)\cos(e+fx)(a+a}{3d\left(c^2-d^2\right)f(c+d\sin(e+f}$$

$$= \frac{2(c^2C-Bcd+Ad^2)\cos(e+fx)(a+a}{3d\left(c^2-d^2\right)f(c+d\sin(e+f}$$

Mathematica [B] Leaf count is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 20654 vs. $2(451) = 902$.
time = 64.50, size = 20654, normalized size = 45.80

Result too large to show

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[((a + a*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(A + B*Sin[e + f*x] + C*Sin[e + f*x]^2))/
(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(5/2),x]
```

```
[Out] Result too large to show
```

Maple [F]
time = 1.41, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(a+a\sin(fx+e))^m (A+B\sin(fx+e)+C(\sin^2(fx+e)))}{(c+d\sin(fx+e))^{\frac{5}{2}}}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(A+B*sin(f*x+e)+C*sin(f*x+e)^2)/(c+d*sin(f*x+e))^(5/
2),x)
```

```
[Out] int((a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(A+B*sin(f*x+e)+C*sin(f*x+e)^2)/(c+d*sin(f*x+e))^(5/
2),x)
```

Maxima [F]
time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Failed to integrate

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(A+B*sin(f*x+e)+C*sin(f*x+e)^2)/(c+d*sin(f*x+e
))^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*sin(f*x + e)^2 + B*sin(f*x + e) + A)*(a*sin(f*x + e) + a)^m/(d
*sin(f*x + e) + c)^(5/2), x)
```

Fricas [F]
time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

could not integrate

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(A+B*sin(f*x+e)+C*sin(f*x+e)^2)/(c+d*sin(f*x+e
))^(5/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((C*cos(f*x + e)^2 - B*sin(f*x + e) - A - C)*sqrt(d*sin(f*x + e) +
c)*(a*sin(f*x + e) + a)^m/(3*c*d^2*cos(f*x + e)^2 - c^3 - 3*c*d^2 + (d^3*co
s(f*x + e)^2 - 3*c^2*d - d^3)*sin(f*x + e)), x)
```

Sympy [F(-1)] Timed out
time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*sin(f*x+e))**m*(A+B*sin(f*x+e)+C*sin(f*x+e)**2)/(c+d*sin(f*x
+e))**(5/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

Giac [F]
time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

could not integrate

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*sin(f*x+e))^m*(A+B*sin(f*x+e)+C*sin(f*x+e)^2)/(c+d*sin(f*x+e
))^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*sin(f*x + e)^2 + B*sin(f*x + e) + A)*(a*sin(f*x + e) + a)^m/(d
*sin(f*x + e) + c)^(5/2), x)
```

Mupad [F]
time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(a+a\,\sin\left(e+f\,x\right))^m\,\left(C\sin\left(e+f\,x\right)^2+B\,\sin\left(e+f\,x\right)+A\right)}{(c+d\,\sin\left(e+f\,x\right))^{5/2}}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((a + a*sin(e + f*x))^m*(A + B*sin(e + f*x) + C*sin(e + f*x)^2))/(c + d
*sin(e + f*x))^(5/2),x)
```

```
[Out] int(((a + a*sin(e + f*x))^m*(A + B*sin(e + f*x) + C*sin(e + f*x)^2))/(c + d
*sin(e + f*x))^(5/2), x)
```

3.32 $\int (a+b\sin(c+dx)) \left(A+B\sin(c+dx)+C\sin^2(c+dx)\right)$

Optimal. Leaf size=81

$$\frac{1}{2}(bB+a(2A+C))x-\frac{(Ab+aB+bC)\cos(c+dx)}{d}+\frac{bC\cos^3(c+dx)}{3d}-\frac{(bB+aC)\cos(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{2d}$$

```
[Out] 1/2*(b*B+a*(2*A+C))*x-(A*b+B*a+C*b)*cos(d*x+c)/d+1/3*b*C*cos(d*x+c)^3/d-1/2
*(B*b+C*a)*cos(d*x+c)*sin(d*x+c)/d
```

Rubi [A]
time = 0.07, antiderivative size = 113, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.40, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2, integrand size = 31, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.065$, Rules used = {3102, 2813}

$$-\frac{\cos(c+dx)\left(a(3bB-aC)+b^2(3A+2C)\right)}{3bd}+\frac{1}{2}x(a(2A+C)+bB)-\frac{(3bB-aC)\sin(c+dx)\cos(c+dx)}{6d}-\frac{C\cos(c+dx)(a+b\sin(c+dx))^2}{3bd}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[(a + b*Sin[c + d*x])*(A + B*Sin[c + d*x] + C*Sin[c + d*x]^2),x]
```

```
[Out] ((b*B + a*(2*A + C))*x)/2 - ((b^2*(3*A + 2*C) + a*(3*b*B - a*C))*Cos[c + d*
x])/(3*b*d) - ((3*b*B - a*C)*Cos[c + d*x]*Sin[c + d*x])/(6*d) - (C*Cos[c +
d*x]*(a + b*Sin[c + d*x])^2)/(3*b*d)
```

Rule 2813

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)
*(x_)]), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(2*a*c + b*d)*(x/2), x] + (-Simp[(b*c + a*d)*(Co
s[e + f*x]/f), x] - Simp[b*d*Cos[e + f*x]*(Sin[e + f*x]/(2*f)), x]) /; Free
Q[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
```

Rule 3102

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(-C)*Co
s[e + f*x]*((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)/(b*f*(m + 2))), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m
+ 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m
+ 2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x]
&&  !LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int (a+b\sin(c+dx))\left(A+B\sin(c+dx)+C\sin^2(c+dx)\right)\,dx=-\frac{C\cos(c+dx)(a+b\sin(c+dx))^2}{3bd}+\frac{\int (a$$

$$=\frac{1}{2}(bB+a(2A+C))x-\frac{(b^2(3A+2C)+a($$

Mathematica [A]
time = 0.14, size = 92, normalized size = 1.14

$$\frac{6bBc+6acC+12aAdx+6bBdx+6aCdx-3(4Ab+4aB+3bC)\cos(c+dx)+bC\cos(3(c+dx))-3bB\sin(2(c+dx))-3aC\sin(2(c+dx))}{12d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + b*Sin[c + d*x])*(A + B*Sin[c + d*x] + C*Sin[c + d*x]^2),x]
```

```
[Out] (6*b*B*c + 6*a*c*C + 12*a*A*d*x + 6*b*B*d*x + 6*a*C*d*x - 3*(4*A*b + 4*a*B
+ 3*b*C)*Cos[c + d*x] + b*C*Cos[3*(c + d*x)] - 3*b*B*Sin[2*(c + d*x)] - 3*a
*C*Sin[2*(c + d*x)])/(12*d)
```

Maple [A]
time = 0.22, size = 104, normalized size = 1.28

method	result
risch	$axA+\frac{xBb}{2}+\frac{xaC}{2}-\frac{\cos(dx+c)Ab}{d}-\frac{\cos(dx+c)aB}{d}-\frac{3\cos(dx+c)Cb}{4d}+\frac{bC\cos(3dx+3c)}{12d}-\frac{\sin(2dx+2c)B}{4d}$
derivativedivides	$\frac{-\frac{Cb\left(2+\sin^2(dx+c)\right)\cos(dx+c)}{3}+Bb\left(-\frac{\sin(dx+c)\cos(dx+c)}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right)+aC\left(-\frac{\sin(dx+c)\cos(dx+c)}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right)-Ab\cos(dx+c)-}{d}$
default	$\frac{-\frac{Cb\left(2+\sin^2(dx+c)\right)\cos(dx+c)}{3}+Bb\left(-\frac{\sin(dx+c)\cos(dx+c)}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right)+aC\left(-\frac{\sin(dx+c)\cos(dx+c)}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right)-Ab\cos(dx+c)-}{d}$
norman	$\frac{(aA+\frac{1}{2}Bb+\frac{1}{2}aC)x+(aA+\frac{1}{2}Bb+\frac{1}{2}aC)x\left(\tan^6\left(\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right)\right)+(3aA+\frac{3}{2}Bb+\frac{3}{2}aC)x\left(\tan^2\left(\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right)\right)+(3aA+\frac{3}{2}Bb+\frac{3}{2}aC)x}{}$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+b*sin(d*x+c))*(A+B*sin(d*x+c)+C*sin(d*x+c)^2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOS
E)
```

```
[Out] 1/d*(-1/3*C*b*(2+sin(d*x+c)^2)*cos(d*x+c)+B*b*(-1/2*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)+1
/2*d*x+1/2*c)+a*C*(-1/2*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)+1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-A*b*cos(d*x+c)
-a*B*cos(d*x+c)+a*A*(d*x+c))
```

Maxima [A]
time = 0.28, size = 102, normalized size = 1.26

$$\frac{12\,(dx+c)Aa+3\,(2\,dx+2\,c-\sin(2\,dx+2\,c))Ca+3\,(2\,dx+2\,c-\sin(2\,dx+2\,c))Bb+4\,(\cos(dx+c)^3-3\,\cos(dx+c))Cb-12\,Ba\cos(dx+c)-12\,Ab\cos(dx+c)}{12\,d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*sin(d*x+c))*(A+B*sin(d*x+c)+C*sin(d*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="ma
xima")
```

```
[Out] 1/12*(12*(d*x + c)*A*a + 3*(2*d*x + 2*c - sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*C*a + 3*(2*d*x
+ 2*c - sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*B*b + 4*(cos(d*x + c)^3 - 3*cos(d*x + c))*C*b - 1
2*B*a*cos(d*x + c) - 12*A*b*cos(d*x + c))/d
```

Fricas [A]
time = 0.39, size = 71, normalized size = 0.88

$$\frac{2\,Cb\cos\left(dx+c\right)^{3}+3\left(\left(2\,A+C\right)a+Bb\right)dx-3\left(Ca+Bb\right)\cos\left(dx+c\right)\sin\left(dx+c\right)-6\left(Ba+\left(A+C\right)b\right)\cos\left(dx+c\right)}{6\,d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*sin(d*x+c))*(A+B*sin(d*x+c)+C*sin(d*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="fr
icas")
```

```
[Out] 1/6*(2*C*b*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 3*((2*A + C)*a + B*b)*d*x - 3*(C*a + B*b)*cos(d
*x + c)*sin(d*x + c) - 6*(B*a + (A + C)*b)*cos(d*x + c))/d
```

Sympy [B] Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 189 vs. $2(73) = 146$.
time = 0.14, size = 189, normalized size = 2.33

$$\begin{cases} Aax-\frac{Ab\cos\left(c+dx\right)}{d}-\frac{Ba\cos\left(c+dx\right)}{d}+\frac{Bbx\sin^{2}\left(c+dx\right)}{2}+\frac{Bbx\cos^{2}\left(c+dx\right)}{2}-\frac{Bb\sin\left(c+dx\right)\cos\left(c+dx\right)}{2d}+\frac{Cax\sin^{2}\left(c+dx\right)}{2}+\frac{Cax\cos^{2}\left(c+dx\right)}{2}-\frac{Ca\sin\left(c+dx\right)\cos\left(c+dx\right)}{2d}-\frac{Cb\sin^{2}\left(c+dx\right)\cos\left(c+dx\right)}{d}-\frac{2Cb\cos^{3}\left(c+dx\right)}{3d} & \text{for}\: d\neq 0 \\ x\left(a+b\sin\left(c\right)\right)\left(A+B\sin\left(c\right)+C\sin^{2}\left(c\right)\right) & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*sin(d*x+c))*(A+B*sin(d*x+c)+C*sin(d*x+c)**2),x)
```

```
[Out] Piecewise((A*a*x - A*b*cos(c + d*x)/d - B*a*cos(c + d*x)/d + B*b*x*sin(c +
d*x)**2/2 + B*b*x*cos(c + d*x)**2/2 - B*b*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)/(2*d) +
 C*a*x*sin(c + d*x)**2/2 + C*a*x*cos(c + d*x)**2/2 - C*a*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c
 + d*x)/(2*d) - C*b*sin(c + d*x)**2*cos(c + d*x)/d - 2*C*b*cos(c + d*x)**3/
(3*d), Ne(d, 0)), (x*(a + b*sin(c))*(A + B*sin(c) + C*sin(c)**2), True))
```

Giac [A]
time = 0.45, size = 76, normalized size = 0.94

$$\frac{1}{2}\left(2\,Aa+Ca+Bb\right)x+\frac{Cb\cos\left(3\,dx+3\,c\right)}{12\,d}-\frac{\left(4\,Ba+4\,Ab+3\,Cb\right)\cos\left(dx+c\right)}{4\,d}-\frac{\left(Ca+Bb\right)\sin\left(2\,dx+2\,c\right)}{4\,d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*sin(d*x+c))*(A+B*sin(d*x+c)+C*sin(d*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="gi
ac")
```

```
[Out] 1/2*(2*A*a + C*a + B*b)*x + 1/12*C*b*cos(3*d*x + 3*c)/d - 1/4*(4*B*a + 4*A*
b + 3*C*b)*cos(d*x + c)/d - 1/4*(C*a + B*b)*sin(2*d*x + 2*c)/d
```

Mupad [B]
time = 13.76, size = 93, normalized size = 1.15

$$-\frac{6\,A\,b\,\cos\left(c+d\,x\right)+6\,B\,a\,\cos\left(c+d\,x\right)+\frac{9\,C\,b\,\cos\left(c+d\,x\right)}{2}-\frac{C\,b\,\cos\left(3\,c+3\,d\,x\right)}{2}+\frac{3\,B\,b\,\sin\left(2\,c+2\,d\,x\right)}{2}+\frac{3\,C\,a\,\sin\left(2\,c+2\,d\,x\right)}{2}-6\,A\,a\,d\,x-3\,B\,b\,d\,x-3\,C\,a\,d\,x}{6\,d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a + b*sin(c + d*x))*(A + B*sin(c + d*x) + C*sin(c + d*x)^2),x)
```

```
[Out] -(6*A*b*cos(c + d*x) + 6*B*a*cos(c + d*x) + (9*C*b*cos(c + d*x))/2 - (C*b*c
os(3*c + 3*d*x))/2 + (3*B*b*sin(2*c + 2*d*x))/2 + (3*C*a*sin(2*c + 2*d*x))/
2 - 6*A*a*d*x - 3*B*b*d*x - 3*C*a*d*x)/(6*d)
```

3.33 $\int \frac{(a+b\sin(e+fx))(A+B\sin(e+fx)+C\sin^2(e+fx))}{\sin^{\frac{3}{2}}(e+fx)}\,dx$

Optimal. Leaf size=117

$$\frac{2(bB-a(A-C))E\left(\frac{1}{2}\left(e-\frac{\pi}{2}+fx\right)\middle|2\right)}{f}+\frac{2(3Ab+3aB+bC)F\left(\frac{1}{2}\left(e-\frac{\pi}{2}+fx\right)\middle|2\right)}{3f}-\frac{2aA\cos(e+fx)}{f\sqrt{\sin(e+fx)}}-\frac{2b\cdots}{\cdots}$$

```
[Out] -2*(b*B-a*(A-C))*(sin(1/2*e+1/4*Pi+1/2*f*x)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2*e+1/4*Pi+1/2*f
*x)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*e+1/4*Pi+1/2*f*x),2^(1/2))/f-2/3*(3*A*b+3*B*a+C*b)*(s
in(1/2*e+1/4*Pi+1/2*f*x)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2*e+1/4*Pi+1/2*f*x)*EllipticF(cos(1
/2*e+1/4*Pi+1/2*f*x),2^(1/2))/f-2*a*A*cos(f*x+e)/f/sin(f*x+e)^(1/2)-2/3*b*C
*cos(f*x+e)*sin(f*x+e)^(1/2)/f
```

Rubi [A]
time = 0.14, antiderivative size = 117, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 41, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.122$, Rules used = {3110, 3102, 2827, 2720, 2719}

$$\frac{2F\left(\frac{1}{2}\left(e+fx-\frac{\pi}{2}\right)\middle|2\right)(3aB+3Ab+bC)}{3f}+\frac{2E\left(\frac{1}{2}\left(e+fx-\frac{\pi}{2}\right)\middle|2\right)(bB-a(A-C))}{f}-\frac{2aA\cos(e+fx)}{f\sqrt{\sin(e+fx)}}-\frac{2bC\sqrt{\sin(e+fx)}\cos(e+fx)}{3f}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])*(A + B*Sin[e + f*x] + C*Sin[e + f*x]^2))/Sin[e +
f*x]^(3/2),x]
```

```
[Out] (2*(b*B - a*(A - C))*EllipticE[(e - Pi/2 + f*x)/2, 2])/f + (2*(3*A*b + 3*a*
B + b*C)*EllipticF[(e - Pi/2 + f*x)/2, 2])/(3*f) - (2*a*A*Cos[e + f*x])/(f*
Sqrt[Sin[e + f*x]]) - (2*b*C*Cos[e + f*x]*Sqrt[Sin[e + f*x]])/(3*f)
```

Rule 2719

```
Int[Sqrt[sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] :> Simp[(2/d)*EllipticE[(1/2)*
(c - Pi/2 + d*x), 2], x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]
```

Rule 2720

```
Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] :> Simp[(2/d)*EllipticF[(1/2
)*(c - Pi/2 + d*x), 2], x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]
```

Rule 2827

```
Int[((b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x
_)]), x_Symbol] :> Dist[c, Int[(b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(
b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]
```

Rule 3102

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(-C)*Co
s[e + f*x]*((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)/(b*f*(m + 2))), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m
+ 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m
+ 2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x]
&&  !LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 3110

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
 (f_.)*(x_)])*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f
_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(-(b*c - a*d))*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[
e + f*x]*((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)/(b^2*f*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2))), x] - D
ist[1/(b^2*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*Simp[b*(m
 + 1)*((b*B - a*C)*(b*c - a*d) - A*b*(a*c - b*d)) + (b*B*(a^2*d + b^2*d*(m
+ 1) - a*b*c*(m + 2)) + (b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2*(m + 2) + C*(a^2 + b^2*(m + 1)))
)*Sin[e + f*x] - b*C*d*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; Fr
eeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2,
0] && LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(a+b\sin(e+fx))\,(A+B\sin(e+fx)+C\sin^2(e+fx))}{\sin^{\frac{3}{2}}(e+fx)}\,dx = -\frac{2aA\cos(e+fx)}{f\sqrt{\sin(e+fx)}} - 2\int \frac{\frac{1}{2}(-Ab-aB)-$$

$$= -\frac{2aA\cos(e+fx)}{f\sqrt{\sin(e+fx)}} - \frac{2bC\cos(e+fx)\sqrt{\sin}}{3f}$$

$$= -\frac{2aA\cos(e+fx)}{f\sqrt{\sin(e+fx)}} - \frac{2bC\cos(e+fx)\sqrt{\sin}}{3f}$$

$$= \frac{2(bB-a(A-C))E\left(\frac{1}{2}\left(e-\frac{\pi}{2}+fx\right)\middle|2\right)}{f} +$$

Mathematica [A]
time = 0.54, size = 97, normalized size = 0.83

$$-\frac{6(bB+a(-A+C))E\left(\frac{1}{4}(-2e+\pi-2fx)\middle|2\right)+2(3Ab+3aB+bC)F\left(\frac{1}{4}(-2e+\pi-2fx)\middle|2\right)+\frac{2\cos(e+fx)(3aA+bC\sin(e+fx))}{\sqrt{\sin(e+fx)}}}{3f}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])*(A + B*Sin[e + f*x] + C*Sin[e + f*x]^2))/Si
n[e + f*x]^(3/2),x]
```

```
[Out] -1/3*(6*(b*B + a*(-A + C))*EllipticE[(-2*e + Pi - 2*f*x)/4, 2] + 2*(3*A*b +
 3*a*B + b*C)*EllipticF[(-2*e + Pi - 2*f*x)/4, 2] + (2*Cos[e + f*x]*(3*a*A
+ b*C*Sin[e + f*x]))/Sqrt[Sin[e + f*x]])/f
```

Maple [B] Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 515 vs. $2(169) = 338$.
time = 6.13, size = 516, normalized size = 4.41

method	result
default	$\frac{-A\sqrt{1+\sin\left(fx+e\right)}\,\sqrt{2-2\sin\left(fx+e\right)}\,\sqrt{-\sin\left(fx+e\right)}\,\mathrm{EllipticF}\left(\sqrt{1+\sin\left(fx+e\right)},\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}\right)a}{}$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+b*sin(f*x+e))*(A+B*sin(f*x+e)+C*sin(f*x+e)^2)/sin(f*x+e)^(3/2),x,met
hod=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

```
[Out] (-A*(1+sin(f*x+e))^(1/2)*(2-2*sin(f*x+e))^(1/2)*(-sin(f*x+e))^(1/2)*Ellipti
cF((1+sin(f*x+e))^(1/2),1/2*2^(1/2))*a+A*b*(1+sin(f*x+e))^(1/2)*(2-2*sin(f*
x+e))^(1/2)*(-sin(f*x+e))^(1/2)*EllipticF((1+sin(f*x+e))^(1/2),1/2*2^(1/2))
+2*A*(1+sin(f*x+e))^(1/2)*(2-2*sin(f*x+e))^(1/2)*(-sin(f*x+e))^(1/2)*Ellipt
icE((1+sin(f*x+e))^(1/2),1/2*2^(1/2))*a+a*B*(1+sin(f*x+e))^(1/2)*(2-2*sin(f
*x+e))^(1/2)*(-sin(f*x+e))^(1/2)*EllipticF((1+sin(f*x+e))^(1/2),1/2*2^(1/2)
)+B*b*(1+sin(f*x+e))^(1/2)*(2-2*sin(f*x+e))^(1/2)*(-sin(f*x+e))^(1/2)*Ellip
ticF((1+sin(f*x+e))^(1/2),1/2*2^(1/2))-2*B*b*(1+sin(f*x+e))^(1/2)*(2-2*sin(
f*x+e))^(1/2)*(-sin(f*x+e))^(1/2)*EllipticE((1+sin(f*x+e))^(1/2),1/2*2^(1/2
))+a*C*(1+sin(f*x+e))^(1/2)*(2-2*sin(f*x+e))^(1/2)*(-sin(f*x+e))^(1/2)*Elli
pticF((1+sin(f*x+e))^(1/2),1/2*2^(1/2))+1/3*C*(1+sin(f*x+e))^(1/2)*(2-2*sin
(f*x+e))^(1/2)*(-sin(f*x+e))^(1/2)*EllipticF((1+sin(f*x+e))^(1/2),1/2*2^(1/
2))*b-2*a*C*(1+sin(f*x+e))^(1/2)*(2-2*sin(f*x+e))^(1/2)*(-sin(f*x+e))^(1/2)
*EllipticE((1+sin(f*x+e))^(1/2),1/2*2^(1/2))-2/3*C*cos(f*x+e)^2*sin(f*x+e)*
b-2*A*a*cos(f*x+e)^2)/cos(f*x+e)/sin(f*x+e)^(1/2)/f
```

Maxima [F]
time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Failed to integrate

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*sin(f*x+e))*(A+B*sin(f*x+e)+C*sin(f*x+e)^2)/sin(f*x+e)^(3/2)
,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*sin(f*x + e)^2 + B*sin(f*x + e) + A)*(b*sin(f*x + e) + a)/sin(
f*x + e)^(3/2), x)
```

Fricas [C] Result contains higher order function than in optimal. Order 9 vs. order 4.
time = 0.12, size = 249, normalized size = 2.13

$$\frac{\sqrt{2}\,\sqrt{-i}\,(3\,Ba+(3\,A+C)b)\sin(fx+e)\,\mathrm{weierstrassPInverse}(4,0,\cos(fx+e)+i\,\sin(fx+e))+\sqrt{2}\,\sqrt{i}\,(3\,Ba+(3\,A+C)b)\sin(fx+e)\,\mathrm{weierstrassPInverse}(4,0,\cos(fx+e)-i\,\sin(fx+e))-3\,\sqrt{2}\,\sqrt{-i}\,(i\,(A-C)a-i\,Bb)\sin(fx+e)\,\mathrm{weierstrassZeta}(4,0,\mathrm{weierstrassPInverse}(4,0,\cos(fx+e)+i\,\sin(fx+e)))-3\,\sqrt{2}\,\sqrt{i}\,(-i\,(A-C)a+i\,Bb)\sin(fx+e)\,\mathrm{weierstrassZeta}(4,0,\mathrm{weierstrassPInverse}(4,0,\cos(fx+e)-i\,\sin(fx+e)))-2\,(Cb\cos(fx+e)\sin(fx+e)+3\,Aa\cos(fx+e))\sqrt{\sin(fx+e)}}{3\,f\sin(fx+e)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*sin(f*x+e))*(A+B*sin(f*x+e)+C*sin(f*x+e)^2)/sin(f*x+e)^(3/2)
,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/3*(sqrt(2)*sqrt(-I)*(3*B*a + (3*A + C)*b)*sin(f*x + e)*weierstrassPInvers
e(4, 0, cos(f*x + e) + I*sin(f*x + e)) + sqrt(2)*sqrt(I)*(3*B*a + (3*A + C)
*b)*sin(f*x + e)*weierstrassPInverse(4, 0, cos(f*x + e) - I*sin(f*x + e)) -
 3*sqrt(2)*sqrt(-I)*(I*(A - C)*a - I*B*b)*sin(f*x + e)*weierstrassZeta(4, 0
, weierstrassPInverse(4, 0, cos(f*x + e) + I*sin(f*x + e))) - 3*sqrt(2)*sqr
t(I)*(-I*(A - C)*a + I*B*b)*sin(f*x + e)*weierstrassZeta(4, 0, weierstrassP
Inverse(4, 0, cos(f*x + e) - I*sin(f*x + e))) - 2*(C*b*cos(f*x + e)*sin(f*x
 + e) + 3*A*a*cos(f*x + e))*sqrt(sin(f*x + e)))/(f*sin(f*x + e))
```

Sympy [F]
time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(a+b\sin(e+fx))\left(A+B\sin(e+fx)+C\sin^2(e+fx)\right)}{\sin^{\frac{3}{2}}(e+fx)}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*sin(f*x+e))*(A+B*sin(f*x+e)+C*sin(f*x+e)**2)/sin(f*x+e)**(3/
2),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral((a + b*sin(e + f*x))*(A + B*sin(e + f*x) + C*sin(e + f*x)**2)/sin(
e + f*x)**(3/2), x)
```

Giac [F]
time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

could not integrate

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*sin(f*x+e))*(A+B*sin(f*x+e)+C*sin(f*x+e)^2)/sin(f*x+e)^(3/2)
,x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*sin(f*x + e)^2 + B*sin(f*x + e) + A)*(b*sin(f*x + e) + a)/sin(
f*x + e)^(3/2), x)
```

Mupad [B]
time = 14.85, size = 169, normalized size = 1.44

$$\frac{2\,B\,b\,\mathrm{E}\left(\frac{e}{2}-\frac{\pi}{4}+\frac{f\,x}{2}\middle|2\right)}{f}-\frac{2\,B\,a\,\mathrm{F}\left(\frac{\pi}{4}-\frac{e}{2}-\frac{f\,x}{2}\middle|2\right)}{f}-\frac{2\,A\,b\,\mathrm{F}\left(\frac{\pi}{4}-\frac{e}{2}-\frac{f\,x}{2}\middle|2\right)}{f}+\frac{2\,C\,a\,\mathrm{E}\left(\frac{e}{2}-\frac{\pi}{4}+\frac{f\,x}{2}\middle|2\right)}{f}-\frac{A\,a\,\cos\left(e+f\,x\right)\,{\left({\sin\left(e+f\,x\right)}^2\right)}^{1/4}\,{}_2\mathrm{F}_1\left(\frac{1}{2},\frac{5}{4};\ \frac{3}{2};\ {\cos\left(e+f\,x\right)}^2\right)}{f\,\sqrt{\sin\left(e+f\,x\right)}}-\frac{C\,b\,\cos\left(e+f\,x\right)\,{\sin\left(e+f\,x\right)}^{5/2}\,{}_2\mathrm{F}_1\left(-\frac{1}{4},\frac{1}{2};\ \frac{3}{2};\ {\cos\left(e+f\,x\right)}^2\right)}{f\,{\left({\sin\left(e+f\,x\right)}^2\right)}^{5/4}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((a + b*sin(e + f*x))*(A + B*sin(e + f*x) + C*sin(e + f*x)^2))/sin(e +
f*x)^(3/2),x)
```

```
[Out] (2*B*b*ellipticE(e/2 - pi/4 + (f*x)/2, 2))/f - (2*B*a*ellipticF(pi/4 - e/2
- (f*x)/2, 2))/f - (2*A*b*ellipticF(pi/4 - e/2 - (f*x)/2, 2))/f + (2*C*a*el
lipticE(e/2 - pi/4 + (f*x)/2, 2))/f - (A*a*cos(e + f*x)*(sin(e + f*x)^2)^(1
/4)*hypergeom([1/2, 5/4], 3/2, cos(e + f*x)^2))/(f*sin(e + f*x)^(1/2)) - (C
*b*cos(e + f*x)*sin(e + f*x)^(5/2)*hypergeom([-1/4, 1/2], 3/2, cos(e + f*x)
^2))/(f*(sin(e + f*x)^2)^(5/4))
```

3.34 $\int (a+b\sin(e+fx))^m(c+d\sin(e+fx))^n\,(A+B\sin(e+f$

Optimal. Leaf size=48

$$\mathrm{Int}\left((a+b\sin(e+fx))^m(c+d\sin(e+fx))^n\left(A+B\sin(e+fx)+C\sin^2(e+fx)\right),x\right)$$

```
[Out] Unintegrable((a+b*sin(f*x+e))^m*(c+d*sin(f*x+e))^n*(A+B*sin(f*x+e)+C*sin(f*
x+e)^2),x)
```

Rubi [A]
time = 0.07, antiderivative size = 0, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.00, number of steps used = 0, number of rules used = 0, integrand size = 0, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.000$, Rules used = {}

$$\int (a+b\sin(e+fx))^m(c+d\sin(e+fx))^n\left(A+B\sin(e+fx)+C\sin^2(e+fx)\right)\,dx$$

Verification is not applicable to the result.

```
[In] Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*(A + B*Sin[e + f*x] + C*S
in[e + f*x]^2),x]
```

```
[Out] Defer[Int][(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*(A + B*Sin[e + f*x
] + C*Sin[e + f*x]^2), x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int (a+b\sin(e+fx))^m(c+d\sin(e+fx))^n\left(A+B\sin(e+fx)+C\sin^2(e+fx)\right)\,dx = \int (a+b\sin(e+fx)$$

Mathematica [A]
time = 39.98, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (a+b\sin(e+fx))^m(c+d\sin(e+fx))^n\left(A+B\sin(e+fx)+C\sin^2(e+fx)\right)\,dx$$

Verification is not applicable to the result.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*(A + B*Sin[e + f*x]
 + C*Sin[e + f*x]^2),x]
```

```
[Out] Integrate[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*(A + B*Sin[e + f*x]
 + C*Sin[e + f*x]^2), x]
```

Maple [A]
time = 1.68, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (a+b\sin(fx+e))^m\,(c+d\sin(fx+e))^n\left(A+B\sin(fx+e)+C\left(\sin^2(fx+e)\right)\right)dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+b*sin(f*x+e))^m*(c+d*sin(f*x+e))^n*(A+B*sin(f*x+e)+C*sin(f*x+e)^2),x
)
```

```
[Out] int((a+b*sin(f*x+e))^m*(c+d*sin(f*x+e))^n*(A+B*sin(f*x+e)+C*sin(f*x+e)^2),x
)
```

Maxima [**F(-1)**] Timed out
time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*sin(f*x+e))^m*(c+d*sin(f*x+e))^n*(A+B*sin(f*x+e)+C*sin(f*x+e
)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

Fricas [**A**]
time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

could not integrate

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*sin(f*x+e))^m*(c+d*sin(f*x+e))^n*(A+B*sin(f*x+e)+C*sin(f*x+e
)^2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral(-(C*cos(f*x + e)^2 - B*sin(f*x + e) - A - C)*(b*sin(f*x + e) + a)^
m*(d*sin(f*x + e) + c)^n, x)
```

Sympy [**F(-2)**]
time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: HeuristicGCDFailed

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*sin(f*x+e))**m*(c+d*sin(f*x+e))**n*(A+B*sin(f*x+e)+C*sin(f*x
+e)**2),x)
```

```
[Out] Exception raised: HeuristicGCDFailed >> no luck
```

Giac [**F(-1)**] Timed out
time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*sin(f*x+e))^m*(c+d*sin(f*x+e))^n*(A+B*sin(f*x+e)+C*sin(f*x+e
)^2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

Mupad [A]
time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.02

$$\int (a+b\sin(e+fx))^m\,(c+d\sin(e+fx))^n\,\left(C\sin(e+fx)^2+B\sin(e+fx)+A\right)\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a + b*sin(e + f*x))^m*(c + d*sin(e + f*x))^n*(A + B*sin(e + f*x) + C*s
in(e + f*x)^2),x)
```

```
[Out] int((a + b*sin(e + f*x))^m*(c + d*sin(e + f*x))^n*(A + B*sin(e + f*x) + C*s
in(e + f*x)^2), x)
```

Chapter 4

Appendix

Local contents

4.1 Download section

The following zip files contain the raw integrals used in this test.

Mathematica format Mathematica_syntax.zip

Maple and Mupad format Maple_syntax.zip

Sympy format SYMPY_syntax.zip

Sage math format SAGE_syntax.zip

4.2 Listing of Grading functions

The following are the current version of the grading functions used for grading the quality of the antiderivative with reference to the optimal antiderivative included in the test suite.

There is a version for Maple and for Mathematica/Rubi. There is a version for grading Sympy and version for use with Sagemath.

The following are links to the current source code.

The following are the listings of source code of the grading functions.

4.2.1 Mathematica and Rubi grading function

```
(* Original version thanks to Albert Rich emailed on 03/21/2017 *)
(* ::Package:: *)

(* Nasser: April 7,2022. add second output which gives reason for the grade *)
(*                       Small rewrite of logic in main function to make it*)
(*                       match Maple's logic. No change in functionality otherwise*)

(* ::Subsection:: *)
(*GradeAntiderivative[result,optimal]*)


(* ::Text:: *)
(*If result and optimal are mathematical expressions, *)
(*         GradeAntiderivative[result,optimal] returns*)
(*  "F" if the result fails to integrate an expression that*)
(*      is integrable*)
(*  "C" if result involves higher level functions than necessary*)
(*  "B" if result is more than twice the size of the optimal*)
(*      antiderivative*)
(*  "A" if result can be considered optimal*)
```

```
GradeAntiderivative[result_,optimal_] := Module[{expnResult,expnOptimal,leafCountResult,leafC
    expnResult  = ExpnType[result];
    expnOptimal = ExpnType[optimal];
    leafCountResult = LeafCount[result];
    leafCountOptimal = LeafCount[optimal];

    (*Print["expnResult=",expnResult," expnOptimal=",expnOptimal];*)
    If[expnResult<=expnOptimal,
        If[Not[FreeQ[result,Complex]], (*result contains complex*)
            If[Not[FreeQ[optimal,Complex]], (*optimal contains complex*)
                If[leafCountResult<=2*leafCountOptimal,
                    finalresult={"A","none"}
                    ,(*ELSE*)
                    finalresult={"B","Both result and optimal contain complex but leaf count
                  ]
            ,(*ELSE*)
                finalresult={"C","Result contains complex when optimal does not."}
            ]
        ,(*ELSE*)(*result does not contains complex*)
            If[leafCountResult<=2*leafCountOptimal,
               finalresult={"A","none"}
            ,(*ELSE*)
               finalresult={"B","Leaf count is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. $
              ]
        ]
    ,(*ELSE*) (*expnResult>expnOptimal*)
        If[FreeQ[result,Integrate] && FreeQ[result,Int],
            finalresult={"C","Result contains higher order function than in optimal. Order "<
            ,
            finalresult={"F","Contains unresolved integral."}
        ]
    ];

    finalresult
]

(* ::Text:: *)
(*The following summarizes the type number assigned an *)
(*expression based on the functions it involves*)
(*1 = rational function*)
(*2 = algebraic function*)
(*3 = elementary function*)
(*4 = special function*)
(*5 = hyperpergeometric function*)
(*6 = appell function*)
(*7 = rootsum function*)
(*8 = integrate function*)
```

```
(*9 = unknown function*)


ExpnType[expn_] :=
  If[AtomQ[expn],
    1,
  If[ListQ[expn],
    Max[Map[ExpnType,expn]],
  If[Head[expn]===Power,
    If[IntegerQ[expn[[2]]],
      ExpnType[expn[[1]]],
    If[Head[expn[[2]]]===Rational,
      If[IntegerQ[expn[[1]]] || Head[expn[[1]]]===Rational,
        1,
      Max[ExpnType[expn[[1]]],2]],
    Max[ExpnType[expn[[1]]],ExpnType[expn[[2]]],3]]],
  If[Head[expn]===Plus || Head[expn]===Times,
    Max[ExpnType[First[expn]],ExpnType[Rest[expn]]],
  If[ElementaryFunctionQ[Head[expn]],
    Max[3,ExpnType[expn[[1]]]],
  If[SpecialFunctionQ[Head[expn]],
    Apply[Max,Append[Map[ExpnType,Apply[List,expn]],4]],
  If[HypergeometricFunctionQ[Head[expn]],
    Apply[Max,Append[Map[ExpnType,Apply[List,expn]],5]],
  If[AppellFunctionQ[Head[expn]],
    Apply[Max,Append[Map[ExpnType,Apply[List,expn]],6]],
  If[Head[expn]===RootSum,
    Apply[Max,Append[Map[ExpnType,Apply[List,expn]],7]],
  If[Head[expn]===Integrate || Head[expn]===Int,
    Apply[Max,Append[Map[ExpnType,Apply[List,expn]],8]],
  9]]]]]]]]]]


ElementaryFunctionQ[func_] :=
  MemberQ[{
  Exp,Log,
  Sin,Cos,Tan,Cot,Sec,Csc,
  ArcSin,ArcCos,ArcTan,ArcCot,ArcSec,ArcCsc,
  Sinh,Cosh,Tanh,Coth,Sech,Csch,
  ArcSinh,ArcCosh,ArcTanh,ArcCoth,ArcSech,ArcCsch
},func]


SpecialFunctionQ[func_] :=
  MemberQ[{
  Erf, Erfc, Erfi,
  FresnelS, FresnelC,
```

```
  ExpIntegralE, ExpIntegralEi, LogIntegral,
  SinIntegral, CosIntegral, SinhIntegral, CoshIntegral,
  Gamma, LogGamma, PolyGamma,
  Zeta, PolyLog, ProductLog,
  EllipticF, EllipticE, EllipticPi
},func]


HypergeometricFunctionQ[func_] :=
  MemberQ[{Hypergeometric1F1,Hypergeometric2F1,HypergeometricPFQ},func]


AppellFunctionQ[func_] :=
  MemberQ[{AppellF1},func]
```

4.2.2 Maple grading function

```
# File: GradeAntiderivative.mpl
# Original version thanks to Albert Rich emailed on 03/21/2017

#Nasser 03/22/2017  Use Maple leaf count instead since buildin
#Nasser 03/23/2017  missing 'ln' for ElementaryFunctionQ added
#Nasser 03/24/2017  corrected the check for complex result
#Nasser 10/27/2017  check for leafsize and do not call ExpnType()
#                   if leaf size is "too large". Set at 500,000
#Nasser 12/22/2019  Added debug flag, added 'dilog' to special functions
#                   see problem 156, file Apostol_Problems
#Nasser 4/07/2022   add second output which gives reason for the grade

GradeAntiderivative := proc(result,optimal)
local leaf_count_result,
        leaf_count_optimal,
        ExpnType_result,
        ExpnType_optimal,
        debug:=false;

        leaf_count_result:=leafcount(result);
        #do NOT call ExpnType() if leaf size is too large. Recursion problem
        if leaf_count_result > 500000 then
            return "B","result has leaf size over 500,000. Avoiding possible recursion issues
        fi;

        leaf_count_optimal := leafcount(optimal);
        ExpnType_result  := ExpnType(result);
        ExpnType_optimal := ExpnType(optimal);
```

```
        if debug then
            print("ExpnType_result",ExpnType_result," ExpnType_optimal=",ExpnType_optimal);
        fi;

# If result and optimal are mathematical expressions,
#  GradeAntiderivative[result,optimal] returns
#   "F" if the result fails to integrate an expression that
#       is integrable
#   "C" if result involves higher level functions than necessary
#   "B" if result is more than twice the size of the optimal
#       antiderivative
#   "A" if result can be considered optimal

    #This check below actually is not needed, since I only
    #call this grading only for passed integrals. i.e. I check
    #for "F" before calling this. But no harm of keeping it here.
    #just in case.


    if not type(result,freeof('int')) then
        return "F","Result contains unresolved integral";
    fi;


    if ExpnType_result<=ExpnType_optimal then
        if debug then
             print("ExpnType_result<=ExpnType_optimal");
        fi;
        if is_contains_complex(result) then
            if is_contains_complex(optimal) then
                if debug then
                        print("both result and optimal complex");
                fi;
                if leaf_count_result<=2*leaf_count_optimal then
                    return "A","";
                else
                   return "B",cat("Both result and optimal contain complex but leaf count of re
                                  convert(leaf_count_result,string)," vs. $2 (",
                                  convert(leaf_count_optimal,string)," ) = ",convert(2*leaf_co
                end if
            else #result contains complex but optimal is not
                if debug then
                        print("result contains complex but optimal is not");
                fi;
                return "C","Result contains complex when optimal does not.";
            fi;
        else # result do not contain complex
```

```
             # this assumes optimal do not as well. No check is needed here.
            if debug then
                   print("result do not contain complex, this assumes optimal do not as well"
            fi;
            if leaf_count_result<=2*leaf_count_optimal then
                if debug then
                    print("leaf_count_result<=2*leaf_count_optimal");
                fi;
                return "A","";
            else
                if debug then
                    print("leaf_count_result>2*leaf_count_optimal");
                fi;
                return "B",cat("Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of o
                                convert(leaf_count_result,string),"$ vs. $2(",
                                convert(leaf_count_optimal,string),")=",convert(2*leaf_cou
            fi;
        fi;
    else #ExpnType(result) > ExpnType(optimal)
        if debug then
            print("ExpnType(result) > ExpnType(optimal)");
        fi;
        return "C",cat("Result contains higher order function than in optimal. Order ",
                       convert(ExpnType_result,string)," vs. order ",
                       convert(ExpnType_optimal,string),".");
    fi;

end proc:

#
# is_contains_complex(result)
# takes expressions and returns true if it contains "I" else false
#
#Nasser 032417
is_contains_complex:= proc(expression)
  return (has(expression,I));
end proc:

# The following summarizes the type number assigned an expression
# based on the functions it involves
# 1 = rational function
# 2 = algebraic function
# 3 = elementary function
# 4 = special function
# 5 = hyperpergeometric function
# 6 = appell function
# 7 = rootsum function
```

```
# 8 = integrate function
# 9 = unknown function

ExpnType := proc(expn)
  if type(expn,'atomic') then
    1
  elif type(expn,'list') then
    apply(max,map(ExpnType,expn))
  elif type(expn,'sqrt') then
    if type(op(1,expn),'rational') then
       1
    else
       max(2,ExpnType(op(1,expn)))
    end if
  elif type(expn,'`^`') then
    if type(op(2,expn),'integer') then
      ExpnType(op(1,expn))
    elif type(op(2,expn),'rational') then
      if type(op(1,expn),'rational') then
         1
      else
         max(2,ExpnType(op(1,expn)))
      end if
    else
         max(3,ExpnType(op(1,expn)),ExpnType(op(2,expn)))
    end if
  elif type(expn,'`+`') or type(expn,'`*`') then
    max(ExpnType(op(1,expn)),max(ExpnType(rest(expn))))
  elif ElementaryFunctionQ(op(0,expn)) then
    max(3,ExpnType(op(1,expn)))
  elif SpecialFunctionQ(op(0,expn)) then
    max(4,apply(max,map(ExpnType,[op(expn)])))
  elif HypergeometricFunctionQ(op(0,expn)) then
    max(5,apply(max,map(ExpnType,[op(expn)])))
  elif AppellFunctionQ(op(0,expn)) then
    max(6,apply(max,map(ExpnType,[op(expn)])))
  elif op(0,expn)='int' then
    max(8,apply(max,map(ExpnType,[op(expn)]))) else
  9
  end if
end proc:


ElementaryFunctionQ := proc(func)
  member(func,[
        exp,log,ln,
        sin,cos,tan,cot,sec,csc,
```

```
        arcsin,arccos,arctan,arccot,arcsec,arccsc,
        sinh,cosh,tanh,coth,sech,csch,
        arcsinh,arccosh,arctanh,arccoth,arcsech,arccsch])
end proc:

SpecialFunctionQ := proc(func)
  member(func,[
        erf,erfc,erfi,
        FresnelS,FresnelC,
        Ei,Ei,Li,Si,Ci,Shi,Chi,
        GAMMA,lnGAMMA,Psi,Zeta,polylog,dilog,LambertW,
        EllipticF,EllipticE,EllipticPi])
end proc:

HypergeometricFunctionQ := proc(func)
  member(func,[Hypergeometric1F1,hypergeom,HypergeometricPFQ])
end proc:

AppellFunctionQ := proc(func)
  member(func,[AppellF1])
end proc:

# u is a sum or product.  rest(u) returns all but the
# first term or factor of u.
rest := proc(u) local v;
  if nops(u)=2 then
     op(2,u)
  else
     apply(op(0,u),op(2..nops(u),u))
  end if
end proc:

#leafcount(u) returns the number of nodes in u.
#Nasser 3/23/17  Replaced by build-in leafCount from package in Maple
leafcount := proc(u)
   MmaTranslator[Mma][LeafCount](u);
end proc:
```

4.2.3 Sympy grading function

```
#Dec 24, 2019. Nasser M. Abbasi:
#             Port of original Maple grading function by
#             Albert Rich to use with Sympy/Python
#Dec 27, 2019  Nasser. Added `RootSum`. See problem 177, Timofeev file
#             added 'exp_polar'
from sympy import *

def leaf_count(expr):
   #sympy do not have leaf count function. This is approximation
   return round(1.7*count_ops(expr))

def is_sqrt(expr):
   if isinstance(expr,Pow):
      if expr.args[1] == Rational(1,2):
         return True
      else:
         return False
   else:
      return False

def is_elementary_function(func):
   return func in [exp,log,ln,sin,cos,tan,cot,sec,csc,
         asin,acos,atan,acot,asec,acsc,sinh,cosh,tanh,coth,sech,csch,
         asinh,acosh,atanh,acoth,asech,acsch
      ]

def is_special_function(func):
   return func in [ erf,erfc,erfi,
          fresnels,fresnelc,Ei,Ei,Li,Si,Ci,Shi,Chi,
          gamma,loggamma,digamma,zeta,polylog,LambertW,
          elliptic_f,elliptic_e,elliptic_pi,exp_polar
       ]

def is_hypergeometric_function(func):
   return func in [hyper]

def is_appell_function(func):
   return func in [appellf1]

def is_atom(expn):
   try:
      if expn.isAtom or isinstance(expn,int) or isinstance(expn,float):
        return True
      else:
        return False
```

```
    except AttributeError as error:
        return False

def expnType(expn):
    debug=False
    if debug:
        print("expn=",expn,"type(expn)=",type(expn))

    if is_atom(expn):
       return 1
    elif isinstance(expn,list):
        return max(map(expnType, expn))    #apply(max,map(ExpnType,expn))
    elif  is_sqrt(expn):
        if isinstance(expn.args[0],Rational): #type(op(1,expn),'rational')
            return 1
        else:
            return max(2,expnType(expn.args[0]))  #max(2,ExpnType(op(1,expn)))
    elif isinstance(expn,Pow):   #type(expn,'`^`')
        if isinstance(expn.args[1],Integer):  #type(op(2,expn),'integer')
            return expnType(expn.args[0])   #ExpnType(op(1,expn))
        elif isinstance(expn.args[1],Rational):  #type(op(2,expn),'rational')
            if isinstance(expn.args[0],Rational): #type(op(1,expn),'rational')
                return 1
            else:
                return max(2,expnType(expn.args[0]))  #max(2,ExpnType(op(1,expn)))
        else:
            return max(3,expnType(expn.args[0]),expnType(expn.args[1])) #max(3,ExpnType(op(1,expn)),ExpnT
    elif isinstance(expn,Add) or isinstance(expn,Mul): #type(expn,'`+`') or type(expn,'`*`')
        m1 = expnType(expn.args[0])
        m2 = expnType(list(expn.args[1:]))
        return max(m1,m2)  #max(ExpnType(op(1,expn)),max(ExpnType(rest(expn))))
    elif is_elementary_function(expn.func):  #ElementaryFunctionQ(op(0,expn))
        return max(3,expnType(expn.args[0]))  #max(3,ExpnType(op(1,expn)))
    elif is_special_function(expn.func): #SpecialFunctionQ(op(0,expn))
        m1 = max(map(expnType, list(expn.args)))
        return max(4,m1)    #max(4,apply(max,map(ExpnType,[op(expn)])))
    elif is_hypergeometric_function(expn.func): #HypergeometricFunctionQ(op(0,expn))
        m1 = max(map(expnType, list(expn.args)))
        return max(5,m1)    #max(5,apply(max,map(ExpnType,[op(expn)])))
    elif is_appell_function(expn.func):
        m1 = max(map(expnType, list(expn.args)))
        return max(6,m1)    #max(5,apply(max,map(ExpnType,[op(expn)])))
    elif isinstance(expn,RootSum):
        m1 = max(map(expnType, list(expn.args))) #Apply[Max,Append[Map[ExpnType,Apply[List,expn]],7]],
        return max(7,m1)
    elif str(expn).find("Integral") != -1:
```

```
        m1 = max(map(expnType, list(expn.args)))
        return max(8,m1)    #max(5,apply(max,map(ExpnType,[op(expn)])))
    else:
        return 9

#main function
def grade_antiderivative(result,optimal):

    #print ("Enter grade_antiderivative for sagemath")
    #print("Enter grade_antiderivative, result=",result," optimal=",optimal)

    leaf_count_result  = leaf_count(result)
    leaf_count_optimal = leaf_count(optimal)

    #print("leaf_count_result=",leaf_count_result)
    #print("leaf_count_optimal=",leaf_count_optimal)

    expnType_result  = expnType(result)
    expnType_optimal = expnType(optimal)

    if str(result).find("Integral") != -1:
        grade = "F"
        grade_annotation =""
    else:
        if expnType_result <= expnType_optimal:
            if result.has(I):
                if optimal.has(I): #both result and optimal complex
                    if leaf_count_result <= 2*leaf_count_optimal:
                        grade = "A"
                        grade_annotation =""
                    else:
                        grade = "B"
                        grade_annotation ="Both result and optimal contain complex but leaf count of result is larger
                else: #result contains complex but optimal is not
                    grade = "C"
                    grade_annotation ="Result contains complex when optimal does not."
            else: # result do not contain complex, this assumes optimal do not as well
                if leaf_count_result <= 2*leaf_count_optimal:
                    grade = "A"
                    grade_annotation =""
                else:
                    grade = "B"
                    grade_annotation ="Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. "+str(lea
        else:
            grade = "C"
            grade_annotation ="Result contains higher order function than in optimal. Order "+str(ExpnType_re
```

```
    #print("Before returning. grade=",grade, " grade_annotation=",grade_annotation)

    return grade, grade_annotation
```

4.2.4 SageMath grading function

```
#Dec 24, 2019. Nasser: Ported original Maple grading function by
#              Albert Rich to use with Sagemath. This is used to
#              grade Fricas, Giac and Maxima results.
#Dec 24, 2019. Nasser: Added 'exp_integral_e' and 'sng', 'sin_integral'
#              'arctan2','floor','abs','log_integral'
#June 4, 2022  Made default grade_annotation "none" instead of "" due
#              issue later when reading the file.
#July 14, 2022. Added ellipticF. This is until they fix sagemath, then remove it.

from sage.all import *
from sage.symbolic.operators import add_vararg, mul_vararg

debug=False;

def tree_size(expr):
    r"""
    Return the tree size of this expression.
    """
    #print("Enter tree_size, expr is ",expr)

    if expr not in SR:
        # deal with lists, tuples, vectors
        return 1 + sum(tree_size(a) for a in expr)
    expr = SR(expr)
    x, aa = expr.operator(), expr.operands()
    if x is None:
        return 1
    else:
        return 1 + sum(tree_size(a) for a in aa)

def is_sqrt(expr):
    if expr.operator() == operator.pow:   #isinstance(expr,Pow):
        if expr.operands()[1]==1/2: #expr.args[1] == Rational(1,2):
            if debug: print ("expr is sqrt")
            return True
        else:
            return False
    else:
        return False
```

```
def is_elementary_function(func):
    #debug=False
    m = func.name() in ['exp','log','ln',
            'sin','cos','tan','cot','sec','csc',
            'arcsin','arccos','arctan','arccot','arcsec','arccsc',
            'sinh','cosh','tanh','coth','sech','csch',
            'arcsinh','arccosh','arctanh','arccoth','arcsech','arccsch','sgn',
        'arctan2','floor','abs'
        ]
    if debug:
       if m:
          print ("func ", func , " is elementary_function")
       else:
          print ("func ", func , " is NOT elementary_function")


    return m

def is_special_function(func):
    #debug=False
    if debug:
       print ("type(func)=", type(func))

    m= func.name() in ['erf','erfc','erfi','fresnel_sin','fresnel_cos','Ei',
           'Ei','Li','Si','sin_integral','Ci','cos_integral','Shi','sinh_integral'
           'Chi','cosh_integral','gamma','log_gamma','psi,zeta',
           'polylog','lambert_w','elliptic_f','elliptic_e','ellipticF',
           'elliptic_pi','exp_integral_e','log_integral']

    if debug:
       print ("m=",m)
       if m:
          print ("func ", func ," is special_function")
       else:
          print ("func ", func ," is NOT special_function")


    return m


def is_hypergeometric_function(func):
    return func.name() in ['hypergeometric','hypergeometric_M','hypergeometric_U']

def is_appell_function(func):
    return func.name() in ['hypergeometric']   #[appellf1] can't find this in sagemath
```

```
def is_atom(expn):

   #debug=False
   if debug:
       print ("Enter is_atom, expn=",expn)

   if not hasattr(expn, 'parent'):
      return False


   #thanks to answer at https://ask.sagemath.org/question/49179/what-is-sagemath-equivalent-to-atomic-
   try:
      if expn.parent() is SR:
         return expn.operator() is None
      if expn.parent() in (ZZ, QQ, AA, QQbar):
         return expn in expn.parent() # Should always return True
      if hasattr(expn.parent(),"base_ring") and hasattr(expn.parent(),"gens"):
         return expn in expn.parent().base_ring() or expn in expn.parent().gens()

      return False

   except AttributeError as error:
      print("Exception,AttributeError in  is_atom")
      print ("cought exception" , type(error).__name__ )
      return False


def expnType(expn):

   if debug:
      print (">>>>>Enter expnType, expn=", expn)
      print (">>>>>is_atom(expn)=", is_atom(expn))

   if is_atom(expn):
      return 1
   elif type(expn)==list:   #isinstance(expn,list):
      return max(map(expnType, expn))    #apply(max,map(ExpnType,expn))
   elif  is_sqrt(expn):
      if  type(expn.operands()[0])==Rational:  #type(isinstance(expn.args[0],Rational):
         return 1
      else:
         return max(2,expnType(expn.operands()[0]))   #max(2,expnType(expn.args[0]))
   elif expn.operator() == operator.pow:   #isinstance(expn,Pow)
      if type(expn.operands()[1])==Integer:   #isinstance(expn.args[1],Integer)
         return expnType(expn.operands()[0])    #expnType(expn.args[0])
      elif type(expn.operands()[1])==Rational:   #isinstance(expn.args[1],Rational)
         if type(expn.operands()[0])==Rational:  #isinstance(expn.args[0],Rational)
```

```
            return 1
         else:
            return max(2,expnType(expn.operands()[0]))   #max(2,expnType(expn.args[0]))
      else:
         return max(3,expnType(expn.operands()[0]),expnType(expn.operands()[1])) #max(3,expnType(expn.op
   elif expn.operator() == add_vararg or expn.operator() == mul_vararg: #isinstance(expn,Add) or isinstan
      m1 = expnType(expn.operands()[0]) #expnType(expn.args[0])
      m2 = expnType(expn.operands()[1:]) #expnType(list(expn.args[1:]))
      return max(m1,m2)  #max(ExpnType(op(1,expn)),max(ExpnType(rest(expn))))
   elif is_elementary_function(expn.operator()):  #is_elementary_function(expn.func)
      return max(3,expnType(expn.operands()[0]))
   elif is_special_function(expn.operator()): #is_special_function(expn.func)
      m1 = max(map(expnType, expn.operands()))      #max(map(expnType, list(expn.args)))
      return max(4,m1)   #max(4,m1)
   elif is_hypergeometric_function(expn.operator()): #is_hypergeometric_function(expn.func)
      m1 = max(map(expnType, expn.operands()))       #max(map(expnType, list(expn.args)))
      return max(5,m1)   #max(5,m1)
   elif is_appell_function(expn.operator()):
      m1 = max(map(expnType, expn.operands()))       #max(map(expnType, list(expn.args)))
      return max(6,m1)   #max(6,m1)
   elif str(expn).find("Integral") != -1: #this will never happen, since it
            #is checked before calling the grading function that is passed.
            #but kept it here.
      m1 = max(map(expnType, expn.operands()))       #max(map(expnType, list(expn.args)))
      return max(8,m1)   #max(5,apply(max,map(ExpnType,[op(expn)])))
   else:
      return 9

#main function
def grade_antiderivative(result,optimal):


   if debug:
      print ("Enter grade_antiderivative for sagemath")
      print("Enter grade_antiderivative, result=",result)
      print("Enter grade_antiderivative, optimal=",optimal)
      print("type(anti)=",type(result))
      print("type(optimal)=",type(optimal))

   leaf_count_result  = tree_size(result) #leaf_count(result)
   leaf_count_optimal = tree_size(optimal) #leaf_count(optimal)

   #if debug: print ("leaf_count_result=", leaf_count_result, "leaf_count_optimal=",leaf_count_optimal)


   expnType_result  = expnType(result)
   expnType_optimal = expnType(optimal)
```

```
if debug: print ("expnType_result=", expnType_result, "expnType_optimal=",expnType_optimal)

if expnType_result <= expnType_optimal:
    if result.has(I):
        if optimal.has(I): #both result and optimal complex
            if leaf_count_result <= 2*leaf_count_optimal:
                grade = "A"
                grade_annotation ="none"
            else:
                grade = "B"
                grade_annotation ="Both result and optimal contain complex but leaf count of result is larger t
        else: #result contains complex but optimal is not
            grade = "C"
            grade_annotation ="Result contains complex when optimal does not."
    else: # result do not contain complex, this assumes optimal do not as well
        if leaf_count_result <= 2*leaf_count_optimal:
            grade = "A"
            grade_annotation ="none"
        else:
            grade = "B"
            grade_annotation ="Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. "+str(leaf_
else:
    grade = "C"
    grade_annotation ="Result contains higher order function than in optimal. Order "+str(expnType_resu


print("Before returning. grade=",grade, " grade_annotation=",grade_annotation)

return grade, grade_annotation
```